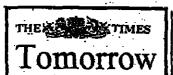
TIMES



The masked man The man behind the mask of stone. The Times profile of Ivan



Song without end Joan Baez the eternal troubadour Howardspeak Philip Howard dares to utter - and explain - an unspeakable word Cupmanship

Michael Seely reports on the Ascot Gold Cup

Police to extend gun training

Scotland Yard is to spend several million pounds on new facilities for firearms training which will include an electronic mock-up of a street to test a policemans' judgment of when Page 2

Nkomo men die

Five followers of Mr Joshua Nkomo, the Zimbabwe Oppo-sition leader, have been clubbed to death in the town of Kwekwe by rioting supporters of Ms-Robert Mugabe, the Prime

Meetings ban, page 7

'Spying' protest Britain is to protest to Israel

about the detention of its defence attaché, who was detained on suspicion of il-legally photographing a military

Helicopter risk

A report points out that the risk greater in a helicopter than in a

Gandhi's nlea

A letter from Mrs Gandhi to London People's Bureau before Mrs Thatcher, asking for Britie shooting of WPC Yvonne tain's understanding in the Sikh Fletcher could have been legally crisis, has arrived at No 10. In searched, the Foreign Office's 2 Punjab 156 more Sikhs were chief legal adviser told MPs

Foreign links, page 7 The admission by Sir John Leading article, page 13 Freeland, which conflicts with

More lie tests The extension of lie detector tests may lead to 20,000 tests matic immunity and privileges for civil servants a year, the set up after the shooting in St council of Civil Service Unions James's Square on April 17. Page 4

Teachers' threat The National Union of Teach-

ers threatened to intensify its strike action next week unless there is agreement about referring its pay claim to arbitration Page 2

Rolls-GEC link

Rolls-Royce and GEC are to form a joint-venture company with £100m turnover to design and supply gas turbine engine power stations Page 17

Warwicks win

warwickshire leached the Echa son and Hedges Cup final yesterday, beating Yorkshire in an exciting finish to their semi-final. Nottinghamshire and Lancashire resume today Page 20

Leader page, 13 Letters: On pit dispute, from Mr G Lofthouse, MP, and others: defence, from Air Vice-

Marshal S W B Menaul Features, pages 8 and 12 George Walden on the problems of democratizing Hongkong; the Pied Piper of Hamelin is 700 years old; satellite news is coming spectrum on winds of change in the shipping industry.

Norman Stone reviews the final volume of Fernand Braudel's world history of Civilization and Capitalism; Nicholas Shakespeare on Simon Raven and other fiction of the week; Christopher Warman discusses clergymen in Wodehouse Woodrow Wyatt takes a dim view of the Lobby system.

Books, page

Obituary, page 12 Professor Sir David Evans. Professor Heinz Schild Small businesses What the Government is doing

to encourage them and how they are faring; an eight-page Special Report Classified, pages 23 to 29 Super secs, crême de la crème and general appointments.

Church Court

2-4 Law Report 5-7 Parliament 14 Sale Room 10 Science 16-19 Sport 1 14 TV & Radio Theatres, etc. 32 Universities 12 Weather

State industries study court action on coal blockade

called by the miners, was beginning to bite last night as three nationalized industres were studying whether to risk going to law to halt the blacking of coal supplies to the steel

British Rail, British Steel and the National Coal Board said that legal action was under consideration, although there appeared no early prospect of an appeal to the courts. In the meantime action by members. of the two main rail unions meant that no coal or coke was delivered by British Rail to the plants at Ravenscraig, Scotland,

and Llanwern, South Wales.
British Steel quickly announced its determination to take coal into Ravenscraig in convoys of lorries and the first deliveries arrived at the Scottish plant yesterday afternoon. Steel workers had already agreed to cooperate with deliveries by road if the rail unions implemented the threatened block-

No such moves were made by the management at Llanwern where all hopes of a resumption of rail deliveries appeared to rest on a debate scheduled for this afternoon at the annual conference of the Iron and Steel Trades Confederation when delegates are expected to be asked whether the union ought to enter into discussions with the National Union of Mineworkers on the levels of coal supplies to the country's five intergrated steelworks.

Leaders of the unions mountng the blockade, the National Union of Railwaymen and the Associated Society of Locomotive Engineers and Firemen, along with representatives of

have used for smuggling guns bags.

and ammunition into their

repeated ministerial claims that

the Vienna Convention barred

such inspections, came at the

start of an inquiry into diplo-

Under questioning by Mr

Ivan Lawrence, QC, conserva-

tive MP for Burton, he agreed

the reason why British officials

did not search the Libyan

diplomatic bag was due to "a political decision rather than a

He said that because the Libyans had reserved a right

under the convention to search

diplomatics bags entering their

country, Britain had a recipro-

cal entitlement, but, as Libya had never exercised its right,

Britain had held back, "We had

taken a view that wherever we

could we would try to take a

course which might lead to a

withdrawal of the reservation."

Sir John, who with top Foreign Office officials was

giving evidence to the Com-

mons Select Committee on

Foreign Affairs, also said he believed it would be legal,

Woman, one of IPC Maga-

zines' four main women's weeklies, will suspend publi-

cation on July 7 because of

The move was announced

yesterday by Mr Ronald, Chil-

ton, 'IPC Magazines' chief executive. Woman will be the

Pound plunges

on interest

rate fears

By Our Business Staff

Fears of higher American

interest rates because of the

capid growth in the world's

biggest economy sent stock

markets recling yesterday and

the pound slipped to a record

low of \$1.3640 at one stage as

Markets were responding to

the second-quarter growth esti-

mate of 5.7 per cent, much

higher than expected, released by the US Commerce Depart-

In London, government stocks and shares fell, with the

FT Index closing 17.3 points

High US growth rate, page 17

down at 814.9.

the dollar surged ahead.

industrial action by journalists.

legal one"

meet NUM officials in London tonight to discuss how to tighten the control of coal

movements around the country.

The executive of the steel federation meets in Scarborough before the conference debate officially to discuss, for the first time a request from Mr Arthur Scargill, the miners' president, that the two unions should meet to forge an agreement on allowing only

Steel clash Sit-in ends Parliament Leading article

> sufficient coal supplies into the steel plants to prevent damage st furnaces

British Steel said that such unrealistic because modern blast furnaces could only be maintained through continuation of production. The corporation said that the closure of one furnace at the Scunthorpe works could be attributed to its being damped down because of the miners' strike.

The steel plants at Port albot, south Wales, and Talbot, Teesside, are not by the blockade because they take their supplies of coal and coke through deep-sea terminals. Coal deliveries by rail to Scunthorpe were halted

Convoys of coal lorries swept past a handful of pickets outside the Ravenscraig plant but the NUM is expected to mount a stronger representation today in an attempt to halt the deliveries.

along with representatives of The union will also be the seamen and transport picketing a mining machinery

that, under international law,

British police would have been

fully justified in entering the

Such action would only be

iustified where there had been

continuing violence from em-

bassy premises. "It gets rather

more difficult in a case where

there has been violence and

there remains an opportunity to

try to find other means of

The Government's much-

vaunted review of the Vienna

Convention following the shooting looks as though it will

produce little or no change

because, according to Foreign Office officials, "few, any foreign governments are likely to

support any serious moves

made by the UK towards

restrictive amendment of the

Sir Antony Acland, head of

the diplomatic service, told

MPs that amendment would be

difficult, time-consuming and

may well be that we conclude

the right way forward is not

through amendment of the

regarded as an essential element

in the conduct of foreign

relations and it is in Britain's

interest that diplomatic immun-

of pounds," Mr Chilton said yesterday. "But much of the cost will be borne by our printers and their workforce."

Woman is printed by British Printing and Communication

The dispute is over a claim

by members of the National

ity provided by the conventions

"The convention is widely

could result in penalties.

Vienna Convention.

IPC's 'Woman' stopped

convention".

preventing a recurrence."

embassy immediately

'Check possible' on

Libyan gun bags

By Richard Evans

Diplomatic bags which the within the terms of the conven-Libyans are widely believed to tion, to screen all diplomatic

this afternoon by Mr James Cowan, the coal board deputy for Mr Ian MacGregor. It was decided that it would be inadvisable for the coal board chairman to honour a longstanding commitment to visit the factory.

The coal board was claiming a breakthrough in the dispute after the cutting of 150 tonnes of coal at the Bilston Glen colliery near Edinburgh the first coal produced in Scotland since the start of the strike.

The announcements that 33 of the 1,800-strong workforce were down the pit working led to an immediate picket being mounted to greet the men when they finished their shift.

Police said there were crests during clashes on nicket line at the pit. Growing concern over the future of the steel plants was a significant factor in the Shadow Cabinet decision to ask Mr Stanley Orme, Labour's energy spokesman, to make a second attempt to bring the NUM and the coal board together for

Mr Orme was absent last night when Mr MacGregor addressed a meeting of the allparty minerals group in the Commons but was understood to have been in touch with both

• Mr James Callaghan, the former Labour Prime Minister, said yesterday that private diplomacy by level-headed people on either side of the miners' dispute was needed. There should be a go-between who could talk to both sides and would be respected by both sides, somebody who knew the

Deal agreed

on cheap

air fares

From Robert Schuil

Amsterdam

have signed a "historic" new

described as a milestone

towards cheaper air fares in

The new agreement signed

yesterday afternoon in The Hague by Mr Nicholas Ridley,

Secretary of State for Transport

and Mrs Neelie Smit-Kroes, the

Dutch Minister of Transport

and Public Works, is effective

immediately and is valid for

It considerably liberalizes air

traffic between Britain and The

Netherlands although it does

not apply to the Channel Islands and Hongkong routes.

Yes-1 can come

to Amsterdam

for the weekend .

660

Under the terms of the new

agreement any airline desig-nated by either govenment will

be allowed to fly on any route between Britain and The

Netherlands and to decide for

aviation agreement

replace O level and CSE exams The Government announced

New certificate to

yesterday that O level and CSE examinations are to be abloished and replaced with a single system leading to the award of a new General Certificate of Scondary Education (GCSE).

The decision taken by Sir Keith Joseph, Secretary of State for Education and Science. deligihed educationists who have been campaiging for more than a decade for a nationally consistent and coherent system of examinations at 16 plus.

Employers notably in manu-facturing and engineering also welcomed Sir Keith's decision to retain a variety of papers and examination questions aimed at bubils of varying ability. The first new certificate

course will begin in 1986, with the first candidates sitting papers two years later.

Sir Keith expects that, along with other government plans to lay down specific standards that every pupil is expected to artain, the single system will become a formidable force for raising standards. At a press conference yesterday he predicted that between 80 and 90 per cent of pupils would eventually achieve the level at present regarded as average.

The GCSE will be graded

from A to G, with the top A to C grades being at least as high as the present O level pass grades. The introducion of the certificate is conditional on the 20 examining boards agreeing to merge into five regional boards, with the present GCE boards continuing to assess the stan-

dard of brighter pupils. common syllabuses, they will be better grades. able to choose between "hard"

Royal racegoers: The Queen Mother and the Princess of Wales with the Duke of Roxburghe at Ascot.

and "soft" papers at the examination in most subjects. In other subjects questions will be geared so that pupils can give a simple factual answer, or elaborate on the question achieve a better mark. This differential between

papers and questions is seen as the key to maintaining standards. Those who sit a harder paper could still obtain a grade lower than C, but those sitting an easier paper would not achieve more than a grade C. The 10 per cent expected to fall into the overlap are the pupils who, under the present system, suffer the anxiety of choosing between CSE or O level.

An expected innovation is the introduction of a distinction certificate, to be awarded to candidates who achieve good grades in five or six main subjects, thereby proving they have a broad span of detailed

knowledge. The introduction of "grade related criteria" is also crucial to the new system. It means that minimum levels of knowledge and skill will be laid down that every pupil must attain before he or she obtains each grade in a

subject. Sir Keith said the combination of laid-down criteria and a single system would be fairer more intelligible for pupils, teachers, parents, and em-ployers, and would raise stan-

dards by boosting motivation.

Mr. David Hart, general secretary of the National Association of Head Teachers greeted the move as the best education decision for a long time because it would encour Although pupils will study age more pupils to achieve

MPs' fears |Smokingban over EEC budget deal

By Julian Haviland **Political Editor**

the shape of the settlement of Britain's financial relationship with its EEC partners was shown in the Commons yesterday when Sir Geoffrey Howe the Foreign Secretary, reported on the meeting of the Foreign Affairs Council in Luxempomě.

Both Mr Robin Cook, Labour's spokesman on European and Community Affairs. and Mr Terence Higgins, a senior pro-Market Conservative, argued that the case for an increase in the community's own resources, to which the Government is ready to agree as part of a package deal, has not been made to Parliament,

As ammunition, the Government's critics used 4 report published yesterday by the allparty Commons-Foreign Affairs Committee, that empha-British ministers have moved in the course of negotiations since

The committee, that last nonth sent a sub-committee to Bonn, Paris and Rome to judge the chances of a settlement concluded that neither in Britain nor in other community countries had Briths concessons been fully appreciated.

Although the committee, divided as it is over the benefits community membership, made no recommendations they expressed the hope that "in its insistence on a politically popular settlement of the rebates issue, Government does

Continued on back page, col 1 | system.

Tube trains By Robin Young London Transport nounced yesterday that smok-ing will be banned on London Underground trains from July

on London

initially for a year. And, to liscourage smoking on buses, No Smoking please" signs will be posted by the front seats on upper decks. Smokers are dready banned from single deck buses and the lower levels of double deckewrs, and are requested to use only the rear scats upstairs.

London Transport said that it had reviewed the balance between smoking and nonsmoking accommodation regularly. Recent surveys had shown that smoking cars, already reduced to the minimum of two per train in 1971, are less well used than non-smoking. "Since trains are edupled in

halves we either have to have two non-smoking cars per train or none," a spokesman said, and present indications are wrong, and that time is ripe for a ban. The move has the support of

the London Transport Passenger Committee and was welcomed yesterday by the anti-smoking organization, ASH.

Mr David Simpson, ASH's director, said: "The only sur-prise is that London Transport has not yet decided to go the whole hog of banning smoking on the buses, though the strengthening of no-smoking requests there is a move in the right direction.

There is no doubt that in a few years we will have a completely smoe-free transport

Times Portfolio game starts on Monday

time for the start on Monday of the new Stock Exchange game

involves the checking of eight personal share numbers against numbered appearing daily on The Times Stock Exchange prices page.

A column will be provided in which to note rises and falls

themselves the frequency and the capacity of their services.

Fares will no longer require against these numbers. If the the approval of both govern-ments but will now be subject to daily tally matches a published dividend figure, then a claim can be made according to the approval only by the govern-ment of the country where the rules published on the back of journey begins. This means that all £49 fares between London each card. If the daily prize is not won

the £2,000 is added towards the next day's. At the end of each week, the Saturday issue of The

First supplies of The Times Times will contain the weekly Portfolio cards will reach 43,000 dividend figure so that cornestnewsagents this weekend in ants can check whether their for the £20,000 prize outright or

> It is important to make telephone claims between 10 am and 3.30 pm. Details are on the back of the blue and white

purchase of The Times is not a condition for taking part. This weekend's Sunday Times Magazine will also contain the cards; but anyone having difficulty obtaining one should apply with a stamped addressed envelope to:

PO Box 40

Blackburn BB1 6AJ.

select committee on foreign affairs that some foreign missions had much worse

Mr Bowen Wells, Conserva tive MP for Hertford and Stortford, who raised the issue said last night: "I was sur-prised by the figures and think

"I don't see how we can tolerate giving the diplomatic community privileges and then having an increase in the type of offence which has been

the Foreign Office said.

SCHOOL FEES FROM £15 A WEEK. A SMALL SUM TO PAY FOR YOUR CHILD'S **FUTURE.**

£15 a week doesn't buy much nowadays but with "Invest for School Fees Ltd", it could buy your children or grandchildren an independent education. That means an education of your choice - the most precious gift you can

Now more than ever the savings achieved in planning as early as possible are enormous.

Call us or complete the coupon below. It commits you to nothing but it may be the start of your commitment to the kind of education and future we'd all like our children to have.

Invest For School Fees Ltd.

Post to invest for School Fees Ltd., 27 Dover Street, London WIX 3PA. Child/Children's Age(s). Preferred method of payment:

fourteenth of the company's 68 Union of Journalists for a pay all £49 fares between London magazines to be suspended. The cost of suspending management has offered 7 per woman could run into millions cent, plus improved conditions. Serious crimes by

By Richard Evans

Serious crimes including rape, incest, blackmail and assaults on police, are committed once a week on average by members of a 5,000 strong foreign diplo-matic community in London, it was revealed yesterday.

In the past 10 years, 546 serious offences - those which vould attract a prison sentence of six months or more – have involved envoys or their families, the Foreign Office

But in every case those responsible escaped arrest or prosecution because of immunities granted to diplomats under the Vienna Convention. The statistics reveal hun-

dreds of cases of shoplifting

and drunken driving as well as two of rape, two of incest, and 12 of gross indeceny, attempted gross indecency or indecent assault. There were also 36 cases involving violence and five involving firearms.

More than 700,000 parking tickets have been cancelled on the grounds of diplomatic munity and more than 2,000 traffic offences have been waived since 1974. All 546 cases involving serious crime would have been

still in the country, the Foreign Office said last night. "In the last two years 23 diplomats were posted away from Landon following, but not necessarily resulting from,

taken up with the missions concerned, if the indidivual was

about offences they had committed," a spokesman said. The Foreign Office always requests the removal of a diplomat who has committed a

the embarrassment of the embassies concerned, the Foreign Office refused to give details of the serious crimes. It would not be in the best interests of our relations with the diplomatic corps to describe the circumstances of each case. It should be noted that since the cases could not be brought

But the Hon Eustace Gibbs, vice marshal of the diplomatic corps and head of the protocol

records than others when it came to breaking the law.

to court, the offences must be

regarded as not proved."

that will carry a daily prize of a share of that figure depending £2,000 and a weekly dividend of on the number of claims. The game, devised as "a bit of fun for the summer months". cards. The game is free to enter and

The Times Portfolio

Readers may join in at any stage of the competition.

In an apparent hid to save they are quite horrifying.

> The number of offences ommitted by Britain's 6,700 diplomats was extremely small,

several million pounds on new facilities for firearms training. of when to fire can be tested, it was disclosed yesterday.

The street would be an advanced version of a type developed in the United States training would probably be and used by the FBI where extended from one to two weeks officers are confronted with later this summer. Psychological celectronically operated "threats" cal testing to see if officers were as they move along a 35-yard two-dimensional street front-would start early next year.

planned to be larger and more courses and to the officers realistic, with moving vehicles already qualified as they re-and doors opening onto rooms turned for refresher courses. and doors opening onto rooms and new scenes of the street. It would be operational within the next few years at a site somewhere on the outskirts of

The plan was announced vesterday when Sir Kenneth Newman, the Commissioner of the Metropolitan Police, presented his report for 1983 and outlined changes in firearms training in the wake of the mistaken shooting of Mr Steven Waldorf.

Mr Geoffrey Dear, Assistant Commissioner responsible for training, told a press conference that the first phase of the changes would be implemented within 12 months. They include longer training periods and psychological testing for officers chosen to use guns.

The police use of firearms is under fresh scrutiny after the shooting of two unarmed men at a north London post office last week.

Mr Dear said the mock up street was being devised because "high realism" was needed to ized to carry guns regularly on test men in making decisions protection duties

Post ballot

likely to

be accepted

By Philip Webster Political Reporter

ballot papers.

Effort to save

Britain is making an ele-

venth-hour attempt to save the

no-passport excursion trips to

France, two weeks before they

are due to be ended by the

French authorities.
Mr Raymond Whitney, Par-

liamentary Under-Secretary at

the Foreign Office, is flying to

Paris tomorrow to put yet another compromise to M

Francis Gutmann, secretary general of the French thoreign

ministry. The governments

have been arguing since last

summer when the French started to refuse entry to British

blacks whom they suspected to attempting to illegally enter the

Van-Dal Sho s Ltd

In yesterday's Special Report on Norwich we suggested that among three shoe companies to disappear in the city was Van-Dal. We were misinformed. Van-Dal Shoes Ltd of Dibden Road. Norwich, has been

country.

French trips

Scotland Yard plans to spend about shooting. Other tech-everal million pounds on new niques which might be used could include equipping shootincluding a mock up of a street ing ranges with film stimulating where a policeman's judgement an incident. The film would stop as the policeman opened fire so that his decision could

then be analysed. Mr Dear said that initial

The testing would be applied The Scotland Yard version is to new recruits to the firearms The 4,700 officers qualified to use guns could all be tested by late next year.

Мг Laugharne, Albert Deputy Commissioner, told the press conference that an initial report on the shooting in north bill increasing at about £1m a London would be sent to the day. The number of officers Director of Public Prosecutions in the next few days. The final report would not be completed until the consiusion of any proceedings against the two

The shooting had been the first incident in which the London police had fired their guns since the shooting of Mr Waldorf in January last year. Mr Wilfred Gibson, Assistant Commissioner in charge of operations, said guns had been issued on 2,230 occasions last year when it was known or thought criminals would be armed. The guns were drawn on 88 occasions.

In addition, about 500 officers from the Special Branch and other groups were author-

Teachers to step up strikes

By Richard Garner of The Times Educational Supplement

The Government is expected Britain's biggest teachers by its supporters in the Comunion has said that it will double the number of teachers mons and the Lords to accept the defeat inflicted by peers on taking three-day strike action in its trade union legislation and to schools next week if tomorrow's require that union executives be talks with the local education elected by secret postal ballot. authorities fails to reach agree-Officially, ministers were said ment on referring its pay claim to be pondering the 20-vote to arbitration.

defeat yesterday but opinion The 235,000-strong National was strong among backbenchers Union of Teachers (NUT) announced it would be calling that the Department of Employment would have to bow to the out 15,000 members in 30 local strength of feeling in the education authorities on three-Conservative Party on the issue. day strike action from next The clearest evidence of that Tuesday. That is more than as revealed by the Lords twice the number it has called when more peers voted against out in any previous week of the

the Government than supdispute.
The authorities that will be ported it. Conservative Forty-eight affected are mostly members of peers backed Lord Beloff's Conservative-controlled amendment to the Trade Union Bill requiring compulsory postal ballots, with an independent body supervising the distri-bution, return and counting of

Association of County Councils, which has the largest representation on the management side of the pay nego-The union has also included

Bexley and Enfield in its strike plans, both metropolitan auth-orities whose Conservative representatives in the management panel have in the past voted against arbitration. In addition, the second largest teachers' union, the

National Association of Schoolmasters/Union of Women Teachers (NAS/UWT), an-nounced that it would be extending its strike action next week. Members will be brought out in East Sussex, Dyled, Northamptonshire and Shrop-shire, on a continuing series of half-day strikes. The strikes' already taking place in 11 other local education authorities wil

Both unions also gave a warning that any attempt by the Government to overturn the findings of an arbitrator's report would result in the immediate resumption of industrial action. Under the remuneration of Teachers Act. 1965, that sets out the rules governing teachers' pay negotiations, Sir Keith Joseph. Secretary of State for Education, can set aside an arbitration award by seeking the continuously in business since the consent of mid-50s. We apologize for the error. Parliament consent of both Houses of

Scotland Yard to Policemen caught in the coal strike crossfire

the miners' strike show a per cent of the public gave the divergence. Leaders of the force police credit for having handled have been protesting about the burden of tension, discomfore. and injury that the 15-week

to seek redress in the civil events during which 3,160 courts instead of leaving it to the police to take the strain. But The police have always meanwhile police magazines consciously set great store by about "enhanced rest day as the man who has done more for police pay than any Home. Secretary in living memory.

making the best of a bad job, no doubt, but it is also evidence of a wry resilience. More than 360 police officers have been inured in the dispute so far (the criminal injuries compensation bill is expected to reach at least

£500,000) and thousands of

officers have endured long hours on duty far from home. and broken rest in makeshift. accommodation, but the signs are that they are taking it in their stride. Pay accounts for the greater

part of the £65m that the policing of the strike is estimated to have cost already, a involved varies widely from day to day, but the average is about 4,000. The continued drain on manpower is leaving its mark on forces far from the areas of conflict, and how that the annual leave period of June to September has begun, the strain on the resources will grow.



Out again: Mr McGibbon (left) and Mr Harrison, two the law to be used. The anti-strike miners from Betteshanger Colliery, Kent, who have signed an undertaking for their striking NUM colleagues, agreeing not to try to return to work at the colliery "to avoid bloodshed."

The real fear of more thoughful police spokesmen has been that the speciacle week after week of regular clashes between thousands of pickets and police in full riot gear would permanently affect pub-lic perceptions of the police. Wide publicity has been given to Mr Arthur Scargill's charge that "an actual police state" exists in South Yorkshire, and "tantamount to something you evoked charges that a national are used to seeing in Chile or police force had been set up in

"I fear for the future of Federation, says.

The public voice and the poll in The Sunday Times private voice of the police over carlier this month found that 77 the dispute well. The number of formal complaints made against the police in connexion with the struggle with the pickets has dispute so far is only 108 and 11 of these have been withdrawn, They have urged employers not a high score for a train of

have been scattered with jokes maintaining a sense of identity with the communities they overtime" and Arthur Scargill police. That sense of identity is most difficult of all to sustain in areas where the strike has strong recretary in living memory. backing or where political That attitude is partly about divisions are deep, especially when officers from outside are brought in to support the local force. Political polarization of communities, and deep alienauon from the police, are all 100 familiar from Northern Ireland.

> Allegations of brutality, the use of agents provacateurs, and the like are easily circulated and difficult to disprove. The scenes at the colliery gates shown on television night after night may have their influence on what is regarded as acceptable conduct in other trade disputes in years to come.

The high point of the violence has been the clashes at the Orgreave coke works. It was those events which drew forth Mr Scargill's remarks about a police state" and which caused Curtis to declare at the Police Federation's annual conference that the employers should take the miners' union to court and save the police from the odium of holding the line against the pickets. Even a coment of that kind risks intervening further into politically sensitive areas,

employers' decision to avoid the courts in case the challenge to the labour movement caused still more widespread disturb-ances might be defensible. "But hat doesn't change my attitude. I though it was as bad as it needed to be for me to call for employer are taking the lesser way out, taking a gamble on the consequences. And the burden of such a gamble always fails on the police.

Mr Curtis concedes that the

The dispute has led to bitter arguments about the way the courts and the police have used their powers inder the law. Some magistrates have imposed unusually extinsive bail conditions on strikers, and the police have been criticized for stopping miners far from areas of conflict and turning them

The dispute has exposed fears about the strategy as well as the tactics of the police operation. The swift going into action of the national reporting centre surprised many observers in the that police tactics have been early days of the strike, and practice, without public debate. It is partly a consequence of

normal policing and that this advance planning and experiwill leave a mark on both police. ence tested in last year's and public", says Mr Leslie Warrington dispute, that the Curtis, chairman of the Police pickets have never completely rederation, says.

Overwhelmed the police in the tion at a national level leve



Emotional moment: Miner Bob Nicholls being greeted by his wife, Lynne, was one of more than 30 miners who ended their 70hour occupation of Betteshanger Colliery, Kent voluntarily yesterday. There was no need to enforce a High Court injunction won by the National Coal Board (Barrie Clement writes).

The action ended after the board assured them about the safety of the colliery. They also won a pledge from two reberl pitmen that they would not try again to break the strike. Six of the miners occupying the colliery had been on an underground sit-in since Sunday afternoon and came up to reasonable order".

dispute, and that the number of pickets at any one place has have shown anxiety that public disorder may be reaching a level never risen to anything approaching the 20,000 who where it may not be possible to contain it by traditional methods, Mr Colin Sampson, Chief Constable of West Yorkgathered outside the Saltley

The co-ordinator of the centre, has replied that it amounts to nothing more than its name suggests, a facility for chief constables to call on at consider the establishment of a still to fall on their cash-limited without it more political direction at a national level would

emotional scenes in the pit yard. Colleagues took down barricades around the colliery. offices to prepare for repossession by the Last night the board insisted that scare

stories about the state of the colliery were untrue. And the two anti-strike colliers said they made their decision to avoid "bloodshed" at the colliery and after an impassioned plea from a union official.

Mr Terry Harrison, branch secretary of the NUM said: "We now have it signed

sealed and delivered that our pit is in Even some police officers sympathy, have deep misgiv-

ings about the way their local force handled the dispute while technically responsible to them. The Home Secretary's statements about how the immense cost of the operation (now claimed to be more than £50m) shire, said at the beginning of the month that Britain might - is to be met has not reassured "Heaven forbid" - be forced to them the tenth of the cost that is force", in other services that the Many councils in mining councils consider more worthin other services that the

serious and costly damage could be caused.

CHARLES TO STORY • The inquest on Mr John Green, a miners' picket, was adjourned at Pontefract yesterday for two weeks to enable a woman witness, who was passing the scene is a car, to be called for the coroner to consider whether further tests should be made on the lorry's Parliamentary report, page 4.

Leading article, letters, page 13.

- i

74.55.4

entre.

Sec.

7.1

7≄ han ..

TANKE CO

array.

THE PARTY

Trans.

4.

· Marie

A HICL H

Re bellen

Training (c.)

≠thanibs N

A 114

Clash over

pact baulks

From Paul Routledge

Scarborough
Labour's political initiative
to end the 15-week miners'

strike got off to a shaky start yesterday when leaders of the movement clashed on the

supply of coal to steel works.

Mr Roy Hattersley,
Labour's deputy leader, told
the sunual conference of the
Iron and Steel Trades Confed-

eration that there should be an

agreement between the main

steel union and the National Union of Mineworkers that

would protect steel-making capacity in Britain.

A few hours earlier, Mr Raymond Buckton, the footpla-

temen's leader and president of the TUC, indicated his support

for the NUM demand that coal

supplies should be curtailed to the point at which steel output

would be halted, leaving blast

furnaces and coke ovens oper-ating at minimum safety levels. The clash occurred on the

eve of a crucial meeting of the 21-member executive of the confederation, which this morn-ing will decide whether to go

into talks with the miners on a pact to reduce coal and coke supplies and limit steel pro-

Mr Hattersley told del-

egates: "I have no doubt that

the miners' case is right, and it -

remains my view that they are

He called on the Prime

Minister to get the board and

the union to come together for joint talks but rejected the

possibility that Mr Ian Mac-

Gregor, chairman of the boardi

should preside over discussions

because of is "inflexible ap-

• As railwaymen: blocked deliveries of coal and coke supplies to Llanwern steel

works yesterday British Steel

Corporation officials were hop-

ing that today's debate at

Scarborough will lead to a formula that can end the ban

(our Cardiff Correspondent

writes).
Although corporation

officials would not comment

sopplies at the plant are

thought to be dangerously low

and if the blast furnaces cool,

Labour

steel

Kitson flies in to hugs and chants

Mr David Kitson, the anti-apartheid campaigner held for nearly 20 years in South African jails, arrived in Britain yesterday amid tumultuous cheers, clapping, hugs and rhythmic African chanting. Earlier, in a specially

screened-off part of the immigration area Mr Kitson, now aged 64, was reunited, for the first time outside prison walls, with his former wife Norma. There were hugs for his son Steven, aged 27, and his daughter Amandia, 21 – who had been small children when he was arrested in 1964 before the family emerged to face cameras, microphones, questions and ecstatic greetings from friends and anti-apartheid

campaigners.

Members of the African National Congress hung a garland round his neck and chanted their campaign song "Mandela says fight for free-dom", while the Kitson Committee of Ruskin College, Oxford, where he studied, shouted "Viva Kitson, Viva

Between hugs, Mr Kitson said he expected to stay in Britain



garlanded David Kitson, arriving at Heathrow Airport yesterday, after his release. With him is his former wife Norma, who has campaigned on his behalf.

Sale room Millais portrait of girl makes £253,000

iot reserve or "th

areas, predominantly Labour in while.

By Geraldine Norman Sale Room Correspondent

A portrait by Sir John Everett Millais of a little girl in a white Athenaeum magazine dress, her red-gold hair cascad- A second portrait of ing over her shoulders, was the star turn of Sotheby's summer sale of Victorian pictures sale of Victorian pictures to Sir Guy Campbell, made yesterday selling for £253,000 to £66,000 (estimated £30,000 to a private collector. Sotheby's had estimated £70,000-£100,000.

Millais's paintings of children such as the famous "Bubbles", are one of the foundations of his fame, second only, to his Pre-Raphaelite

The painting at Sotheby's was in exceptionally fine example. It depicts "Nina", the daughter of Frederick Lehmann, sitting

camelia. It was acclaimed as "the most splendid artistic triumph" of the 1869 Royal Academy show by the

A second portrait of "Nina" by Millais, painted 15 years later at the time of her marriage £50,000) to Umeda from Japan. Sotheby's sale of nineteenth

century paintings on Tuesday night was a mix of success and failure. There were 15 new auction price records for indi-vidual artists but also a crop of expensive pictures which failed to find buyers. Most of the failures were among the Conti-

nental as opposed to the British pictures, but not all of them. Among the Orientalists, a brilliant View of the street and on a gree glazed Chinese brilliant View of the street and ceramic stool and holding a mosque of Ghoorayah, Cairo

unsold at £42,000 (estimate £50,000 to £70,000) while another street scene, snake charmers", by Ludwig Deutsch, sold for a record £187,000 (estimate £150,000 to £200,000) to the Mathaf Gallery. The Lewis was apparently unpopular becausehad been on the market too recently.

The most expensive example of the perennial appeal of animals was the portrait of Hollingsworth Magniac, Master of the Oakley Hunt, jumping a strea on his horse Eureka, and accompanied by his hounds. Painted by Alfred de Dreux in the 1840s it sold for a record £96,800 (estimate £40,000 to £60,000) to Baskett and Day, the London dealers.

Peter Wilson memorial service

Rumours of ministerial scandal dismissed

By Anthony Bevins, Political Correspondent

last night denounced a pur- to break this weekend. ported scandal, involving a Cabinet minister, as assasination by gossip. Rumours involving the min-

ister have been circulating in Fleet Street since last November and have recently been revived with an investigation by The Mail on Sunday. Elliptical references to a scandal have been made in both The Guardian and The Observer in the last week, and the

Commons tea-room, the hub of Westminster gossip, has been be tolerated.

A high-level Whitehall source- informed that the story is going

Yesterday a government source was asked whether the Prime Minister was satisfied that there was no substance in the rutnours. He replied that anyone publishing a word of it would receive a writ on the instant

. It was stated that there was strong feeling about members of the Government being hammered by innuendo and that trial by newspapers would not

Liberals blocked in move to set Liverpool budget

group blocked a move by the the Environment, pledged that Liberals to set a legal rate for they would definitely set the

the city yesterday.

The Liberal budget would have led to a 22 per cent rate increase for Liverpool, which is auditor; warned the council that

meeting with Mr Patrick Jen- of the financial year.

rate on July 11.

Mr Les Stanford, district the only local authority still to yesterday marked the deadline fix a budget.

But the Labour group, who 50,000 instalment ratepayers are continuing to hold talks could not be legally compelled with Whitehall after Tuesday's to pay their rates until the end

Thatcher and artist fail to see eye to eye

Mr. Rodrigo Movnihan. CBE, Royal Academician and distinguished contemporary British artist, is not happy with his portrait of the Prime Minister, unveiled at the National Portrait Gallery yesterday. Nor, it appears, is his sitter.
The trouble is Mrs Margaret

Thatcher's eyes. Mr Moynihan has represented them as two more or less identical saucers of regal blue. Their owner has indicated that they seem to give her a bit of a squint.

"I think", Mr Moynihan said yesterday, "that I might have another go at the picture. Mrs Thatcher's eyes have presented a problem to Mr Moyniban ever since his sittings with the Prime Minister at Downing Street last September, immediately after she had had an operation on the retina of her right eye. First they had what the artist discreetly referred to as "a discussion" on their colour.

Overses selling prices'
Austria Sch. 29: Beighan & fre-SP. Canada
32.78: Canaries Pes 170; Caprus 700 mile:
Demmark Orr 8.50; Finishe Mide 8.00;
France Fra 7.00; Garmany DM 3.80;
Creec Pra 7.00; Garmany DM 3.80;
Creec Pra 7.00; Holland Cf. 3.40; France Pra 7.00;
Norway, Kr. 3.50; Pales Pra 1.40; France Pra 7.00;
Esc 1.25; Shrasporr 3.50; M. Sp. 18.79; A.50;
Esc 3.50; Shrasporr 3.50; M. Sp. 18.70;
Esc 3.50; Shrasporr 3.50; M. Sp. 1

Huxley is named Master of Trinity

By Peter Hennessy Professor Sir Andrew Huxley, president of the Royal Society, the distinguished biophysicist and expert on muscles, will be the next Master of Trinity College, Cambridge, 10 Downing Street announced yesterday. Sir Andrew was chosen by the Queen on the recommendation of the Prime Minister after discreet soundings had been taken by Number 10 in Cambridge. The Trinity mastership has been a regius appoint-ment since Henry VIII founded the college in 1546 and en-

dowed it with a tranche of wealth confiscated from the monasterics. Sir Andrew, aged 66, a former Trinity man, was the clear choice of the senior fellows. Fears that Mrs Margaret Thatcher might override their wishes and impose a politically sympathetic candidate have

proved groundless.



Sir Andrew Huxley: The fellows' choice

Sir Andrew succeeds his friend Professor Sir Alan Hodgin, with whom he shared a Nobel prize in 1963. His appointment breaks a Trinity tradition whereby the master-

ship alternates between 2 scientist and an arts man. Sir Alan retires at the end of the month. Sir Andrew will be mathematics". installed in October after and ancient ceremony in which the

new master, carrying his Royal Patent, hammers on the closed main gate of Trinity to gain admission. Sir Andrew said yesterday it was "a tremendous thing" to be chosen as master. He had always kept in close touch with his old college. It would be like going home. He did not have

plans for any dramatic innovations: "Trinity is very well set on an excellent course". Asked about the college's legendary but undisclosed wealth, Sir Andrew replied: "I do not know myself. I believe

the finances are in a healthy State* He believed Trinity's strength lay in "a remarkable series of

distinguished fellows which has

attracted a large number of distinguished undergraduates particularly in the sciences and Sir Andrew, who has been

Royal Society research professor in the department of physiology at University College London, since 1969, feared his new job, which will overlap with his presidency of the Royal Society, would keep him out of the laboratory for the near future. He was investigating the question "how does a muscle work, how does it generate

Sir Andrew has four years before he must face reelection on reaching the age of 70, Sir Alan, to the surprise of most observers, narrowly failed to secure an extension of his mastership when a vote was taken among the fellows last

NHS staff cut by 10,000, Fowler says

By Our Social Services
Correspondent

The number of staff in the National Health Service fell last year by 10,000, the first reduction since it was formed in 1948 and more than double the target set by ministers in last year's manpower cuts. Provisional figures were

given yesterday by Mr Norman Fowler, Secretary of State for Social Services, to the House of Commons social services committee. He said that the reduction had been made without damage to the service.

The figures, he said, showed that the NHS expanded services last year, treating between 3 and 6 per cent more in-patients and 10 per cent more day cases.

Liverpool's left-wing Labour kin, the Secretary of State for

Mother

loses

battle for

child A mother lost the right to bring up her eight year old daughter yesterday because of

the incompetence of the local

council, according to a judge in the Family Division of the High

The woman, aged 30, has

never stoppedtrying to win back her daughter since she was

taken into care in 1976 as a battered baby at the age of 14

Her husband was then jailed for six months for beating the child. She has since divorced

him and remarried and now has

a son aged three.

Mrs Justice Booth said that

there was no criticism of her as

a mother and with her new

husand she could make a

perfectly good home for her daughter. But she added that because of the incompetence

and serious mishandling of the case by the Social Serviced department of Essex County

Council, the nly home the girl knew was that f her foster parents who had loved and

cared for her since she was

The mother continued to see

Mrs Justice Booth added,

however, that it would destroy

the girl if she was taken away from the only home that offered

her security.

The mother did not criticize

the foster parents who had provided an exceptional home.

But the judge said that the council had failed to deal

frankly and honesty with any of

the adults in the case, particu-

larly the mother. No attempt

was ever made to rehabilitate

the girl with her mother and the

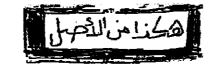
protracted dealings over the

future had left her a damaged

her daughter throughout that time and will still be able to see

her on one day a month.

taken into care.



Investigators say blast that killed 15 probably caused by spark

An electrical spark probably can get a very substantial spark had been shut for long periods caused the underground explosion at the Abbeystead water plant near Lancaster last month which claimed 15 lives, a preliminary investigation has

A press conference was told yesterday that scientists for the Health and Safety Commission had established that methane gas built up in a tunnel linking the Lune and the Wyre rivers in Lancashire. But it was empha sized that there was no indication that methane was present when the plant was being built. If there was, safety measures would have been taken.

.Dr John Cullen, chairman of the commission, gave the preliminary findings to the press conference at the remote plant. A full report is expected in the autumn.

Dr Cullen said of the explosion: "We believe it was caused by an electrical spark over in the far corner of the valve house. We believe it was an electrical spark on the line to a floodlight which goes down into the distribution chamber." Twelve people are still in hospital after the explosion.

Dr Cullen, who wore a safety helmet as he stood in front of the ruined pumping station, wonder whether we shall ever know with certainty. We have evidence from witnesses that indicates that the flame began in that corner by a large

"It is possible that somebody standing over there accidentally hit the cable above the gridding. If you kick a cable and it pulls a wire away from the light, you

Crack in pipe lets

with a big lamp like that."

Dr Cullen said that the Dr Cullen said that the switched on, water begun to explosion came after the meth-flow through and pushed the ane began to build up to an methane through to the vent explosive level. The commission's investigators were not absolutely sure where the spark

came from. "It could have been people. smoking or flicking lighters or media comments that it was that sort of thing. This is not a stupid that the vent led into the no smoking area. It was not valve house. He commented: visualized as being dangerous", "Yes, it would be stupid if we Dr Cullen said.

He explained during the 35-He explained during the 35- to be present. But there was no minute press conference why it evidence beforehand that it was had been decided not to hold a going to be present." had been decided not to hold a public inquiry. "A public inquiry is essentially a timeconsuming activity", he said. It had been felt to be important to get the investigations under way-to find out what the problems

Dr Cullen added: "We wanted to see if there were any other situations around the country which might come to the same grief as this one came to, and we wanted to find out quickly. We wanted to make sure this could not happen ever

"We know what to look for at other installations in the country, we were already doing that week after the investigation egun," he said.

The methane gas had seeped through cracks in the main pipeline. There was nothing peculiar about this, Dr Cullen said: "the pipeline was not badly constructed." It was constructed to carry water from one river to the other. There were small cracks and fissures.

driving it.

"This is something we are investigating further. We want to know whether they encountered any methane in significant Dr Cullen said that there was The methane had been able "no doubt at all" that the methane came from the surto build up because the system rounding earth strata, which was made up of millstone grit. He added: The gas has to come in from the surrounding strata.

If the presence of methane there

> Rush of water ushes Gas into

know you are fairly safe." Mr William Orr, the water board's divisional design and construction manager, said there was no design fault invloved. "It was quite capable of doing its job and transferring water." Although there were cracks in the concrete lining the tunnel, this was normally expected, due to shrinkage.

is extremely unlikely then you

at a time. "When the pump was

"It then moved from there

through a large duct into the

Dr Cullen said he had heard

thought that methane was going

He added: "With hindsight I

think you can say that the vent

should go to the open air. But at the time it was not thought necessary to do that." For that

reason electrical equipment at the plant was not flameproof. It

was not the same sort of

equipment as that housed in

had huge concrete beams resting

on supports. They fell, crushing

Answering questions, Dr Cullen said that the tunnel was

driven by a contracting conpany

for the water board. He added

"At this stage we have no evidence that methane was

encountered when they were

Dr Cullen said the explosion had 'lifted the roof'. The roof

mines, for example

people underneath.

house". Dr Cullen said.

valve house".



Award for firm facing 'video nasty' charges

The British Film Institute is about to bestow one of its most coveted awards on a company which is fighting a protracted legal-battle against charges that it is distributing a "video nasty". The

institute, which is mainly funded by public sources, will announce at the weekend that its annual awards will include a category of commercial innovation to be presented to the Palace Group, which still faces a string of criminal prosecutions for distributing a video version of the spoof horror film The Evil

The verdict of the institute's judges is intended to put the industry firmly behind the young Palace company in its attempts to fight the growing dichotomy between censorship of cinema films and that of

Palace brought the Amerin-made horror film into Britain - where it won a cult cinema audience with an "18" certificate. But when the film was released on video, it was seized by police in several parts of the country. Palace won the first case against the film, but now expects to fight several more local prosecutions. One of the company's directors. Mr Nik Powell, said the legal battle would cost it tens of thousands of pounds.

"Of course we are pleased to win the BFI award." Mr Powell said this week. But Palace might have been happier to see the dropping of the several charges facing them over the distribution of The Evil Dead. the next of which is due on July

Palace has released a num ber of art films which became cult successes on video such as Werner Herzog's Aguirre Wrath of God, and Istvan

take some time.

in safety terms".

Action was needed first

Experts in the United States expect a doubling of use by

1990, primarily through inter-

urban services operating from

places such as disused rail

But Mr Dent defended the

Szabo's parable about an actor in Nazi Germany, Mephisto. The success of the company's distribution activities per-suaded it to take the plunge into production, with The Company of Wolves, an adult fautasy film, shot at Shepperton on a budget of £1.5m. and due to open in the West End in

honour the veteran British makeup artist Stuart Freeborn who will receive a citation for technical achievement and the literary agent, Margaret Ram-say. Lord Bernstein will be made a fellow of the institute.

The BFI awards will also

The judge said that because the council should have handled the case in an entirely different way she would order it to pay all the legal costs. She added that nobody in the case should be identified, to protect

Outside the court the mother said: "It is the end of my long fight and I feel I am being robbed of my daughter by the council.'

Essex council said last night that while there has been inconsistencies in the handling of the child's case between 1978 and 1981, there were many medical factors that made planning impossible, as a resultof injuries inflicted on the child

Ruling later on parole pleas

ment, the Court of Appeal yesterday reserved judgment in the appeal by four prisoners challenging the legality of the Home Secretary's new hard-line policy in granting paroles to murderers, drug dealers and violent offenders. No indication was given on the date of udgment which is expected before the end of the present legal term on July 31.

£809,627 win

pools cheque for £809,6277

Helpathand for hot and bothered

Sun worshippers celebrating the solstice at Stonehenge this morning will have a little less to celebrate in the next day or two. The heat wave is over, forecasters say; and furthermore, it was not all that hot, anyway.

While many may have blamed a sleepless night on the steamy weather when they arrived for work late yesterday, experts were gently suggesting that at least a little of the heat was in the mind.

The arrival of the sunny spell, hot on the heels of a dismal early June and a drab May has persuaded some people that it is hotter than it often is at this time of year, a London Weather Centre forecaster said yesterday. Temperatures nudged 27°C (80°F), yesterday, but during the last long hot summer, that of 1976, thermometer readings stayed in the nineties for days.

The hottest tune night on record in many areas on Tuesday was followed by some absenteeism from work yesterday. In Bristol, where the overnight temperature staved for the Chamber of Commerce said: "We had reports of lateness and absenteeism because of the weather. People

Forecasters introduced breath of fresh air last night. A cooling wind is coming in from the north-west Atlantic and moving down through Scotland into England.

cannot adjust to it."

The weekend is therefore likely to be cooler, but temperatures are expected to rise again at the beginning of next week.

The Welsh Water Authority has applied for government orders to impose restrictions on water use throughout the principality after the dryest spring on record (Tim Jones

Weather forecast, back page

Four charged over £6m heroin haul

Birmingham men Three appeared in court at Ipswich, Suffolk, yesterday and were remanded in custody on charges arising from the seizure of what the Customs and Excise described as "the biggest heroin haul in the United Kingdom". The drugs, weighing 39.95kg

with a street value of 6m, were found at Felixstowe docks on June 6 during a search of the German-registered cargo vessel,

The men, all remanded until next Monday, are Yasim Mohammed, aged 28, charged with importing prohibited drugs, Zahid lobal, aged 30, and Afsar Shah, aged 29, both charged with dealing in prohibited drugs.

The men were arrested last weekend at addresses in Sparkbrook, Birmingham.

TV staff fight for current affairs

known television presenters will main channel. tonight make am unprewhat they see as an irrevocable from popular move away

current affairs. presenter of was recently voted television journalist of the year, and Nick Ross, Sarah Kennedy, and Glyn Worsnip, presenters of Sixty Minutes, are to address a meeting of MPs at the House of Commons to protest about the ending of Sixty Minutes next month.

BBC journalists' attitudes have hardened over the ending of the programme after a series of private meetings within the corporation which have left

Some of the BBC's best - current affairs coverage from its

5.30 each weekday evening.

to 30 minutes.

members of the National Union
of Journalists convinced that a number of live interviews in the BBC plans to oust peak time between filmed reports.

By David Hewson Arts Correspondent

The BBC's announcement of cedented public attempt to halt the end of Sixty Minutes two weeks ago gave no firm indication of what would indication of what would replace it, but NUJ members believe that the changes are designed to herald a new chat show run by Terry Wogan and a new "soap opera" beginning at

At 6pm, 20 munutes later than the start of Sixty Minutes. a new programme, provision-ally called The Six O'Clock nvs, will be broadcast for 25

The programme will have two presenters - one of whom is expected to be the newsreader

Software Helicopter study on sale in demands action **High Street** By Michael Bailey, Transport Editor

One of Britain's largest retailers and the top dealer in home computers - W H Smith - has formed a joint venture with an American company to sell computer software in

The venture is an important departure for W H Smith, the business users with microcomputers the £600 range. The sales target for the first year is £2m which is expected to double in each of the next three

Between 250 and 500 dealers will form the backbone of the joint venture between Smith and Softeam Inc, the American partner, Mr Mark Vidovich, president of Softeam said of the partnership: "by combining our product and industry knowedge with the distribution and sales expertise of W H Smith, we know we have a successful partnership that will become the dominant distributor of business software in the UK".

The risk of a fatal accident is wing aircraft to help explain why an accidnet happened. Mr John Dent, chairman of the authority said at a press conference in London, that the

five times as great in a helicpter as in an equivalent fixed wing aircraft and steps are urgently need to make them more safe, a Civil Aviation Authority study published yesterday says.

It recommends immediate action in four areas which might have helped to prevent Britain's worst helicopter accident when 20 people were killed in a Isles of Scilly last year. They

I Improved flotation bag systems to inflate before or on ditching" in the sea to prevent the helicopter sinking or at least to give adequate time for escape:

2 Better monitoring systems to give early warning of impending technical failure, enabling operators to cancel a flight or turn back before an emerging defect causes a crash;

3 Better protected fuel systems to reduce the risk of fire or

explosions on impact; and

4 A "black box" for helicopters

Review of Helicopters' Airworthiness

Civil Aviation Authority, CAA House, 45 Kingsway, London WC2B 6TE; £2). similar to that used on fixed

'live in fear of Nilsen'

another life while in prison, a

report's short term measures, the fear listed above, would be "pursued energetically" with the helicopter operators and manufacturers. Longer term recommendations, affecting the convicted of six murders. design of the next generation of Waight said: "When

inmate like Nilsen comes into national agreement and would prison it frightens everybody. With him having so long to erve, he has nothing to lose if because of the recent level of he kills anyone in prison. accidents and the prospect of greater use of civil helicopters.

Waight was appearing as a defence witness for a fellow prisoner, Albert Moffat, aged 21, who is accused of slashing Nilsen's face with a razor in an exercise yard at Wormwood Scrubs prison, west London. Moffat denies wounding and claims he acted in self-defence.

risoners like Nilsen," he said. You don't look at them. That is considered a challenge. You iust turn away.

Prisoners

Hardened criminals lived in

court heard yesterday.

Michael Waight, aged 27, a prisoner serving a life sentence for wounding with intent to resist arrest, told Knightsbridge Crown Court, West London, that he served part of his sentence with Nilsen, who was

record with the North Sea, in Waight said he never noticed the scar on Nilsen's face after the attack. "You don't face particular "not to be criticized

by her father in infancy.

After three days legal argu-

Mr Dennis Dullea aged 66, a retired aircraft worker, yester -day received a summer record

Headless corpse case

Mother tells of deprived, disturbed son

Mrs Joyce Strong, Michael Telling's mother, told Exeter Crown Court yesterday that her son had attempted suicide on several occasions and had once threatened her with a carving

Mrs Strong who was div-orced from her first husband when Mr Telling was very young and has since remarried, said that her son spent three years in Maudsley psychiatric hospital and had been a disturbed and almost uncontro-lable child-

Mr Telling, aged 34, has been charged with the murder last year of his American wife, Monika Zumsteg-Telling, whose headless corpse was found near Exeter. He has denied murder and pleaded guilty to manslaughter by guilty eason of diminished responsi-

Mrs Strong, who lives in Sydney, said Mr Telling had been brought up by a succession of nannies and governesses, seeing little of her and witnessing violent arguments with her first husband. She agreed with Mr George

Carman, QC, for the defence, that she had shown slight affection for her son and that only in the past 12 months while he was awaiting trial had their relationship become close. The jury was told that Mr Telling had a difficult childhood and had responded violently, setting fire to buildings, steal-

ing, running naked into the road and getting expelled from getting expelled from In his early 20s, she said, he had twice attempted suicide, once by a drug overdose and on another occasion by not taking insulin to treat diabetes.



Three women in Michael Telling's life: Mrs Lynda Blackstock, aged 34, a former friend (left); Mrs Alison Telling, his first wife; and Mrs Susan Bright, aged 39, a recent friend. All three gave evidence yesterday.

The court was adjourned for 20 minutes when Mr Telling became visibly distressed at seeing his mother in the witnes

Mrs Strong accepted that her son was "a boy deprived of affection. He reacted very violently and his behaviour became very disturbed. "Many of Michael's problems sten from his very lonely and unhappy childhood'.

The court also heard from Mr Richard Richardson, a friend, that Mr Telling had been convicted in 1982 of firearms offences after his wife, a Californian womn, aged 26, had reported him to the police.

Mrs Lynda Blackstock a former friend of Mr Telling, whom he started to see after he had killed Monika, said he was obsessed by his wife and talked about her as if she were still alive. At the time, and on occasions when Miss Blackstock used to spend the night with Mr Telling Monika's body was hidden in thhe summer house which was being converted into a sauna. She said he had tried to make love on several occasons but had failed.

Mr Telling's first wife, Alison, told the court that Monika Zumsteg Telling had visited her twice at her home in Torquay and had belittled her husband. She told her she was con-

sidering getting pregnant so she could take the child back to the United States and use it as a lever to try to get more money from the Vestey family trust in a divorce settlement. "Ther was no affection in her conver-sation. She wa wholly critical and humiliating about him and his sexual prowess", she said. Mrs Susan Bright, with whom Mr Telling had an affair

said that he was 'A gentle person who had a need to be needed. He was lonely and lacking in confidence".

The hearing continues today.

MIDSUMMER AT 23RD JUNE~21ST JULY

To celebrate the re-opening of Heal's there will be genuine savings on perfect upholstery, beds, dining, children's and living room furniture.

20% OFF MICHAEL TYLER UPHOLSTERY

15% OFF HÜLSTA FITTED BEDROOM AND LIVING ROOM FURNITURE

FURNITURE

20% OFF CASPA UPHOLSTERY

15% OFF MOSER FITTED BEDROOM

10% OFF NEYT CHILDREN'S **BEDROOM FURNITURE**

You will also find savings on tableware, cutlery and Dartington glass seconds. So take this opportunity to visit the new Heal's.



Open: Mon 10,00-6,00, Thes/Wed/Fri 9,30-6,00, Thurs 9,30-7,30, Sat 9,00-6,00 Heal's 196 Tottenham Court Road London W1

New exam expected to raise standards

EDUCATION

A single systems of examinations at 16-plus is to replace the present general, certificate of education O general certificate of education of levels and the certificate of secondary education. Sir Keith Joseph. Secretary of State for Education and Science, announced in a statement to the Commons.
The new single system of examinations will be known as the general certificate of secondary education

The first courses will begin in the autumn of 1986 and the first awards in ther summer of 1988. The single system, Sir Keith said,

would be a powerful instrument for raising standard of performance at every level of ability.

His proposal was welcomed by the Opposition spokesman.

Sir Keith Joseph said: Our objectives are to improve the examination courses and to raise the standard of performance of all candidates. Four measures are needed to this end.

First, the 20 Examination Boards rist. Inc 20 Examination Boards need to come together in five groups – four in England and one in Wales. This will reduce the excessive number of examining bodies, syllabuses and subject titles, which are now a source of confusion. Second, all syllabuses need to be

governed by national criteria now in preparation: in order to improve their coverage and content, and to that all courses achieve a proper balance between acquiring knowledge and acquiring skills and understanding, and between theorctical and practical work.

Third, there is a need for

differentiated papers or questions in may be taught and examined in a way that reflects the widely differing abilities of candidates more effec-

tively.
Fourth, examination grades should have a clearer meaning and pupils and teachers need clearer goals. We accordingly need grade-related criteria which wil specify the knowledge understand knowledge, understanding and skills expected for the award of particular

programme will be implemented cates for candidates achieving good most quickly and effectively grades in a broad range of key through a single system of examinations to be inations, to be known as the General Certificate of Secondary Education

ommended to us by the Secondary Examinations Council and the great majority of organisations within the We are therefore today inviting

their support for national criteria which will incorporate both a requirement for differentiated papers or questions for each subject and grade-related criteria as these

Given that confirmation the new will be introduced for courses beginning in the autumn of 1986 with the first awards in the summer of 1988. The GCSE will be a system of

examinations, not a single examin ation. It will have the features essential for higher standards -fewer examining groups, national criteria, differentiated papers or questions, and grade-related criteria. by each examining group, with a seven-point scale of grades denoted by the letters A to G. Candidates who do not demonstrate the required minimum level of per-formance will fail. Grades A to C will embody standards at least

high as the corresponding O level grades A to C now degrades A to C now do They will be clearly distinguished from grades D to G in that, within the examining groups, sole responsi-bility for setting and maintaining their standards will rest, with the GCE Boards, who will be required to give specific assurances to about standard of these grades. When one of these grades. A to C. is awarded. this will be shown

distinctively on the certificate. The examinations will be super-vised by the Secondary Examin-

We propose an additional step to encourage the ablest pupils to pursue broad and balanced courses in the fourth and fifth years of secondary education. We shall Council and the Examinations Boards to cooperate in the distinction certificates were to introduction of Distinction Certificates can the

The new system of examinations will build on the strengths of O levels and will domore than O levels to stretch the ablest pupils; it will do more than CSE to motivate other pupils. It will more effectively promote worthwhile knowledge, understanding and skills. It will grade candidates by their performance of the basis of ance better than now, on the basis of what they themselves know and can do and without regard to the

It will be clearer to candidates their parents and employers than is the present system, and it will be more cost-effective. A single system with the features and safeguards on which the Government insists will be a powerful instrument for raising standards of performance at every level of ability

Mr Giles Radice, chief Opposition spokesman on education (Durham North, Lab), said the minister had at last recognized that having two systems of 16-plus examinations was divisive and wasteful. The change was supported by most informed opinion, including teachers, examination bodies and

Whe were the old GCE boards being retained when the O level examination was being abolished? It was to be hoped that the minist was not trying to retain the O level examination under another name. In this connexion (he continued) what is the purpose of having a distinction certificate? Is it the Secretary of State's sop to the Tory right, bringing back matriculation through the back door, and in which subjects does he believe that ought

to be differentiated papers?
The old CSE and O level were designed to cover 60 per cent to the relevant age group. What pro-portion would the new examination ystem cover? Would other types of assessment, such as profiling and aged under the new system? Sir Keith Joseph said the GCE

boards were being retained important components of standard setting mechanism. The distinction certificates were to



Radice: Change supported by most informed opinion.

proportion of the population for whom the new system was proposed was 100 per cent.

There would be a parallel

Government initiative, records of achievement, which would be brought into effect after pilot schemes as soon as practicable,

Mr Clement Frend (North East Cambridgeshire. L) said the success or failure of the scheme would teachers. The Secretary of State should do his best to improve the current strained relationship between his department and the Sir Keith Joseph said effectiveness

education depended upon operation with the teachers. The programme the Government was proposing would definitely involv special in-service training provision for some of its features Mr George Walden (Buckingham

the educational establishment only

one question would be asked as a

result of today's statement: whether the Government was merging up or Sir Keith Joseph said the Govern ment was merging up. The system it proposed would be tougher, clearer and fairer. It would stretch the able

and the average more. Mr Dennis Skinner (Bolsover, Lab): He can play around with structures and cosmetics and meddle with the arrangements in schools but the real problems are more money for paid. and young people who need motivation to pass exams have got to have a job at the end of it.

Sir Keith Joseph: The sad fact of long queues of unemployted owes much to the ignorance and obstructiveness of his attitude and the small minority who think like

Government defeated on postal ballots for union leaders

HOUSE OF LORDS

The Government was defeated by 20 votes in the House of Lords late Tuesday night when an amendment was carried to the Trade Union Bill providing that elections to trade union national executive committees of people voting rights must be

conducted by postal ballots.

The amendment also laid down that responsibility for the surveil-lance of the distribution, return and counting of voting papers should be in the hands of an independent body. It was carried by 85 to 65. The Earl of Gowrie, Minser of State,

preferred its own proposals which would provide an incentive to postal ballots but the mover of the amendment, Lord Beloff (C) explained that his purpose was to establish the principle that direct postal ballots should be the norm and departures from this norm should have to be justified.

Lord Beloff said the Government had introduced two amendments which were meant to deal with the criticisms of its scheme and the case for postal ballots. They bore the mark not of ministerial inventiveness but the work of some civil servant whose idea of a hotly contested election was the annual ballot for the committee of the

In these amendments. Government appeared to be thrusting the burden of making certain that malepractices did not occur either on individual trade unionists or the courts. In the ment gave away its entire case or practicability. If postal ballots became practicable because a court had ordered them, why should they

not be practicable from the beginning and included in the Bill?

The minister should think again and come back with a suggestion sent to the individual homes the normal method by which the governing bodies of trade unions were elected.

Lord. Marsh (Ind) said all the amendment sought to do was to provide ordinary members of trade unions with the protection of secrecy when they took part in a ballot on what could be a highly controversial matter.

As well as support from the Labour Opposition, the Government would have the support of the Socialist Workers' Party, Militant Tendency, Arthur Scargill and the He could not begin to understand.

how anyone could support the principle of compulsory ballots but deny those concerned the right to cast their votes without fear of itimidation or ballot-rigging which had been widespread in trade unions for generations. Ballots of themselves did not prevent corrup-tion in the trade unions. It was the which mattered.
Workplace ballots were not and

could not be secure from interence and they could not be secret because people who worked together were bound to be aware of the views of their workmates.

very brave men had fought their to work with the aid of the police, through the screening and fighting ranks of Arthur Scargill's storm-When the strike was over; those ne thugs would be back in charge

of local union branches. Among their other duties would be the task of ensuring fair play in the ballots. They would not easily forget or forgive those who challenged their authority.

Yet they were told by the

Government it would be wrong to allow people to vote in the security of their own homes so that nobody could know how they voted because nobody would know whether they did vote. The House should consider

whether the bullyboys seen on the TV screens would be more likely to support or oppose the amendment

Lord McCarthy, for the Opposition, said he was not saying there were no malpractices. He was saying the all voluntary organizations existed in all voluntary organizations existed in trade unions but, by and large, they were no worse than anywhere else and did not justify what was being proposed in the amendment. degree of malpractice that existed in



Marsh: Ballot-rigging has been widespread.

Lord Denning, supporting the amendment, said that he could imagine there being case after case brought by individuals before a judge challenged the fairness of timing of a market leave to the could be th

The only safe, unchallengeable orm of ballot was a postal ballot. That was why it was proper to accept the amendment, at least in principle.

Lord Maude (C) said he preferred the Government amendment which gave a reasonable opportunity to produced a computerized register of mbers to vote by post. If they could do it he saw no reason why othe unions should not do it.

Commentary

Geoffrey

Smith

Alistair

removal from the General

Council of the TUC is bad news

for the Labour Party as well as

for the trade union movement

itself. He emerged at the TUC

last September as the epitome

of a modern, moderate, realistic

trade union leader. His taunt-

ing of Mr Scargill went down

well in the conference hall and

must have struck an even more

responsive chord in the

country.

Although he was arguing that the trade union movement,

with its separate interests.

should not breathe down the

neck of the Labour Party, his remarks should have been

reassuring to more thoughtful

abour members. As he said,

the greatest favour the TUC could do the Labour Party was

to restore the standing, influence and popularity of the trade

But if Mr Graham's promi-

nence then was a move in that direction, his partial eclipse

now will have precisely the

opposite effect. My guess is

that it will be only temporary. The Civil and Public Services

Association (CPSA) is known

as a highly volotile union. The

left-wing executive which was elected last month may well be

replaced next year by a right-wing one, which would restore

Mr Graham to the general

In any case, his position as general secretary of the union

seems secure, probably beyond

present term of office, because he is elected by all members of

By its amendment to the Trade

Union Bill on Tuesday evening,

the House of Lords has now

made it much more likely that

this will become the general

method for electing trade union

leaders. If so, it would appre-

ciably – though not invariably –

improve the chances of moder-

the union in a postal ballot.

A temporary

partial eclipse

Mr

Lord Graham of Edmonton (Lab) During the miners' strike, someopposing said that no voting method would be safe and watertight. The postal ballot would have a great deal of merit but also

Earl De La Warr (C) said he had spoken to an industrial consultant who was once an industrial wrecker and heard how votes were, for instance, collected and then put down the lavatory. When there were any intermediates in a ballot and if they were highly trained in subversion - as many were -manipulations could not be stopped other than by postal means.

Lord Campbell of Alloway (C) said he opposed the amendment which was a worful declaration of fundamental mistrust in the trade union movement. Unless there was independent supervision at all stages, postal ballots would still be wide open to manipulation.

The Earl of Gowrie, for the Government, said the supporters of the amendment were pushing at an open door. The Government did wish to do everything practicable to ensure the spread of postal ballots which were the best safeguard against intimidation and malprac-tice. Wherever possible, union members should be allowed to cast

The amendments he would be moving later were designed to provide for postal voting, where intimidation was feared or malpractice proved, and to act as a powerfu incentive for unions at large 1 move to a system of postal ballots.

It would not be right to require unions to conduct elections by post in all circumstances.

Trade union leaders would do

everything they could to frustrate the legislation and they had a duty not to furnish them with the must not be given an easy target.

The amendment would give them the opportunity denied to them since 1979, to convince trade unions members that what the Government was asking was excessive and unreasonable.

Union leaders bitterly opposed to the Government's legislation would prefer the amendment to the Government's proposals which would offer no justification for any the remaining two years of his union refusing a postal vote to members asking for one.

The difference between Government and supporters of the amendment was one of timing and method and not of pupose, but timing was critical. It would not be at this time to be as prescriptive or severe as Lord Beloff had proposed.
The committee stage was ad-

> ates being elected. That would over a period of time indirectly benefit the Labour Party as Labour's trade

union rudder But the decisions which will have the greatest immediate impact upon both the trade union movement and the party

200

50.2

200

Tage :

Same.

в.

41

N. 21. L

1951

A.

180 11

79 9 Km ...

1.101 AC .

d.

10 [0]

Mr. Names

Thur.

dem that

च्या _{सक्तास}

의 F200급 - 1

Mon Vi

Fr 121: 15

 $u_{\mathsf{Beff}_{\mathsf{P},\mathsf{Street}_{\mathsf{L}}}}$

300 to 71 Tr

Y0.

Brun in.

applier (1)

De Bly A 16 . 10 . 1 dela charia

te di

1,4

will be the result of the election. to be announced a week today, of the new general secretary of the Transport and General Workers' Union, and the choice later in the year of a successor to Mr Len Murray as general secretary of the TUC. Throughout its history the Labour Party has depended upon an effective partnership between the parliamentary leadership and the most powerful trade union barons. The influence of the trade union bosses, with their block votes at party conferences, is not easy to defend on grounds of democratic principle. But when it is not exercised, and power gravitates to union mavericks

As general secretary of the TGWU, Mr Moss Evans has been weak in his leadership and ineffective in his influence on the party. If Mr Ron Todd is his sucessor it seems unlikely that he will personally become a leading force in Labour politics. The tendency will be to maintain the present style of collective leadership in the

and the constituency parties.

the party appears rudderless.

Active support for Kinnock

But if Mr George Wright takes over there will be a determined attempt to restore the tradition of strong personal leadership that was started by Ernest Bevin. Mr Wright is regarded as the more right-wing of the candidates, but it would probably be more accurate to see him as the more pragmatic. He would be prepared to do business on behalf of the union with any government that held office. But he would also be active in Labour politics, and his power would be exercised very much in support of Mr Kinnock.

So too would the influence of Mr Murray's probable successor, Mr Norman Willis. The general secretary of the TUC does not carry the same clout in the Labour Party as the general secretary of the TWGU. No block votes are at his disposal. But he does have some influence

' If the holders of both these

offices are strongly supportive of the party leader, that would still leave him with the task of developing policies and pre-senting a face that would be acceptable to the electorate at large. But it would at least provide what the history of the party suggests is the basic condition for successful leader-

No special category for arrested pickets

COAL DISPUTE

Those who broke the criminal law in Scotland in pursuance of industrail action would be pros-ecuted. Mr Peter Fraser, Solicitor General for Scotland, insisted

He said people charged with criminal offences arising out of incidents on the picket lines did not fall into any special category.

lo say is that because this is an industrial dispute if there are breaches of the criminal law in these rircumstances we are going to tun a Mr Fraser announced that 770 people had been arrested, charged to the procurators fiscal

connextion with incidents arising out of the miner's strike. Mr Dennis Canavan (Falkirk West, scenes at Orgreave earlier this week and the possibility of the British Steel Corporation trying to restart convoys of coke lorries to Ravens-craig, will Mr Fraser remind the

police that peaceful picketing is not Will be like me condemn picket line violence from whatever source to avoid a repetition of the bloody puched battles being provoked hoolieans in uniform using truncheons and horses's hooves to try and beat the miners into sub-

Mr Fraser: I am perfectly willing to say peaceful picketing is not a criminal offence. I only wish he would resterate to his friends that the TUC code of conduct suggests there should only be six works people on a picket line.

For Mr Canavan to suggest that condemnation of violence should only be directed against those who have the luckless task of trying to keep order between those who want to go to work and those seeking to stop them seems to be wholly

Mr Gerald Majone (Aberdeen South. Cl: Can the Solicitor General assure us that no special instruc-

of miners arrested while picketing? Can he assure us that they will be treated in exactly the same way as any other common criminal, because that is exactly what they

Mr Harry Ewing, an Opposition spokesman on industry. These matters are sub-judice. It is not right to describe untried people as

The Speaker (Mr Bernard Weatherill): I am well aware of these Mr Freser: No special instructions are being given with regard to any offences arising out of incidents on

picket lines involving miners. As I

inicated, the charges that have been made, and those cases which have already come before the courts, are not in any way special offences. They are ordinary offences. There is nothing unusual or special about them. All we are concerned about is

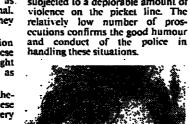
that there are no criminal offences perpetrated on the picket lines in Scotland. Mr John Home Robertson (East

Lothian, Lab): The police and the courts are now deeply involved in this dispute on behalf of the Government. This Government has taken industrial relations back to the grim bleak days of weapons, arrests, horses and threats of financial deprivation of miners'

Mr Fraser: It is appalling that the police and the courts have to be are trying to get to work and other people are trying to stop them, and there are on these occasions breaches of the police and the procurators fiscal have to be involved, and eventually the courts. Mr Alex Eadie (Midlothian, Lab): The time has arrived for concili-ation not confrontation. Will Mr Fraser do all he can to endorse the Stanley Orme, Opposition spokesman on energy, in getting nego-tiations going, something, inciden-tally, that his Government should have done a long, long time ago. Mr Fraser: In this matter my unhappy responsibility is to ensure that where there are breaches of the

criminal law they are properly brought before the courts and are

dealt with fairly and impartially.



common criminals. Mr Fraser: The police have an extremely difficult job to perform. Recently we have not had quite the same violent incidents that have

Malone: Treat them as

been experienced in the south. Mr Donald Dewar, chief Opposition

Mr Fraser: Those people who are charged with criminal offences arising out of incidents in this action do not fall into any special category. If they are convicted it will be because they have been in breach of the criminal law of Scotland. In those circumstances, once con-victed, the description Mr Malone gave is wholly accurate.
Mr Tom Dalyell (Linlithgow, Lab):

To say that he is a common criminal. of an uncharged prisoner is an unparliamentary word. It is quite as bad as calling anybody a liar. The Speaker: I hope that I did not hear anybody here accuse another MP of being a common criminal. Mr Dennis Canavan (Falkirk, West, Lab): There is a tradition or a rule about not referring to matters which

wake of the recent Sarah Tisdall

Bearsden, C): The police have been have been arrested and perhaps subjected to a deplorable amount of initially charged have not received a violence on the picket line. The fair trial yet, and Mr Malone, who is a lawver and knows about these matters was deliberately referring to them as common criminals. He should be made to withdraw. I would have; if I had said it.

The Sneaker: He must be responsible for his statements. I am concerned about accusations about Mr. Harry Ewing (Falkirk, East,

Lab): May I ask you, Mr Speaker, to operate the sub judice rule on the strictest basis possible Both Mr Malone and, more surprisingly, the Solicitor General have prejudiced the trial of every miner charged over the past few weeks and there are umstances in whi

those miners can possibly have a fair trial, The Speaker: I was listening carefully and he and the House may be sure I listened with great care for sub judice matters but no individual names were

Mr Dennis Skinner (Bolsover, Lab): You, Mr Speaker, and many others before you have said clearly when matters are before the court it is for MPs. spokesman on Scotland: Will Mr before the court it is for MPs. Fraser dissociate himself from the with special reference to this assumption apparently made by Mr side, to invoke the idea that Malone that everyone who is people have been charged and charged is by definition a common prosecuted. prosecuted.

Everyone of the 700 miners is an individual case so you cannot say, because there are a lot, forget about them, and they are only miners. They are the wealth creators, working class people who are branded under the sub judge rule. Those people should be treated in the same way as those who represent the

establishment
Mr Malone: My position is perfectly clear. No distinction should be made by the Solicitor General when people are prosmon criminals or miners on the picket line. I made no allegation about people arrested on the

Bishop's plea for long-term unemployed

The Government's policy towards and excluding them from the community the Bishop of Carlisle, the Rt Rev Henry Halsey, said during question time in the House He had asked whether, in view of

the increasing number of persons unemployed for long periods on low incomes, the Government would transfer them to the long-term rate of supplementary benefit. Lord Glenarthur, Under Secretary of State for Health and Social Security, replied: The Government is aware of the argument for extending the supplementary benefit

long-term scale rate to the long-term

unemployed, but the cost would be

£480m and on this ground alone cannot be justified. The Bishop of Carlisle: The matter is felt keenly as a matter of injustice not only by members of all churches, but members of all political parties as well. The Government is placing many families under very great strain and also excluding them from life in the

community. Lord Glenarthur, I note his view Lord Glenarthur: t now his visual but the fact is this particular rate was introduced by the Labour Government in 1966 and no Labour Government exended the long-term rate to the unemployed.

Since the Government came into

office we have reduced the one. We cannot do everything, but what we have done is a step in the

Campaign against cuts 'fallen on its face'

HEALTH SERVICE

The political campaign against cuts in the health service had fallen flat on its face because the facts did not support it. Mr. George Younger, Secretary of State for Scotland, said at question time in the Commons. He was replying to Mr George Robertson (Hamilton, Lab), who said the crisis in the NHS was services which people were experi-

encing.
Sir Hector Monro (Dumfries, C) has asked what additional funding had been made available to the health service in Scotland in real terms since 1979.
Mr Younger: Gross expenditure on

the NHS in Scotland has risen from £883m in 1978-79 to an estimated £1.760m in 1983-84 - almost double in cash terms. This has allowed for real growth in the health service of 7 per cent. Sir Hector Monro: This is excellent news and totally refutes the irresponsible statements by socialist MPs and trade unions about cuts.

Mr Younger: It makes the so-called health service cuts campaign look Mr Willian Hamilton (Central Fife, Lab): Since the nurses' pay increase awafded a week or two ago will mean that they are worse off in real terms than in 1974 and since the Government presumed an incerase in salaries of 3 per cent does that not mean that in the event of them getting 6 to 7 per cent there will be a

Mr Younger: It is this Government which has given nurses a pay review body, has accepted in full the first recommendations of that body and fund to pay 80 per cent of that from

iourned until Monday

its own resources.
Mrs Anna McCurley (West Renfrew and Inverciyde, C) asked for confirmation that under this Government the enviable position of Scotland in relation to the rest of the United Kingdom in terms of a better ratio of doctors and nurses to patients was being maintained. Mr Younger: That is so It is a reflection of the fact that Scotland

has a greater health problem than the rest of the UK and the Government therefore allocates greater funds to deal with it. Dennis Canavan (Falkirk West, Lab: How much additional funding would have been available to NHS patients if highly paid consultants at places like Edinburgh Royal Infirmary had not been allowed to break the law by admitting private patients over the legally authorized limit? Will be order an inquiry into this corrupt practice?

this corrupt practice?

Mr Younger: Such allegations could be the subject of prosecution or legal action. As this could come to me in a appellate capacity I should make no comment except to say that it is for the Lothian health authority to investigate any such allegation, as am sure they will do.

Parliament today

Commons (2.30): Debate on Opposition motion on new technology. Lords (3): Health and Social Security Bill, committee, third day.

Civil Service security

Unions expect 20,000 lie tests a year

extension of polygraph testing to all positively vetted posts in Select Ommittee on Employment, which is investigating the

detector tests a year, the council short-cut method to unearth

The 60,000 civil servants who have been subject to

positive vetting because of their sensitive work will probably soon be forced by the Government to undergo a lie detector test, the Council of Civil Service Unions told MPs last night. Either a future spy scandal

or, more likely, the general attrition usually involved in the development of security screening, will probably ensure the

have adopted a new technique

Each copy of a sensitive

document has at least one

distinctive feature. Usually it

takes the form of a slightly

bigger gap between a pair of

words in a line. So, if a

newspaper prints the photo-

method.

Polygraph testing could. Secret papers doctored to catch 'moles' Government departments

the Government Communi-

cations Headquarters at Chel-

for doctoring secret documents remove the normal marks of identification such as copy in an attempt to trap "moles" who leak information to newsnumber and name of recipient, (Peter Hennessy the original can be traced. writes). As the case of Miss Sarah The extensive installation of Tisdall, the Foreign Office word processors and electronic clerk jailed this year for six months under section 2 of the typewriters in Whitehall offices has facilitated the new security official secrets Act, 1911,

> molehunt to a small number of people. The new technique is the

showed, such information can

make all the difference between

a failed and a successful leak

inquiry by narrowing the

second technical breakthrough copy of a leaked document, even if care has been taken to to emerge from the Cabinet's Security and Policy Methods

shown to save police time.

concealed print which remains inside the machine. Ironically, the Civil Service Unions, which have recently affiliated to the 1984 Campaign for Freedom of Information, have adopted both techniques in an effort to deter leaking from their council committees. A union source said yesterday:

"We copied the idea from the

Government".

Committee recently. The first

was the installation of photo-

copiers which take a second.

In evidence to the Commons therefore, be used in routine inquiries of this kind, or, more ment, which is investigating the likely, be introduced before any aid. implications of the polygraph, civil servant is given a post. That could lead, with the the council also said that in the involving access to classified regular five-yearly review of wake of the recent Sarah Tisdall material, but not normally such posts and the vetting of case the lie detector may be subject to the positive vetting material, but not normally new entrants, to 20,000 lie used by the Government as a procedure. *Potentially this would cover

maintained. The polygraph is similar low-ranking Whitehall all civil servants in headquarter now being used to vet staff at moles who leak confidential offices, together with a high material, particularly if it can be proportion of those in operational outstations. Thereafter, it would be but a short step to the use of the polygraph on the wide scale, which is currently envisaged in the United States Federal Civil

Service". The council, which represents nine trade unions with 530,000 non-industrial civil servant members, says that the poly-graph is highly dangerous to innocent individuals because of its inaccuracy and unreliability and called on the select committee to recommend a total ban on its use in the

United Kingdom. The council will today ask the High Court to overturn the Government's ban on trade unions at GCHQ. The case, which will take the form of a judicial review, is expected to last a week.

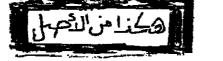


Somersaulting bed saves family

The wreckage of a house in Reresby Road, had fallen through the floor. The daughter, Whiston, near Rotherham, in south Yorkshire, after a gas explosions yesterday. A somersaulting bed saved a family of three trapped beneath the debris of the collapsed house. Mr Cedric Fawcus, aged 58, his wife Eileen, aged 56, and their daughter Penny, aged 21, were rescued after fire crews and police dug for 50 minutes after hearing noises beneath the tubble. Mr Fawcus, and

a college lecturer, was found cronched beneath a roof timber, surrounded by

The couple's bed had saved them when the force of the blast caused the bedroom floor to cave in. The bed turned upside down and the matress landed on top of Mr and Mrs Fawcus, protecting them from the rubble which rained down. A suspected gas his wife were found under their bed which leak had been reported.



Hongkong team to tell Peking of worries over territory's future

Chinese leaders in Peking and

make Peking more receptive to
the views of Hongkong people
on the arrangements for transfer
of soveriegaty and the political
garrison from 1997 on. system thereafter

Meanwhile two Foreign Office experts, Dr David Wilson and Mr Fred Burrows, left for the Chinese capital vesterday to prepare for technical discussion

September.
Mr Burrows and Dr Wilson have had a busy round of talks here with Sir Edward Youde, the governor, Sir Philip Had-el don-Cave, the chief secretary, and other officials.

Sir Sze-Yuen, a prominent industrialist and public figure. said before leaving for Peking "We are trying to get the best seulement for the people of Hongkong." Miss Dunn is a businesswoman who has been active in public affairs in recent years, and Mr Lee is a prominent banker.

The three are seen as broadly representing the views of the unofficial members of the legislative and executive councils, the closest thing Hongkong has to a loyal opposition. Council members visited London recently to put their views to Government leaders and

Their expressed concern is that they and other public figures in Hongkong should be

Three unofficial members of given a chance to debate the Hongkong's legislative council terms of the futue Sino-British leave here today to meet senior agreement The accord is expected to

discuss the future of the Britishruled territory, sovereignty over
which is due to revert to China
in 1997.
Sir Sze-Yuen Chung, Miss
Lydia Dunn and Mr Lee WuoWei who hold their posts on the
Council through appointment by
Council through appointment to the council through appointment to the council through appointment to the council through a council council through appointment by defence, although it would be the Govenor, are hoping to permitted to negotiate trade

The capitalist, laissez-faire econimy which has been so successful in building Hongkong's prosperity is to be retained for that period, as well as the British-style legal system, about the drafting of a Sino-British agreement which is travel which Hongkong people expected to be finished by enjoy at present. However, many local people are worried about the lack of guarantees for those promises in view of China's unstable political course in he past 35 years of

Communist rule. The biggest difficulty is expected to be th planning of increasingly democratic organs of government for Hongkong. where so far there have been elections only for seats on the urban council and rural district

The Chinese leaders understand the word "democratic" in quite a different light from its meaning in the West. Although it claims to operate "democratic centralism," the Chinese centralism," the Chinese Communist Party exerts control over all important decisions in China, and the electoral process there is a rubber stamp.

Chinese officials are concerned that any democratic ferment in Hongkong might throw up political figures too independent for Peking's liking. Hongkong's choice, page 12

squad kills 5 in Manila

From Keith Dalton

Manila's "secret marshals" have shot dead five suspected criminals two days after Presi-dent Marcos ordered a squad of 1,000 men to ride on city buses pickpockets and robbers.

Despite "shoot to disable" orders, all five men were shot in street open battles and died from multiple wounds to the upper body, mostly in the chest and head. Three others who escaped were believed to have

The deaths and apparant disregard, of the "shoot to disable" orders has convinced human rights lawyers that Manila is about to witness a repitition of the 1982 kiling of scores of alleged criminals by an earlier band of

Strong criticism of these execution-style killings, which began in August 1982, caused the vicent anti-crime campaign peter out after several

"It's 1982 all over again," Mr Rene Saguisag, a haman rights lawyer said yesterday. He claims that personal and political enemies were liquidated during the first cam-

President Marcos said on Monday that the secret mar-shals were needed to combat "a resurgence of hold-ups and other criminal activities."

Police say the five men killed were beavily tattooed, indicating that they were criminal gang members. They also opened fire first after ignoring

Marcos gun | Hasty talks for Libyans in Athens

From Mario Modiano

Libya's Foreign Minister, Dr Ali Abdulsalam al-Treiki, had an unscheduled round of talks with Greek leaders yesterday after arriving suddenly in ers from Athens for a visit hastily labelled "official" by his embarrassed Greek hosts.

> A Greek spokesman said the Libyan minister was here for discussions on Libya's overdue debts to private Greek construction companies, estimated at between £80m and £140m. However, this could hardly explain the abruptness of the visit or the level of the talks.

> It did not explain, for instance, a meeting late on Tuesday night with Mr Pafsa-nias Zakolikos, the Defence Under Secretary who deals with the Greek military industry, a frequent supplier of small arms and ammunition to arab States.

Dr Al-Treiki, whose official title is Secretary of the Liaison Bureau for External Affairs of the Libyan Jamahiriya, had a one-hour meeting with Mr Andras Papandreou, Greece's Socialist Prime Minister.

They are believed to have discussed the possibility of an official visit to Libya by the Greek Prime Minister who maintains friendly relations with Colonel Gaddafi. Although the latter's scheduled visit to Greece in 1982 was cancelled at the last minute because President Karamanlis refused to treat him, as head of State, which officially he is not.

. The problem posed by Libya's "suicide squads" sent . The abroad to liquidate Colone Gaddafi's expairiate opponents I is likely to be raised.

Howe denies lethargy over Grenada crisis

By Philip Webster Political Reporter

The British Government vesterday rejected criticism by an all-party committee of MPs that it had been lethargic during the days leading up to the invasion of Grenada by the United States on October 25 last year. Sir Geoffrey Howe, the

Foreign Secretary, denied any suggestions that embassies and high commissions abroad were not active in seeking infor-mation about the developing crisis, that ministers and officials in London failed to assess the available information promptly and to the best of their ability, or that the Government failed to respond with action as the crisis

developed. in a critical report published in April the Commons foreign affairs committee accused the US Government of deliberately keeping Britain in the dark

about its intentions. It described the Conservative Government as "reacting passively to the events unfolding in the Caribbean and basing its reaction to those events entirely on the advice received from Washington, which in the end proved to be unreliable advice."

Sir Geoffrey, in his reply to the committee, said the Government expressed reservations to the United States about ideas for military action on October 21 and 22. Both he and the Prime Minister person-ally approved the order to HMS Antrim to sail from Cartagena

On October 24 the Government had made it plain to the United States that Britain was against military action.

on October 23.

The High Commission in Bridgetown alone sent 30 telegrams about the crisis between October 19 and 24, and Britain had representatives on the spot throughout the crisis. He did not believe an emissary from London would have been any better placed to conduct discussions with Caribbean

The Foreign Secretary's response to the committee was, as expected, low-key, reflecting the Government's desire not to cause any further upset in relations with the United States.

Government reply to 2nd report from the Foreign Affairs Committee. Session 1983-84 (Stationery Office: £2.25).

Aspects of West Berlin: 2

279,114 flights that beat the Russian blockade

ago the Russians lifted their blockade of West Berlin, admitting defeat in their 13-month att-2,500,000 people

rule. Four months later the Western allies flew their last planeload to the beleaguered city, ending the famous airlift that lasted 462 days and transported over 2,325,000 tons of food, coal and other essential

The blockade, more than any other Soviet action, signalled the end of the wartime al and the start of the Cold War. The airlift fundamentally changed the relationship between the victorious Waster the victorious Western allies and the battered people of West Berlin, transforming the oc-cupying forces into the protect-ing powers, henceforth commiting powers, henceforth commu-ted to the defence, by force if ary, of West Berlin's

Today, while cautious progress is being made in relations between the two German states and the 1971 four-power agreement guarantees a semblance of normality to West Berlin, the lessons of the airlift have not been forgotten. Templehof airport, built in grandiose style by the Nazis, occupied by the Americans and used as the main touchdown

point for the stream of Dakotas

that arrived once every 90 seconds at peak periods, is still

maintained in readiness for another airlift, even though all civilian traffic has moved to the airport at Tegel.

The three air corridors, the lifelines across East Germany through which 350 planes made 279,114 flights, are still vital to Berlin and to Western defence.

And the goodwill earned in 1948 and 1949 by American "candybomber" pilots who dropped lollipops to the children watching on the mounds of rubble at the end of the runway, has never been dissipated. Berliners still gather for the annual anniversary ceremonies at the three-pronged airlift memorial to the 39 British and 31 Americans killed in crashes and accidents during the

The blockade began, without The blockade began, without warning, on June 24, 1948, when the Russians imposed a total ban on food and power supplies to West Berlin. Road, rail and water transport between the city and West Germany was also balted. West Berliners were still free to move is and out of the city - the Wall had not been built - and Russians tried to induce them over to the East with promises of extra rations.

Allied reaction was swift. General Lucius Clay, head of the American military government, organized airborne sup-plies within 48 hours. Trans-port squadrons, equipped with DC4 Skymasters, were put on standby at bases all over the world and ordered to Germany.



Airborne lifeline: Three children watching the airlift amid West Berlin's rubble.

They were joined by RAF quadrons on June 28. Forty days after the blockade began, 81 DC3s and 74 DC4s were flying round the clock to Tempelhof and Gatow, the British airbase in Berlin. On July 5 the first British flying boats splashed down on the Havel river. On July 7 the first plane load of coal was flown in. The Allies used airstrips all over Germany to load supplies, and the French, who did not fly

during the airlift, built Tegel as a third touchdown point. Bad weather often created difficuties, but only once, for three hours on August 13, were flights called off because thick fog left pilots with no idea where they were. Radar experts alowed 85,000 planes to land on instruments in zero visibility in Berlin and West Germany during the airlift.

During the blockade essental services were reduced to a shut down at 6pm, electric power was available twice a day for periods of two hours each, and gas consumption was drastically reduced. People grew what they could and ate mainly dried food, which was easier to fly in. For the entire winter each household was issued with 25lbs of coal.

Berliners remember blockade more for the cold than

up two thirds of all cargo, had to be used to generate power.

The key men in the operation were the loaders. Herr Hans Gunther, 21 at the time and still working today with the American police at Tempelhof, said in the first month it took a shift of 12 men 20 minutes to empty a plane of coal. The rate was quickly stepped up and on April 16, 1949, 2,764 planes ferried in a record total of 13,147 tons of cargo. In the final months the Allies organized a competition and Herr Gunther was in the winning team that unloaded 180 100lb sacks of coal in 4 ½ minutes.

He remembers various incidents as he demonstrates his awards and photographs: the brought in DM5m in new West plane full of single cartons of cigarettes and cornflakes that took an eternity to unload; the time when a pilot, looking at his watch, took off with a loader who was still getting out an awkward sack and brought the bewildered man back on the next run four hours later.

Today Tempelhof is silent. The only traffic is the occasional American military plane from bases in West Germany and a flight a month from North Carolina to give American-based pilots experience of flying through the air

Tomorrow: Europe's gay capital?

I'S AN ERGONONICALLY DESIGNED, MULIII-FUNCTIONAL, PUBLIC-DESK COMMUNICATION

(BUT DON'T LET THAT PUT YOU OFF.)

Executel is much more than just an executive telephone. So it's no wonder it sounds complicated.

But for all its sophistication, Executel couldn't be easier

Even if you've never touched a keyboard before, you'll be using it in minutes!

And it won't be long before you're wondering how you ever managed without it.

So, what exactly will Executel do for you? As a telephone, it gives you a 255 name automatic dialling Directory

facility. But this highly compact, Design -Council Award winning unit goes much

and a loudspeaker or hand-set

further. It sends Telex messages and will receive replies.

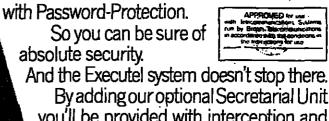
STC TELECOMMUNICATIONS LTD

It's a direct link with public information networks, like Prestel and private Viewdata systems, too.

Executel is a Monthly Planner that displays all your appointments for every day. Executel also operates as a Calculator and stores

Memos. Lists and Reminders. All this information is contained on a removable cassette

PRESTEL AND THE PRESTEL SYMBOL ARE TRADEMARKS OF BRITISH TELECON



By adding our optional Secretarial Unit you'll be provided with interception and switch-through facilities.

Your secretary can maintain your Diary and Directory, and has access through the keyboard, to the same Viewdata and Telex systems

For further information, call 06286 65411 now Lines open 7 days week. During office hours please ask for Pauline.

Or post the coupon to STC Executel, 45 High Street, Burnham, Slough, Berks. SL17BR

I'm impressed. Please contact me.

would like an Executel unit I would like a representative to call I would like to attend a demonstration

I would like a free brochure

Britain to protest over Israel's treatment of attache in 'spy' incident

military attache, who, with two Italian colleagues, was detained for two-and-a-half hours on Tuesday under suspicion of illegally photographing a military airbase.

British officials have been angered by press suggestions that Colonel Mitchell. the Italian military Attaché and the deputy air attaché, were spying, and that they later exposed their film in order to destroy

Officials believe a false version of events was circulated by the Irish police, who initially detained the men.

An embassy spokesman told The Times: The matter is still being studied, but as far as we are concerned, we are satisfied that the Colonel did nothing

"We intend to raise the matter with the Israeli authorities to complain at the treatment he received from the police despite his diplomatic status and the fact that he did nothing wrong".

Colonel Mitchell, aged 52, is from the Duke of Wellington's Regiment and has served in the British Embassy here for the past 18 months. In 1947 he was awarded the OBE for services in

goes as the Spaniards plan.

Pinner, Middlesex.

inhabitants.

here after the 90-year-old author

live in an old people's home in

Charateristically, the Spa-

niards have no doubts that they

are doing the right thing. After

arriving at Malaga airport. Mr Brenan is due to be taken by the

mayor back in triumph to the

small town of Alhaurin el

Grande near by, which he left

just over a month ago to the

complete surprise of local

The outcry, when it was

discovered that perhaps the

most distinguished Briton living

in southern Spain had departed, was quickly taken up by the

Spanish press. It recalled that

during Mr Brenan's almost 60

years in this country he brought

to Spain Virginia Woolf, now

highly fashionable in Spanish

cultural circles, as well as Lytton Strachey and Bertrand

The outcry has swamped the

patient efforts of Mr Brenan's

old friends in England who were

convinced that he only wanted

to come home and to die in his

native country. So the return

remains controversial

Britain is to complain to Northern Ireland and he has two charges given wide circused about the treatment of also served as deputy military lation in yesterday's Istraeli Israel about the treatment of also served as deputy military Colonel Peter Mitchell, its attaché in the Netherlands and at the headquarters of the British Army of the Rhine.

The embarrassing affair which began on Tuesday morning has been marked by widelyconflicting accounts fromn European and Israeli sources. It has been complicated by

the fact that neither the British nor the Italian ambassadors has been able to register a protest in person because they have been unable to enter the Israeli foreign Ministry, whose employees are working to rule as part of a pay dispute.

According to the British, the three - all in civilian clothes were stopped by the police a few miles from the base, forcefully detained in their vehicle and only later allowed to go to the foreign liaison office at the defence ministry in Tel Aviv.

There, as a gesture of good will and under prrotest, they agreed to expose the film in their cameras," the spokesman explained. An Italian source said that

none had taken pictures of military installaons but they had refused on prinxciple to waive their diplomatic immunity and allow their film to be examined by the Israelis.

The British official denied

author goes home

From Richard Wigg, Madrid



Vienna outrage: All that remains of the diplomat's car yesterday in Prinz Eugen Strasse

Bomb kills Turkish diplomat in Vienna 🞏

A bomb which exploded here outside the Turkish Embassy killed a diplomat and injured

everal pedestrians yesterday. The 12lb device, which the police think may have been operated by remote control, exploded in a car being driven by Mr Oczen Erdogan, described variously by diplomats at the embassy as a commercial attaché or asian expert on labour affairs.

Witnesses said that Mr Erdogan had just driven up to the embassy and spoken to the police guard when the bomb exploded. The policeman on

duty was critically ill in claimed responsibility for the hospital explosion in a telephone call

to the nineteenth-century resi dential palais in the fashionable Prinz Eugen Strasse which houses several embassies.

Although Mr Erdogan was an Embassy employee his status is unclear. His name does not appear on the latest diplomatic list and his car, according to police reports did not b ear a diplomatic resistration number.

PARIS: The self-styled Armen-Revolutionary Army

woman said that members of the group had claimed responsibility already for bomb attacks in Vienna, Brussels and

The caller said: "We chose Vienna for its symbolic value, because those who avenge the genocide struck there the first

Three men burst into Turkey's Embassy in Vienna in 1975 and killed the ambassador.



Mr Oczen Erdogan: Status

No sign of

softening in

steel strike

From Michael Binyon, Bonn

people made idle by the

engineering strike, union lead-

ers and employers convened

yesterday for the start of arbitration talks led by Herr

Georg Leber, a former trade

union leader and Social Demo-

cratic minister, but neither side

gave any sign of softening its

The strike, called in the

Stuttgart area by IG Metall, the

metalworkers' union, has now

lasted over five weeks and has cost the West German car

industry billions of marks in

The union leaders insisted

however, that they were still

reduction in the working week,

The arbitration board of eight

members does not have any

binding powers to enforce a

settlement, but Herr Leber said

after the first round of talks that

although each side has hurled

spears at each other he hoped they had not been tipped with

Both Herr Hans Peter Stihl:

for the employers, and Herr

Ernst Eisenmann, for the union

for an agreement.

had expressed hopes beforehand

Herr Hans Mayr, leader of IG

Metall, said that the lockouts

had caused more damage to the

economy than the strikes in the

Stuttgart and Frankfurt areas, and he accused the employers of

Herr Karl-Otto Pohl, President of the Federal Bank, told

journalists in Basie on Tuesday

that the strikes would mean a

lower growth rate in West Germany this year, and Herr Norbert Blum, the Labour Minister, said that such a statement from a man who was

beyond the suspicion of bias

proved that the strikes would

Meanwhile, arbitration was continuing in the printing industry, where random strikes by IG Druck, the militant

printers' union, have caused havoc in the publication of

A further 12,700 printers

Printers in Frankfurt, where

two of the main national

newspapers Erankfurter Allge-

meine Zeitung and Frankfurter

Rundschar, are published, announced yesterday they would call an unlimited strike,

halting production indefinitely.

were called out yesterday.

affect the fruits of the Govern-

ment's savings.

trying to crush the unions.

position.

lost production.

consider this.

poison.

With more than 45,000

Mass murder suspect held

New York (Reuter) - A 34-year-old man has been charged with killing 10 people, including eight children, in the biggest mass murder in New York's history. Police Commissioner Benja-

Solidarity

challenges official

poll figures

Warsaw - Solidarity underground claimed yesterday that the Polish Government had

exaggerated by 15 per cent the

true voting turnout in last

Sunday's election (Roger Boyes

The authorities said earlier

this week that nearly 75 per cent

of the country had voted in

local and regional council elections. That showed, they said, that the Poles had

decisively rejected the Solida-rity appeal for a boycott and

broadly supported the line of

Yesterday, two clandestine

publications, one signed by a

dissident mathematician, Mr

Konrad Bielinski, said that they

had secretly monitored every

polling station in Warsaw.

Some underground sympath-

isers had taken random fiveminute sampling throughout the day while other groups had

watched the inflow and outflow

The result was that 57.4 per cent of the 1.24 million Warsaw

residents entitled to vote actu-

ally cast one. That compared with the official figure of a 72

per cent turnout in Warsaw.

of the polling stations.

the Jaruzelski government

writes).

min Ward said that Christopher Thomas, who is in custody in a Bronx jail on a rape charge, had "erroneously" thought that the owner of the house where the killings occurred last Easter had been having an affair with his

Killer executed

Starke, Florida (AP) - Carl Shriner, aged 30, a boyish-faced drifter convicted of killing a store clerk during a robbery in 1976, was executed yesterday in the electric chair at Florida state

Football racket

Belgrade (Reuter) - A group of 20 football officials, referees and players have been sentenced to jail terms ranging from three to 18 months for bribery and keeping secret

Foul play



Department to destroy—
"burning is the most practical
method" = all copies of
Bossman and Lena, a play by Athol Fugard (above). Parents

Paper profit

Madrid: El Pais, the Madrid daily newspaper, has reported profits of around £3m for last year, the best since it started publication in 1976. Its daily circulation is 340,000.

majority not to put on its agenda an Arab-sponsored motion calling for Israel's expulsion after the United States threatened to suspend its

Peking (Reuter) - Peking's 1,007-bed Great Wall Hotel

Post at Post

Washington - Mr Leonard Downie Jr., aged 42, has been appointed managing editor of The Washington Post. He was the newspapers London correspondent from 1979-82.

Rogue elephant

Brussels (Reuter) - Local government officials investigating a stench in their office discovered the body of a man in a cupboard. A boule of pills

Traffic Hazard

Zurich (Reuter) A cyclist protesting against motor traffic was run down and badly injured

Andalusia's favourite Kuwait may buy missiles

Mr Gerald Brenan, doyen of "The only thing we are doing British writers about Spain, is is respecting the wishes of due back today at the home he Gerald Brenan," Señor Javier built in Andalusia if everything Torres Vela, Andalusia's regional councillor for cultural This follows a public outcry matters, emphasized. "I think he went to England of The Spanish Labyrinth left to as an experiment, but after three

or four days in the home ealized he had done the wrong thing - as he told me. "I was in London only to ask him personally. We would have respected his wishes if he had

wanted to stay." The Andalusian Government is to assist the town council of Alhuarin, which last year named a street after the author, to defray the expense of having housekeeper and a nurse to look after him.

Some people in Andalusia may question this public expense. But Senor Torres insisted that Andalusia must show gratitude to the writer of books like Literature of the Spanish People and South from Granada. "He understood us better than we understood ourselves,

the socialist politician declared books in the United States and in Britain, Mr Brenan has been living with little means for several years now. Friends in Britain said they organized the home, believing he would get there the medical help he

Hijackers under guard

authorities continued dis-cussions yesterday with four negotiations in conjunction Iranians seeking asylum in with the ministries of foreign France after hijacking an Ira-nian navy aircraft last Friday.

Affairs and the interior said that France was reluctant to grant

aircrast arrived at Nice via Egypt and Italy, no decision had been taken on the request by the pilot, co pilot, a mechanic and an air traffic controller.

Ruling on dioxin

waste shuts

Hamburg plant

government orders to remove

deadly dioxin-contaminated

waste from the site. It is thought

to be the first time that West

German authorities have attempted to force a company

to halt production for environ

A spokesman for the work's

owners. C H Bohringer Sohn,

said the case had set a precedent

which could cause serious

problems for chemical firms

firm not to store waste from production of the pesticide

lindan after tests showed it contained unusually high dioxin

levels. A local court upheld the

From Ivor Davis,

Santa Monica, California

London doctor accused of trying to hire a killer to dispose

of his partner, was described by the partner's wife as totally

honest, an unviolent man incapable of hurting a fly".

On the second day of Dr Richards's trial, the defence

opened with evidence from Mrs

Caroline Stephan, estranged wife of Dr Richards, aged 52.

She was followed on the stand

He is accused of soliciting Dr

Ronald Bennett, an American,

by Dr Richards, aged 52.

Dr Brain Richards, the

Herr Wolfgang Curilla.
Hamburg's Environmental
Affairs Senator, ordered the

mental reasons.

Hamburg (Reuter) - A West German chemicals company said vesterday that it was closing its Hamburg works because it could not meet city

France was reluctant to grant More than 24 hours after the asylum, but the four men had refused to leave. They are being held under police guard.

Four passengers on the aircraft have said that they want

to return to Iran.

in joint weapons development. elsewhere

newspapers and described local

men had never entered a

restricted military area, and had

time" taken photographs of

The Israrli police, for their

part, claimed that a civillian

Tel Nof, abbout 15 miles south

A spokesman said that when

approached, the diplomats had

wound up the windows of their

vehicle, displayed diplomatic

documents through the glass

and refused to communicate

with the police until a member

of the Army's liaison unit

that the Israeli authorities were

trying to minimize the diplo-matic damage caused by the

incident and local reports said

there was no quesion of the attach3e's being expelled.

The affair has arisen at a

sensitive period for Anglo-Iis-raeli relations, when Israel's Defence Ministry is attempting

Here were signs last night

arrived some time later.

military installations

of Tel Aviv.

Manama (AFP) - Kuwait yesterday regretted the US refusal to sell it "Stinger" portable anti-aircraft missiles like the 400 recently sent to Saudi Arabia, but noted it could by missiles from other

"The arms markets are open to those who can pay," Mr Abdul Aziz Husain Cabinet Affairs Minister and official government spokesman said. Sheikh Salem al-Sabah the Kuwaiti Defence Minister, is to

pay a long-planned visit to the Soviet Union on July 9. Sheikh Sabah al-Ahmad al-Sabah, the Kuwaiti Foreign Minister appealed for Stinger missiles on Monday to streng-then air defences after attacks on Kuwaiti oil tankers in the Gulf on May 13, May 14 and

Kuwait - which blamed the attacks on Iran, at war with Iraq for 44 months - is seen as vulnerable to such attacks because unlike Sandi Arabia it has no pipelines linking its oilfields to outlets other than

the Gulf. said yesterday that it did not plan any sale to Kuwait of Stinger missiles.

PEKING . - China has Washington's condemned planned sale to Taiwan of 12 modern military transport aircraft, worth \$325m (about £230m) with spares and training as a violation of US pledged

Last week Mr Zhang Aiping, the Chinese Defence Minister, signed an agreement in principle for the sale of US arms supplies to the Communist

Mr Yu Zhizong, spokesman for the Foreign Ministry, said yesterday, that the sale of the C-130 Hercules transports infringed joint communique of

Portuguese leftist leader held in anti-terrorist round-up Front Martha De La Cal. Lisbon his party and labour organiza-

Major Otelo Saraiva de ched and the headquarters of Carvalho, the populist officer FUP were searched. who led the radical left after Portugal's 1974 revolution, was Minister of Justice, said that in detained yesterday. He was the thirty-sixth person to be

arrested in a national round-up of suspected terrorists. In 1976 he was the presidential candidate backed by the radical left party Forcas da Unidade Popular (FUP). The police, who have arrested the party leader, Senhor Pedro Goulart, already, claim FUP is connected with a terrorist

The Portuguese Ministry of Defence said earlier that the 35 persons arrested on Tuesday were suspected of being members of the terrorist organization Forcas Populares 25 de Abril, responsible for the killing of 12 people, most of them industrialists, and several bank robberies since 1980. More than 300

From Ian Murray

Brussels

Spain can still hope to be a

member of the European Community from the start of 1986, after real if difficult

progress in the latest round of

entry negotiations in Luxem-

The target date for com-pletion of the negotiations has

long been set as September 30,

in order to give the necessary time for ratification of entry by

all the member-states. After

months of near total blockage in

the discussions, this week has

seen a breakthrough in the two

bourg this week.

the search several tons of documents were confiscated and 24 military weapons, were found. He said that the police discovered several "safe hous-

for terrorists and one "prison". The minister said that the people arrested were mostly between 30 and 35 years old. He said there were obviously brains" behind the terrorist organization, but refused to say if any of them had been arrested. He hinted that the

with the Portuguese Communist Party, but said his people have not found any proof. Senhor Alvaro Cunhal, the Communist Party leader, whose

ture and industry.

Forcas Populares 25 de Abril

might have some connexion

tions connectd with it have consistently condemned the terrorist's actions and said that it was a tactic of the radical groups to exploit the legitimate claims of workers as justification for their acts. The round-up came on the

same day the Socialist/Social Democratic coalition government of Senhor Mario Soares presented a new internal security law to Parliament. This caused most observers to see it as a political move to make the country admit the need for the law, which will restrict the rights of citizens in special

The internal security Bill before Parliament will permit pressing for a general five-hour house searches without a reduction in the working week. warrant in special cases. The while employers, who have Minister of the Interior an the ordered more lockouts in Minister of Justice will be able response to the strike, were police were involved in the party had denied any links with to authorize the opening of mail

operation, borders were wat- the terrorists, pointed out that and the tapping of telephones.

month.

The argument is essentially over the so-called transition period after Spain joins the The tentative agricultural deal would mean that Spain would be able to send only a Community but before it has full rights as a full member. On the one hand it wants access to European markets for its agri-European markets for its agri-cultural produce as quickly as rest of the Community on possible. On the other it wants payment of a reducing amount to keep out EEC industrial products for as long as possible.

possible timetable in both areas. On the agricultural side the deal came closest to being struck. On

Progress on Spain's EEC membership

most difficult areas - agricul- the industrial side there remains a closeable gap of one year to argue about when the two sides next meet at the end of next

of duty over the first four years. The group would be widened This week's discussions suc-after seven years, but it would ceeded in reaching a loose but be only after 10 years that all Spanish agricutural products could enter the rest of the

Le Pen sets sights on dislodging Communists

From Diane Geddes, Paris

since the European elections, an more than two million votes agressively jubilant M Jean-Marie Le Pen, leader of the National Front, made it clear that the party intended to build Front explosion into the foreon its spectacular success in the EEC elections to oust the Communist Party once and for all as the fourth political force

M Le Pen claimed that had it not been for the electoral fraud traditionally indulged in by the Communists, the National Front would already have overtaken them. The National Front and the Communist Party came neck and neck in Sunday's elections, both obtaining II per be seeking any favours.

Commenting on a statement in yesterday's *Le Monde* by M Jacques Chirac, firmly excluding any question of negotiating between his Gaullist RPR party and the National Front, M Le Pen said that he personally was prepared to hold talks with anyone, but that he would not

At his first press conference cent of the poll, representing

Front explosion into the fore-front of politics would be simply a flash in the pan, doomed to disappear almost as quickly as it had arisen.

Climbdown by president

Honduras strike is averted

From Alan Tomlinson, Tegnugalpa

forced on the Honduran Government by the International Monetary Fund and the United States have brought the country to the brink of a

general strike.
Unions agreed to hold off their action only seven hours before the strike was due to start yesterday when President Suazo Cordova agreed to revise his emergency package through "national dialogue".

The confrontation leaves the liberal Government, the first civilian to rule Honduras for two decades, in a deepening state of crisis.

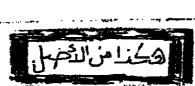
· The IMF insisted on some

Austere economic measures tough measures before it would ation, but the IMF gave the nod continue to bale out Honduras, and the Americans paid up. including devaluing the Lempira, slashing public spending and increasing taxation. The Reagan Administration, which has promised \$155m aid this year, refused to release \$56m of it until President Suazo showed

> After much procrastination in the face of growing disillusionment with his Administration, President Suazo clipped his budget, raised indirect taxes and announced that part of public employees' salaries would be paid in government bonds. He baulked at devalu-

There was a loud public outcry, and the traditionally pro-government Confederation of Honduran Workers (CTH) declared a general strike unless the package was withdrawn. For a week the Government

he was willing to impose the stood firm, threatening to declare the strike illegal. But with he CTH ready to bring 145,000 workers to a standstill President Suazo and his armed forces chief. General Walter Lopez, called union leaders to an eleventh-hour meeting amd agreed after five hours to suspend the economic mea-



Atom auction: An unusual nuclear reactor vessel, from an abandoned site, being

auctioned in Lacey Township, New Jersey. Worth more than \$10m, it fetched \$192,000.

Richards who was arrested last

though he did discuss making

his partner disappear, with Dr Bennett at three meetings in Los Angeles and Malibu - to of

which were secretly taped - he

His lawyer, Mr Peter Brown,

said he ws simply playing along with Dr Bennett, who, Dr Richards claimed, made death

threats against Dr Stephan

The prosecution wound up its case after one-and-a-half

days' testimony. Dr Richards, told the jury that he did believe

Dr Bennett had "connextions

was never serious about it.

October, contends that al-

wanted her husgand killed. Dr with people capable of carying

out evil deeds."

The prosectator, Mr Thoma

Sokolov, who had presented evidence showing Dr Richards allegedy handing Dr Bennett £2,500 as part payment for killing Dr Stephan, asked Dr Bishards "Stephan, asked Dr Bishards" "Stephan, asked Dr

Richards: "Since you paid the money isn't there a chance he could have been killed immedi-

Dr Richards replied: "I don't

believe he was in the remotest

danger. In fact, when Peter found out about it he would

probably reimburse me for the

The case continues.

Accused doctor wouldn't hurt a fly, court hears

to arrange for the death of his

colleague. The police say that he offered Dr Bennett \$2,500 (£1,700) to kill Dr Stephen as well as a half share in their

lucrative practice.

He allegedly told De Bennett that if Dr Stephan died he would inherit the sex clinics the

partners ran. However, Mrs

Stephen, who said she was divorcing her husband, testified

that she would have inherited

She also said that Dr

Bennett, who met her for dinner one night in London, had

threatened her husband's life.

She also denied that she

the business if he had died.

White schools in Cape Province of South Africa have been ordered by the Education

and

disc

i traine i

P.U.

25.

35 c 172

Marie Latin

Til am Steph

20 00

are s

and other bodies had com-plained of the play's foul јапопаде.

Stamped on Hamburg (Reuter) - The World Postal Union Congress in Hamburg decided by a large

Peking luxury

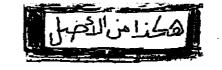
officially opened yesterday to the sound of drums, gongs and firecrackers. The Sino-American joint venture cost

Salzburg, (AP) - A circus elephant charged and killed one of its handlers during a training routine here and was put to

Cupboard corpse

was found beside the body.

by a car. He sat on a busy road to block the traffic some cars avoided him, but one hit him.



Delhi looks for foreign link in Punjab violence

Mrs Indira Gandhi, the Indian Prime Minister, has said

ing the anti-terrorist operations in Punjab have said it. There is ment in the Sikh troubles. Gernerally, the accusations are limited to Pakistan, which

night have an interest in keeping a key border state in a condition of turmoil But occasionally they go further

The Indian Express at the end of last week said: "Intelligence agencies suspected that the CIA masterminded the olan (to raise an armed force 100,000 strong to fight for an ndependent Khalistan) and Pakistan was being used as a :hannel for its execution." For he rest of a long article the paper, which has the largest rirculation in the country, did not mention the American Central Intelligence Agency igain, except at the end, where he allegation was merely

The Soviet Union, of course, ikes this. Izvestiya, in a ommentary given astonishing rominence here, was much more forthright than even the indian Express. There was a US projection of the balkanization of india, it said, which included to only an independent Khastan in the north-west, but ccording to a so-called Brahnaputra plan, an independent uffer state in the north-east. The "sources close to Mrs iandhi" had another idea. hey suggested that the foreign and could be an Israeli one. he evidence for this was not uite as thin as for the rahmaputra plan. The security orces had found some Israeli rarkings on bulletproof jackets, **Confusion over Amritsar detentions**

Alleren

The Prime Minister, inter- Muslims. Therefore, following viewed last week, was asked the elementary logical solecism it, Mr M. M. K. Wali, the Home about all these allegations. She of the undivided middle, the secretary, has said it. "Sources' said she kept on making them Indian media have been happy close to Mrs Gandhi" have said because she thought they were to conclude that the nihangs it. Even the generals command-true. "The evidence, un-were Pakistanis in disguise.

fortunately, comes out much A similar story surrounds the later," she said Apart from Sikh muliny in Ramgarh in evidence of foreign involve- Pakistan, whose border may be Bihar. There, one of the arrested countries involved?

> directly." Question: "is the Pakistan agitator.
> United States involved in some plot agaist India?" Prime however. There is a problem here however. There is no doubt - probably not even General Zia ister: "I really don't know."

Sikh terrorists were set up in Pakistan. Later he clarified that Kashmir, but the allegation was

way to improve relations.

The evidence made public so

Golden Temple, when the allegations "smugglers will do invading troops came to sift anything for money." Smugthrough the extremist's filing gling had gone on for 37 years cabinets, plus some weapons – over the border involving principally Chinese-made articles in short supply on either AK47s – which were likely to side. But he added that if the

killed by the security forces in investigated. the assault on the Golden circumcized. Pakistanis are unfounded and unfortunate.

From Our Own Correspondent, Delhi

net here today yesterday to aimed at securing various ear habeas corpus petitions political and religious demands,

emple of Amritsar. the Government to hold people As soon as the hearing without bringing them before a arted, however, it fell into a magistrate for 90 days.

ribed only as Indian. yesterday, the Government claimed that the Sant did not

a charge of his party's direction actually want the habias corpus

The Supreme Court of India of Sikh agitation in Punjab petition to be proceeded with,

was arrested on June 6 when

1,500 troops stormed the

detention under the National

Security Act, which empowers

the Government to hold people

When the case was opened

He and Mr Tohra went into

a smuggiers' route, she was descriers was found to have asked, which are the other been circumcized. He gave his name as Nabir Singh, of Bola "I don't know," she said, village in Jammu and Kashmir.
"because countries may not act
directly." Question: "is the Pakistan agitator.

There is a problem here, Minister: "No. I don't know." probably not even General Zia Question: "Israel?" Prime Min-ul-Haq, the Pakistani leader. could deny it - that a great deal Mr Walt, the senior civil of smuggling has gone on across servant in the Home Ministry, the border. This plainly inmade the first direct official cludes arms, since the most accusation against Pakistan logical way for arms to get to when he said training camps for Indian Punjab is via Pakistan, Sikh terrorists were set up in just as the most logical way for istan. Later he clarified that arms to get to the north of Sri mean Pakistan-occupied Lanka is via Tamil Nadu.

Indeed, one of the granthis Privately, government village close to Amritsar has officials will say they have conclusive proof of the involvement of Pakistan, and of the CIA too, but that this is not an appropriate time to be bringing into the open. A series of meetings with Pakistan is under way to improve relations.

(religious preachers) of a border village close to Amritsar has already confessed that he reader to smuggle arms across the militant Sikh leader, by secreting them in sacks of wheat contributed to the Golden temporary to improve relations. Temple's common kitchen. For the record. Dr Humayun

however, includes some Khan, the new Pakistan Am-Pakistani passports found in the bassador in Delhi, said of the have been brought in via Indians cared to pass any official complaints, he would Two nihangs (Sikh warriors) cooperate in having the matter

Also for the record, the US Temple were found to have Embassy described the allebeen circumcized. Mislims are gations involving the CIA as

and the Government lawyer read out a telex received from

the Home Secretary of Rajas-

than, in which state two Sikh

leaders are being held. The

Telex quoted Sant Longowal as

saying that his case should be

fought only by his party.
The problem was that the

petition was drawn up by Mr

Ram Jethmalani, when he was a

vice-presicent of the Bharativa

Janata Party, (BJP), a rather

Leading article, page 13

right-wing Hindu party.

Zimbabwe extends ban on opposition meetings

Excused boots: General A. S. Vaidya, India's Chief of

Army Staff (left, with swagger-stick) and Major General K. S. Brar barefoot at the gate of the Golden Temple.

A ban on opposition party threat of insurgency has spread meetings in the centre of Zimbabwe has been extended, supposedly to counter a spread of guerrilla violence from the west, after a week of political turbulence in the region. Mr Simbi Mubako, the

Minister of Home Affairs, told a press briefing, from which foreign correspondents were excluded, that the Midlands ban on Mr Joshua Nkomo's Zapu party was being extended to Mashonaland West province to deny comfort and support to bandits Mr Mubako's remarks were

the clearest acknowledgment yet
by the Government that the
demonstrations have spread.

far from the westen province of Matabeleland where violence has generally been confined. The move is also part of an orchestrated onslaught by Zanu (PF) on Zapu in what promises to be a steamy build-up to elections scheduled early next

There was some preliminary skirmishing in the campaign but it began in earnest a week ago stormed the Zapu office in Kwekwe, an industrial town in the Midlands about 110 miles south-west of Harare.

Human rights viewed from East and West

case for **Redskins**

Dr Andrei Sakharov is not the only dissident to have recently used the weapon of the hunger strike in his struggle for human rights (Richard Owen writes from Moscow). According to the Soviet press, an American Indian named Leonard Peltier is living proof that dissidents in the United States are crushed "prison, the FBI and

Moscow has been drawing attention to the plight of Mr Peltier for the past month or so, but the press campaign reached a crescendo yesterday as President Mitterrand arrived.

Pravda said that Mr Peltier, whom it described as a fighter for redskin rights, had lan-guished for eight years in prison in Illinois, and was now being force fed at a prison hospital at Springfield after going on hunger strike.
Mr Peltier was sentenced in

1976 for the murder of two Federal Bureau of Investigation agents, although Pravda did not neution that fact. Dr Sakharov, who has not been im-prisoned (or indeed killed anyone) was exiled to the closed city of Gorky in 1980 for human rights activities and

"Democratic America does not like dissent", Pravda declared, "especially when it poses a threat to sacred capitalist values such as private property and law and order as interpreted by the powers that be". It said Mr Peltier, a Dakota Indian, had been given two life terms of imprisonment on trumped-up charges. His real crime was to have tried to organize American Indians "to fight the onslaught of the monopolies and their plunder of Indian reservations".

In an apparently unconscious parallel with the case of Dr Sakharov, *Pravda* said news of Mr Peltier's condition had "leaked to the press from time to time" and the authorities were afraid of "unwelcome political consequences" if he

The Literary Gazette said esterday that it was ironic that President Reagan was pro-claiming America to be a joyous green land of rich spirit and great ideals" at a time when a chief of one of the oppressed Indian tribes was in agony in hospital. "This man of pure heart and unconquerable will has not long to live the paper said. "He will soon come yet another victim of American civilization.

Pravda puts Mitterrand likely to ask about Sakharov

From Richard Owen, Moscow

France, a stern critic of human rights violations in the Soviet Union, arrived in Moscow yesterday for talks with President Chernenko on East-West issues. M Mitterrand is expected to raise the case of Dr Andrei Sakharov, the physicist and human rights activist recently rumoured to be dying in exile in Gorkiy.

M Mitterrand is the fist Western leader to hold substantive talks with Mr Chernenko since the funeral of President Andropov in February. A chill has since settled over East-West relations, with little prospect of a change until after the US presidential elections in November.

French officials said no breakthroughs could be excould help to ease tensions. Last night M Mitterrand

drove from the airport to the Kremlin to meet President hernenko. The two men will hold a first round of talks this morning and will make policy statements during banquet speeches at the Kremlin in the evening.
The French side is insisting

that the speeches should be relayed to Soviet and foreign correspondents at the Moscow press centre, but Soviet officials have prevaricated.

President Mitterrand is a

staunch champion of human rights and often departs from prepared texts. French officials said they had also asked for M

President Mitterrand of Mitterrand to be allowed to make a television broadcast to the Soviet people, but this had

been rejected. Officials confirmed that Paris had received no private assurances from the Kremlin about the state of health of Dr Sakharov and his wife, but had statement that they were alive

and well. In a move apparently timed to coincide with M Mitterrand's Moscow trip, a well-known Russian journalist with strong Kremlin and foreign links this week released photographs of the Sakharovs to the West German newspaper Bild Zei tung. The photographs, alleg-edly taken recently, were published yesterday.

Pravda yesterday published a front-page photograph of M Mitterrand and said Moscow hoped "the coming summit talks would give fresh impetus to Soviet-French relations and promote an improvement in the international situation. Pravda said the Russians had "traditionally friendly feelings for

the French people".

President Mitterrand has been more outspokenly critical of Soviet policies than his nonsocialist predecessors, and relations between Moscow and Paris have been cool since he

Prarda said trade between France and Russia had developed steadily so far this decade

Kohl aims to keep open dialogue with Hungary

From Michael Binyon, Bonn

Chancellor Helmut Kohl today begins a two-day visit to Hungary which Bonn sees as an important step in its attempt to keep open lines of communication between East and West and reinforce what can be preserved of detente with Eastern Europe.

The Chanceltor sees little prospect of any successful initiative to restart arms talks between the superpowers at present. But he is anxious to assure the Hungarians, as well as other East European leaders he and Herr Hans-Dietrich Genscher, the Foreign Minister, are hoping to meet, that good relations should not be

ruined by the overall bad East-West climate. Herr Kohl will hold talks with Mr Janus Kadar, the Hungarian Coomunist Party leader, Mr Gregory Lazar, the

Prime Minister, and Cardinal Lekay, the Hungarian Primate. Both the Chancellor and Mr Kadar will probably want to sound out the views of their respectibve alliances after the recent London economic summit and the Moscow summit of the Comecon communist trading block. Dr Kohl will emphasize the seriousness of the West's readiness for negotiations. Relations between Bonn and

Budapest are generally good.

scientists mike Cancer

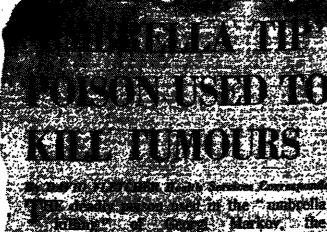
lating to Sant Harchand Singh was arm ongowal, president of the Sikh kali Dal party, and to his bleague, Mr Gurgharan Singh He arms.

ohra, head of the management

infusion that could be de-

mmittee of the Golden

discovery



The second secon

TO THE REAL POOR SERVICE. Airin, an extract from the casts both, as one of the

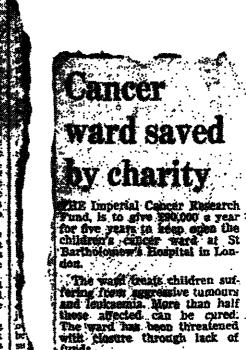
powerfuł - poison Yes, Driffship Bange, of the Importal Charte Reports France emphased, it could be impleted so that it killed transus cells while leaving mornal cells un-Trinis under way flis work, and that of Post laber Boos of the Institute of more Research, is regarded the Emperial Country land a

> ELUE IN HORMONES

> > DARLY TELEGRAPH

cer Research Food red yesterday.

naderstanding what





Little by little the Imperial Cancer Research Fund is winning the war against cancer.

Thanks to you.

Without your help, we can do nothing. The life of your child, your friend or yourself might one day depend on your donations now.

Please use this donation of £_ continue the work of the Imperial Cancer Research Fund. Cheques payable to Imperial Cancer Research Fund. Credit card transfer □ Access □ American Express

		ers Club to the sum of £				
CARD NO.						
SIGNATURE						
NAME						
ADDRESS.	- <u></u>					
			,			

IMPERIAL CANCER RESEARCH FUND.
THEIR LIFE IS IN YOUR POCKET

DONATIONS: RING FREEFONE CANCER OR SEND COUPON TO THE IMPERIAL CANCER RESEARCH FUND, ROOM 1600; P.O. BOX 123, LINCOLN'S INN FIELDS, LONDON WC2A 3PX.

Speedy delivery on the winds of change

The Atlantic Clipper sets sail next month in

an attempt to start a new era in shipping

Richard North joins a sea trial of the first

cargo vessel to use the age-old appeal of sail

with modern design and finds a sleek solution

to the high costs of conventional freighters

'She goes like a train", says Victoria Dickenson, one of the few women to EDH (Efficient Deck Hand) ticket. She was speaking, fresh from early sailing trials in the Solent, of the new sailing ship in which she has invested £2,000 of hard-earned money, and an enormous emotional committment. Mrs Dickenson is a slight, strong 33-year-old who has sailed on all sorts of ships, with plenty of coastal tramps among them. Her new berth is her first as part-owner, company director, and deck hand; her husband Bill, a Rutland antique dealer, has motored down in his BMW to share the

The Atlantic Clipper (formerly the Guinness Clipper before a disagreement with its sponsors) is a brand new_purpose-built, all-steel cargo sailing ship. She has spent the past few months at Cowes, among floating gin palaces and every class of yacht, acquiring rigging at Spencer's, one of the world's most famous yards. The clipper is 109 feet long with two masts that rise more than a hundred feet above the water and carry 4,500 square feet of Terylene sail. Next month she will face the start of a projected eight annual crossings of the Atlantic, the first goods service to the Caribbean islands, probably from Plymouth.

Last weekend a group of the ship's fans - along with any co-owners who could make it - were treated to a weekend soin in the Solent during her sailing trials, among sailing craft sleeker, more dedicated to glamour, and, in general, much smaller than she. She in her turn was dwarfed by the tankers and freighters destined for Fawley oil terminal or docks. Southampton Atlantic Clipper is a hybrid, with pedigrees in both shipping traditions.

She draws on the advanced bigyacht design of the past 20 years, but requires above all to be an efficient load carrier. One of her designers, Hugh Welbourn, described the engineering of her fitting-out as 'agricultural". Her spars (mast, booms, and so on) are vast and steel: They're cheap, strong and will have a long service life", he says.

Atlantic Clipper is neither complicated or sophisticated so that her progeny, as finished vessels or designs on license, can be easily cloned or adapted from the prototype. "If we only build one,the venture will have been a failure", says Jeff Allen, a 35-year-old marine engineer and sailor, whose backers include a pair of big-thinking American businessmen: one of whom seeded the project with a quarter million dollar bank overdraft guarantee.

Shippers from several countries have been in touch, and Jeff Allen cites the Bermuda-to-Azores run, as another possibility for an Atlantic Clipper-style operation. At present cargoes on that route go to New York for transhipment, making a leggy triangle of a journey between two islands separated by only two thousand miles of ocean.

The clue is that big modern ships like carrying heavy loads long distances: the modern shipping industry sets high freight rates on small cargoes for small ports, especially those far apart. The Atlantic Clipper wants to snatch some of the business from under

their noses. It is called having a "low level of inducement": Jeff's ship and ew can afford to undertake to land a Mini in Montserrat, without the huge delays which now happen. Ship economics dictate that the small, but ocean-going, ship needed for "doorto-door" services could not pay its way as a fuel-user so free power and high speed are at a premium.

"I think she'll certainly wash her face", says Alex Wilson, an English lawer who now works from Paris. He has put in £25,000. Survival means finding around 75-100 tons of high value, high volume cargo for the outward 18 day trip (averaging not less than eight knots), not not less than eight knots); not wasting more than a week islandhopping in the Caribbean, and if possible finding cargoes home. Everything is geared for speed, thus the ship earns her name "clipper" though actually she is a schooner. We want to pay the crew some sort of bonus, because we need them to get out of bed at four in the morning to change sails, if need be. People will need incentives", says Jeff

'Beautiful and as steady as a liner'

Her hold can take 350 cubic metres of cargo (equivalent to ten 20-foot lorry-style containers). She has a high freeboard, and far more width in her girth than a racing yacht - or a container ship - designer would like. But flattish underwater lines (described by Jeff as "slippery") make her fleet.

The Atlantic Clipper defies normal expectations for large sailing ships by going well in light winds: in anything from a light zephyr to a fresh 12 knots, we sped past mere 40-footers. In a good breeze, while they heeled and fussed, we were as steady as a liner. Everyone who took her helm was startled by her positive handling. Unlike the clippers of old, she has a simple, deep fin-like keel, that carries 35 tons of weight at its tip, giving a yachtlike absence of resistence through the water and an exceptional "stiffness" in a blow. This is a ship that could right herself even if she were blown onto her beam ends.

few years ago have slowed to 10-18

Not looking for glamour, she nonetheless has plenty of it, regarded to be functional, she is actually very beautiful (becalmed, and not troubling to run her powerful engines, whose fuel range is 4,000 miles, we took languid, admiring swims round her to catch the views the dolphins will have). On the water, she out-performs

cent of a ship's running costs goes

The price of fuel and lower speeds is recreating a climate in which sailing ships, and sail-assisted ships, are seen as viable. It was cheap fuel, new efficiency in safety that combined with a decreasing pool of skilled labour to kill off the sailing traders of the

Panamanian flag. New and untried the paper expectations. Even so, she as she is, insurance firms have Dodds (25, and an experienced ne sunk in collisio with steamers whose captains did no believe sailing ships could be

authorities: instead of being de-

lighted at native enterprise and

innovation, the Department of Transport told Jeff the crew

accommodation was too skimpy (it

did not worry the Seamen's Union), and Clipper Cargoes Ltd, the

clipper's owners, have had to

register with the very sympathetic

going so fast.

Modern rigs, hefty and instant auxiliary power, vastly improved wind and course prediction and combine with fuel prices and the tedium of modern big shiplife to make sailing ships strongly com-

Atlantic Clipper takes her place with several major developments worldwide. Japanese shipbuilders have successfully built six sail assisted ships, with help from a state and industry funded research organization. At least six more - one of them of 26,000 dead weight

Victoria Dickenson, and Richard

tonnes (cargo capacity) – are The favoured rig is an unconventional vertical "wing" system

all with foreign-going first; mate tickets, two of them on leave of absence from their firms, and all involved (up to £300,000 in the entire project) and the high-tech radios, weather charting, automatic committed to the excitement of pilot, and navigation gear which crowds the ship's doghouse, there looking after a ship from an open-air wheel 15 feet above the water, rather are other signs that this is no romantic venture. Besides Jeff,

than watchkeeping in the warmth of a bridge you reach by elevator.

The greatest enemy on big ships is tedium. Certainly, it looks as though applicants. It, goes well beside the file of people who want to ship cargo on the Atlantic Clipper. a bridge you reach by elevator.

three merchant navy deck officers.

puter. No extra crew member is needed. Fuel consumption is generally about half that of ordinary ships and a further booms is increased sea-worthiness in weather which keeps similar, motor-only, ships in port.

 Jananese shinbuilders have also started fitting auxiliary sails of a conventional sort to medium sized cargo ships. In the US, a 3,100 dwt

ship fitted with auxiliary sail is reported to be saving 24 per cent of her fael costs, with a 5 per cent increase in speed.

 In Britain, one firm, Walker Wingsail Systems, has been developing a sophisticated "aero-dynamic wing-like device", which they claim is more efficient than the Japanese system, and which is attracting worldwide attention (not least from the Japanese). A prototype of commercial size is

there will be little of that on Atlantic

Clipper: "The transatlantic crossings

uncomfortable", says Jeff Allen.

"Safe enough, but not something

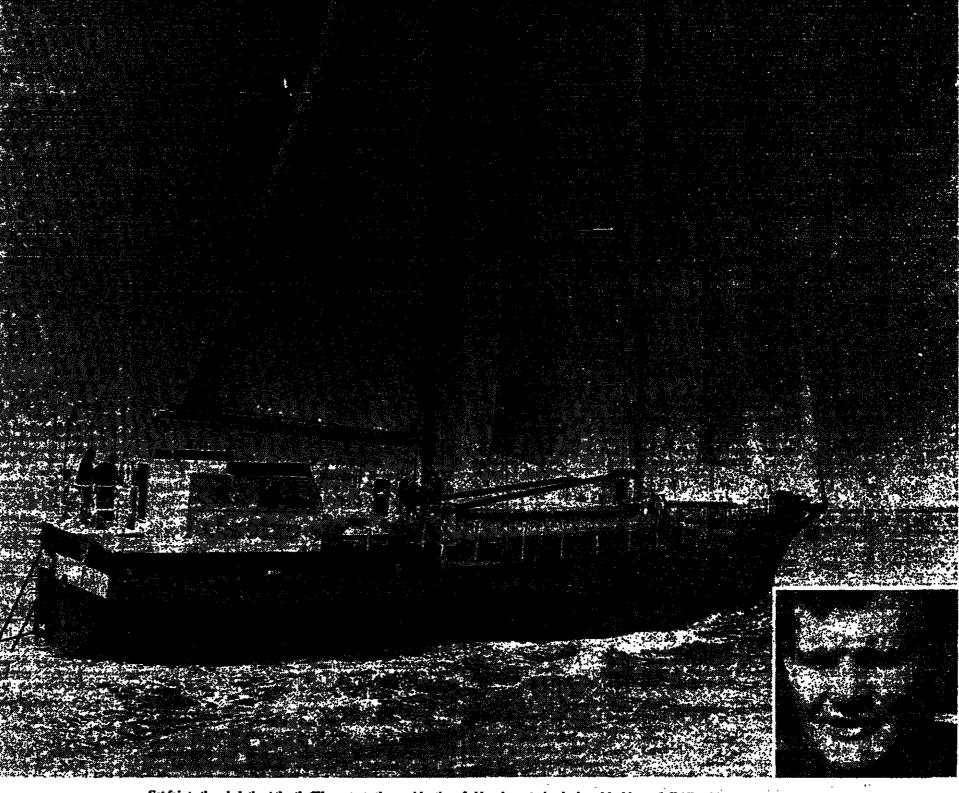
most people will want non-stop". He

is planning to train two crews, who

will take turn about turn with

voyages. There is already a fat file of

• Several other ideas are being considered. Ship-pulling kites have been developed. The Wind Ship Development Corporation, in the US, is rethinking the 1920s Flettner rotor, an eccentric-looking but effective "spinning wing" that needs no triuming.



ologies with skipper Jeff Allen (right) at the belm proved perfectly willing to insure was too innovative for the British square rig sailor), the crew includes

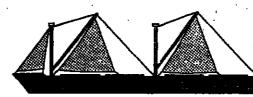
Beyond the large sums of money

ber and her cargoes.

The world's shipping fleet is slowing down. Ships which might have been run at 25 knots or more a

Vertical "wings": the favoured fuel-saving system

Aerodynamics: British design is claimed to be most efficient



Auxiliary sails: suitable for medium-sized ships

Eyes down with nothing to view but tapping toes

Last week, for the first time in my life, I attended a preview of a radio programme. Never Odeon, but he had gone, leaving hefore had I become aware of the burning question: what do you look at during a radio

it's easy enough at a film or be the only person who would television preview. You stare at ever see it right to the end. I still the screen, if the offering is good enough. If not, you stare at your fellow sufferers, or at the food or drink they're going to offer you afterwards, or the novel you've brought with you. When that palls, you go to sleep.
I was once sent by the BBC to

preview a film in German about occurrence of foot fetishism lies the last days of Proust, a fine if Now-moving film being shown to listen to an hour-long in a tiny preview theatre in programme about Sidney Wardour Street. There were Bechet, presented by Russell in a tiny preview theatre in Wardour Street. There were four seats, of which three were Halfway through I projectionist - the only other person present - to turn up the stand unassumingly in the noticed that Lyttelton, three

the film running.
Thereafter 1 concentrated

Humphrey Lyttleton's shoes.

round to ask the stare at Russell himself, but on the BBC's tap-proof carpet. But onist - the only other these occasions he prefers to on one of these occasions I

very hard on the film, being heavily conscious that I might have met nobody else who did. But in a radio preview, with the lights blazing and no focal point except a couple of black loudspeakers, what do you look at? I'll tell you. You look at

The explanation for this rare in the fact that we had gathered

It would have been nice to

moreover . . .

corridor outside. So as we sat facing each other in two long rows, like patients waiting for the doctor to come back from the pub our eyes roamed around the room determined not to meet other eyes. If you ever see a famous

person walking down the street, you'll notice that his gaze is fixed on the horizon so that you can't catch it. We were like a roomful of celebrities, haunted by the fear of being spotted. From time to time, samples

of Bechet's wonderful soprano saxaphone would burst out of the speakers, and I would find my toes tapping, noiselessly on

Miles Kington

along to the right, was not tapping his feet. Silly, I know, but I stopped tapping mine as well. Thereafter I found myself, quite against my will, staring fixedly at his footwear, like an orchestra staring at a midget conductor, only daring to tap when he did. Staring at a large pair of shoes concentrates the mind wonderfully, and I can tell you that the programme (tomorrow, Radio 3) is not to be missed. Like

many jazz musicians, Bechet melodramatic life that sounds invented. the junction of rue Bechet and rue Armstrong, though Davies don just after the Great War says he has searched Paris for prostitute - Davies has dug up them. the Home Office papers for the Bec

He was, to put it mildly, a quick-tempered sort of fellow, and yet the music that came throbbing out of his soprano was pure poetry, perhaps the most passionate music played by any jazz musician.

After the war, forgiven by the athorities, he settled in France and became a grand old Frenchman, a patron saint of French jazz - true to the New Orleans origins he spoke French fluently but badly. There is a statue of him in

Antibes, and a well-known photograph of him standing at deported, for striking a these two streets and can't find

Bechet came to England first time. Ten years later he again as well. In 1948 he played

was sent to a Paris prison for a an illegal concert with Lyttel-year, for shooting a man. ton, and some of the best talking on the programme comes from Humph chatting about his memories of Bechel

In fact, I realized with a start.

these Lytteltonian feet I am staring at, are historic in their own right - they tapped away on stage with Bechet in 1948 and went on tour with him in 1956. That was when I stopped staring at them, embarrassed, and started staring at the BBC types who, in sharp contrast to us casual and floppy jazz types, had come along in bureaucratic suits, so that nobody looked any senior or junior than anyone else. They were quite a sight, as uniformed as big bands used to

Maybe that's why they had dressed up. To give us radio previewers something to look

CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 373)

8 Weather man (13)
9 Formicidae insect keeper (9) 11 Saone valley wine

(5) 13 Mosque tower (7) 16 Northern States side (7)
19 Baby biscnits (5)
22 Pot marigold (9)
24 Chafe (3)
25 Mercury vapour photograph (13)

DOWN 1 Preserve body (6)
2 Stationary (6)
3 Memento (8)

5 Target (4) 6 Victor (6) 7 Affirm (6) 12 Beer (3)

14 Story-teller (8) 18 Door stat (6) 15 Moose (3) 20 Wanders away (6) 16 Deceptive front (6) 21 Pass on tenancy (6) 17 Downpoor (6) 23 Russian "20" (4)

SOLUTION TO No 372
ACROSS: 1 Oxford 4 Mighty 7 Awry 8 Miserere 9 Kickback 13 Car
16 Undercarriage 17 Ken 19 Arsonist 24 Vegetate 25 Scab 26 Tyrant DOWN: 1 Oval 2 Forbidden 3 Demob 4 Music 5 Germ 6 Terra. 10 Karms 11 Amass 12 Koran 13 Classical 14 Theo 15 Tuck 18 Elegy 20 Ross 21 One up 22 Beta 23 Abut

TWA to and through the USA

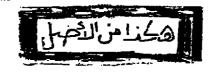
Los Angeles non-stop.

Daily 747 service from Heathrow, departing 11.00, arriving LA 14.05. Easy connections to San Francisco.

TWA also flies to over 60 U.S. cities. See your TWA Main Agent.

You're going to like us





BOOKS

Eagle-eyed view of man as economic animal

That with courage, uncles, treats and the rest, "Duich" has a pejorative meaning in English. The learnession, "high and mighty", derives. I think, from the hoog mogend that was the official description of the States-General of the United Provinces in the seventeenth entury. There was more to this than national, insult-swapping; for the Dutch, with their reputation for meanness; low cunning, and ruthlessness, were, in their heyday, the most successful commercial community in Europe. Their, ships were cheaply built from pine, with wooden pegs their captains made do with three simple meals a day, usually of a piece of cheese and a slice or two of two- or three-year-old salt beef, they worked their crews to the bone, and had a marine greater than the rest of Europe's put together. The profits from this went into banking, and Amsterdam bankers had most of Europe in pawn well into the cighteenth century, they even supplied most of the money for the Bank of England when - symbolically, after a Dutch take-over of the English Crown - it was eventually set up. The northern Low Countries were at the centre of one of the greatest historical processes ever - the shift of European gravity towards the north-west and the spread of European civilization

all over the globe. Why?
Fernand Braudel's main concerns in the past have been with southern Europe, and he has sometimes been criticized for missing out the north. To some extent, this third volume of his Civilization and Capitalism fends off the criticism, for it takes the story. of capitalism from its beginnings in he thinks) northern Italy in the middle-middle ages to the Industrial Revolution in Great Britain, via Norman Stone reviews the final volume of Braudel

THE PERSPECTIVE OF THE WORLD Volume Three of Civilizationand Capitalism, 15th to 18th Centuries

By Fernand Brandel Translated by Sian Reynolds Collins, £18.95

Portugal, Spain, and the Dutch. On the way, there are digressions into various city-states (Genoa, Antwerp). spice and sugar-islands, statistical theory, the failure of France to develop a national economy (the dialogue between "territorial" and "trading" France), and the response of various parts of the world to European expansion ("West Africa: collaborator and victim"). The standard of writing (and translation) is high, and there is, whatever our complaints, something irresistible in the spectacle of a Braudel attempting to make patterns out of this vast and rich material.

Germany, oddly enough, hardly figures in this book; and yet the work is dominated by German ghosts -Marx, Sombert and Hilferding At the turn of the century, Marxist Central Europeans wondered why it was that Revolution, after all, had not happened. Did it have anything to do with the fact that the costs of industrial progress were somehow

being transferred from the working class to the native populations of the rest of the world? Or was there simply something in modern capital-ism which made it, via technology, a tremendous agent of continuous progress? Braudel, essentially, takes up these questions, divides them into answerable parts, and tests them against various periods in the development of capitalism. His first, lengthy, chapter discusses in rather abstract (and, for Angio-Saxon readers, excessively grandiloquent) terms the ground-rules for an enquiry of this kind, as Braudel tries to identify "a type of time experienced

on a world-scale; world time.

The chief part of this book is a discussion of "capitalism" in this context. The trading and financial aspects of it receive very thorough treatment from the Italian city-states (Venice in particular) onwards, and throughout the book we are aware of the central importance of the link between capitalism and technology. Why is it that western Europe, and especially its northern regions, did so well in technology, whereas the principles of it had been known, not only to north Italians centuries before the Industrial Revolution, but to China as well?

two-dimensional approach to this would mean stressing the importance of capital in technology: bosses make money out of their own workforce, and by exploiting non-Euro-peans (beads for slaves); capital then replaces the work-force with machinery. Braudel is far too good a historian to fall for this kind of line, and what he says on the British Industrial Revolution is a fair summary of what the past two or



Fernand Brandel expounds the lines on which the world runs, Why did north-western Europe run so much faster than the rest of the developing and trading world?

Technology turns out not to be very important after all - it was coke, not steam, that mattered. Was there an Industrial Revolution at all? The phrase was invented in 1884. Heavy industry, which had so many progressive Europeans mesmerized

three decades' research has achieved. In this century, was far less important than cotton, which supplied a quarter of British exports in 1800, and half in 1850, and even supplied profits without which British heavy industry would not have suvived.

In the end, Braudel slides away from the technological argument, and concentrates instead on more mun-dane matters, such as financial techniques, stable money, and transport. The Italian city-states declined because they did not have much of a territorial base, and would not have been able to exploit one if they had had it. The same is true of the Dutch, who represented a sort of half-way house between city-state capitalism and national capitalism; France was too big and too confused. there is much good imaterial in

this book; but there are many unsatisfactory aspects. The model of economic progress is sometimes excessively technologico-Benthamite" - break the back of peasant agriculture, and all will be well - and demography deserves better than it gets. Above all, there is something odd in Braudel's view of the human race, as economic machinery reproducing itself. Is not a very great part of the story of capitalism political, the guarantee of law, order, property, and tolerable taxation? Is there not something to be said for discussing the seventeenth-century (and mainly Dutch) linking of mathematics, science and technology? And is it not veering on the absurd to confine mention of religion, in this context of all places, to a handful of references?

Braudel's understanding of the religious mind is very basic, and in his conclusion he even asks (in the context of some none-too-appealing remarks on 1968) "Did not Luther betray the rebel cause in the Peasant War of 1525?" There has now, been sufficient historical enquiry into the effects of the Reformation on education, law, guilds and labourrelations for Braudel to abandon his purely economic level in a work of this kind. He sends me back to John

Plum on the men of God Christopher

Warman

THE WORLD OF WODEHOUSE CLERGY By P. G. Wodehouse

Amid the rejoicings to celebrate the centenary of The Master's birth in 1981 there lurked a nagging fear that once it was over the supply of Wodehousiana would dry up, leaving a large and discerning section of the population with withdrawal symptoms that only a liberal dose of Buck-U-Uppo might cure,

What little faith in the common sense of good men that nameless dread betrayed. for now not only do we have a new volume on which to feast but one which should have been with us for many years - an omnibus, perhaps a diocese, a veritable Crockford's of Wodehouse's men of God.

Richard Usborne, in his B'odehouse at B'ork, wondered more than 20 years ago why Here, at last, it is, with complete stories, extracts and nuggets, joyfully showing Wodehouse's affection for and irreverence about the curates, vicars and bishops of the Anglican Church. Their faith rarely, if ever, wavered; though he made sure they were sorely tried.

As well as observing the clergy instilling the right values on the schoolboy generation during his years at Dulwich College, Wodehouse had the advantage of a clergyman or two among his uncles. He used his inside knowledge well, and the assorted cleries who grace his pages range from the frightful to the sublime and compassionate. It is comforting to know that they can back up their opinions by quoting the Good Book, as The Reverend Augustine Mulliner does when trying to boost the morale of a friend. "Cheer up, old onion", he urged. "Don't lose hope. Remember, many waters cannot quench love. Song of Solomon, viii, 7".

One sad omission is the account of The Revd Beefy. Bingham's clean, bright entertainment in his East End parish; in which rather too many entertainers sang "Sonny Boy", but it behoves one to be generous of spirit in this lapse. the rest are there -Bishop of Bongo Bongo saved from a fearful matrimonial fate by his cat Webster, the Bishop of Stortford painting a statue under the influence of Buck-U-Uppo, a pick-me-up for clephants; bribery and corruption in the choirboys' hundred yards handicap at Twing; and the story that beats them all - the Great Sermon Handicap, also taking place at Twing.

With an eight minute handicap the Revd Francis Heppens-tall was an absolute snip with his 50-min sermon on brotherly love tucked up his cassock - or was he? Oh: to be able to read that story again for the first

The latest song of the Raven cum vulture

After Raven's last novel, Sep-tember Castle, the only thing one could think of quothing was Nevermore. Impossible to reate, this new volume - the first n his projected saga The First-born of Egypt - evokes an even more strangled croak. Its theme is "the purposes, beliefs and ways of life of the growing

young as observed, deplored or ricouraged by their elders." The result is diabolically unineresting - puerile in content, hambolic in structure and coy where it least should be, in its

ifter-lights-out humour.

The year is 1988. From his len in the Fens, the perennial holemaeos Tunne is working on the connexion between the ruman mind and the physical orain. Unfortunately, Raven whose fortune and much else. comes from lavatory pans) with characters who have neither. At "indeed all of us, have a strong the christening of the Marquess vulture-cum-raven component Cantaloupe's son, Tunne spies in their nature." an irresistible guinea-pig, the In A Bloodsmoor Romance, scrumptious teenage Marius. Joyce Carol Oates assumed the Marius, however, has problems. form and style of Victorian His sister, he claims, has put a romance. In Mysteries of Wincurse on him with the result terthurn she chooses the detecthat he never gets any runs at tive and horror fiction of Poe-cricket and is pursued by soul-Besides charting his love affair swallowing succubi. It's not with a suspiciously volatile giving much away to reveal that cousin, the three stories include Marius's poor batting average the first and last cases of a very and demented visions are human sleuth called Xavier discovered to be the result of Kilgarvan. Each case involves

FICTION

Nicholas Shakespeare

MORNING STAR By Simon Rayen Blond & Briggs, £8.95 **MYSTERIES OF** WINTERTHURN
By Joyce Carol Oates Cape, £9.95

THE ASSASSINATION OF JESSE JAMES BY THE COWARD ROBERT FORD By Ron Hansen Souvenir £8.95

THE EMPEROR'S TOMB By Joseph Roth Chatto & Windus, £7.95

In A Bloodsmoor Romance. compulsive masturbation. murder, sexual outrage, and a "Small boys" explains Fielding hint of the supernatural. In one, Gray, a one-eyed novelist, inhabitants of a room at Glen

Mawr Manor - a place like cactaceous prose. His use of Borley Rectory - are savaged by detail is effective. A train brakes carnivorous phantoms appearsuately. "In the caboose a mechanic used his handlesship." ratiocination, is the case satisonly sustaining our interest in a a story, but having told one world she makes suffocatingly with a curiously empty centre.

The Emperor's Tomb - one

Her prose, with its many italics of Joseph Roth's last novels -(as people are plunged into the once more celebrates the values abyss of hopeless insanity), and of the Habsburg Empire. long, bracketed paragraphs (as Hankering back to a palpably flamboyant as Glen Mawr's Franz Ferdinand trompe l'oeil; and - though stand up.

No whodunnit problems in novel, which revolvers around (afterwards, the only people he its human origins in sharp, a letter with just his name.

Sally Taylor 1734" says a

delightful plate depicting a mother rocking a cradle. A bowl with a butcher's shop bears the

intitials of Samuel Hall, butch-

er, who married Elizabeth Audley in 1750. A plaque marks the death of Wealthean Francis

of Pontapool (sic) in 1692. Thus

are major events in ordinary lives recorded on English

Since the tin-glaze technique

is so perfectly suited to com-

memorative pieces, the delft-ware potters became unwitting

recorders of social history in the

seventeenth and eighteenth

centuries. From the plate of

1602 with its loyal wishes to

Oneen Elizabeth to John Fla-

ningam's simple plate of 1802,

this superbly illustrated book

plots the developments in social

customs, and chronicles two centuries of life, above all

among those of modest means who could afford this unpreten-

tions ware which was so much

cheaper than silver. Here, literally, the butcher,

delftware.

ing to emanate from a trompe mechanic used his handkerchief l'oeil creatures whose fluttering to dab macaroni soup off his wings, sucking lips and bared clothes." The novel pulls up teeth Xavier actually experience half way through when he tries es. In another, an aristocrat to make the facts about Jesse's brutally carves up five factory life as exact as such details. It girls after he is possessed by the becomes clear he cannot decide spirit of a defrocked preacher, whether he is riding on the back In none, despite Xavier's of fiction, biography, or history. Respecting the methods of each. factorily solved. Mystery is Hansen ends up in the dust, preserved, with the author not having proved his ability to tell

they try to struggle out of it) is vanished world, the narrator, caught between knowing its horror is muted by a certain failings, yet nostalgic for a time campness - just as capable of when he didn't - a time before making the hairs on one's neck the First War when he was young and foolish." After a jerky, fragmented and over-Ron Hansen's overlong second indulgent start (rare for Roth) the author comes into his own. the outlaw Jesse James and his Having been held prisoner in young gang member. Robert Siberia, Trotta returns home Ford, who shot him in the back. after the war to see the final Ford expected applause, to get disintegration of his private and his name in the books. Instead public worlds. Roth's sentences. public worlds. Roth's sentences, he was immortalised as a "dirty like his images, are simple and little coward" by street buskers solitary, with a resonance that reaches far beyond the page. attacked). Hanson is not ro- Trotta's mother plays silently mantic in his treatment. He on a piano with no strings. reduces the Wild West myth to Trotta's wife receives from him

Government v. the press

Three men have had fun paddling a book entertainingly. enjoyed the trip down the river through the jungle of news manipulation. I was less impressed by the plea for more open government it was leading up to. Why should governments volunteer amunition

ournalists to shoot them with? It is the duty of the journalist to track news down. If all the facts are officially revealed. where is the spice in the story? When all the journalist has to do is to copy extracts from official documents which all other journalists have, he will become a dull dog and the reader will take less interest, not more, in topics which may be important. Exclusivity or the scoop is the adrenalin of

Governments fight to prevent remature disclosures which would disturb the evolution of their decisions. Journalists tend to demand disclosure throughout as though they were members of the government, or the relevant committees, which they are not because they are ournalists. Indiscretion is their trade: discretion is the government's.

The lines are blurred by there being a large body of journalists who like being discreet. They are the Lobby. They are happy to be fed stories by ministers. shadow ministers, and No 10 which they can publish as news which sounds authentic, pro-

Woodrow Wyatt

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE PRIME MINISTER By Michael Cockerell, Peter Hennessy, and David Walker Macmillan, £9.95

vided the sources are not revealed. It is not reasonable to blame the government for using these amenable lap dogs to give a favourable gloss to their activities or to try out ideas, through them, without officially committing the government. The three authors are indig-

nant that Mrs Thatcher takes the media seriously and has learnt how to use it for her propaganda. They can hardly expect her to promote her opposition; that is their business and they have equal opportunity through the Lobby or their own journalistic con-

The authors are closely

connected with Panorama. which appears to have been opposed to the recovery of the Falklands to such an extent that its presenter, Mr Robert Kee, felt obliged publicly to disassociate himself from Panorama's policy. The book's charge against the government is that it manipulated the Falklands news, quickly releasing good news and holding up bad news; and at times misleading the

press to deceive the enemy. Well, it was a war and lives were at stake. The government had a duty to bolster the morale of our own side and not the enemy's. Parorama itself frequently

manipulates the news, projecting its Left Wing opinions under the guise of straight reporting, particularly in its unbalanced attacks on American foreign policy. It also dodges honest investigation of important home issues.

Any independent journalist, if he has a mind to it, can make the truth come out. The interest in the chase has gone if the animals are tethered in clearings to be shot at will by any passing journalist. It is the lazy or compliant jounalist who likes all the facts to be published simultaneously to his rivals so none produce anything new. Good journalists should dis-

dain the Lobby system and Topen government can never be satisfactorily defined, even with the Ombudsman the three men in the book advocate. They cite the instance of the low key anouncement by the Minister of Defence in the Commons on 12th May 1948, in answer to a question, that atomic weapons were being developed. But it was not the government's fault that the press failed to realise the significance of the news; and an Ombudsman could not have helped them.

YOUR DIRECT ROUTE TO A SPECIAL THES SUBSCRIPTION OFFER

If you subscribe now to The Times Higher

Education Supplement for one year (52 issues) in addition to your weekly delivered copies we will also send you, absolutely FREE, a copy of the latest full colour edition of the Collins Road Atlas of Britain AND a copy of the latest Collins Road Atlas of Europe (together worth £8.45). Simply point your pen in the direction of the coupon below and send it together with your cheque or postal order, made payable to Times Newspapers Limited, for £30.00 to the address shown below:

Please note offer applies to new subscribers in the UK only and closes on December 31 1984.



Pleuse send me a year's subscription to the Times Higher Education Supplement and my free copies of the l enciose my cheque for £30.00 (made payable to Times

ADDRESS

SIGNATURE Please send this coupon with your chaque to FRANCES GODDARD.

Old stories in pottery

Anthony Ray

DATED ENGLISH DELFTWARE By Louis L Lipski Edited and augmented by Michael Archer Sotheby, £100

baker and candle-stick maker can be seen at work. Shepherds guard their flock, windmills turn, and oxen speed the plough.
Ships sail proudly on bowls and
plates bearing the names of
their masters. Inside one bowl "Edward Jones Scoole Master presides over five boys at their studies: on another some wretched lad is being birched. The great majority of the pieces illustrated have these

ersonal associations, from elaborate crowned posset-pots down to the simple model inscribed "I am Mrs Oliver's cat". Some have a wider historical interest; such as the dish recording the scandalous exploitation of the Siamese twins of Ne Brewers in the 1680s, the election wares of the mid-eighteenth century, the Jacobite and anti-Jacobite

This book, so rewarding for the social historian, is essential for the student of English pottery, precisely because it is such a comprehensive catalogue of dated pieces. These were to form the basis of the late Louis Lipski's life's work, his ambitious Encyclopaedia of English Delftware which, at his death, was far from complete. Michael Archer has had to edit a vast amount of material to produce this handsome book; and it is thanks to his skill, patience and knowledge that Louis Lipski has, after all, this lasting

Forgotten land of Central America

The military President of Guatemala, General Oscar Mejia Victores, indignantly told a BBC Television interviewer recently that both The New York Times and Washington Post were part of a worldwide communist conspiracy to bla-cken the name of his country with lies about supposed violations of human rights. Two new books on Guatemala - a country largely overlooked in all the current interest in Central America - will do little

Rigoberta Menchu is a young. Quiché Indian from the north-ern highlands of Guatemala. Her life story (she is still only 25), poured out in a long narrative to the Venezuelan anthropologist Elisabeth Burgos in Paris in 1982, traces her political education through suffering until she became a leading peasant "nion organizer. In every way she emerges as a truly exceptional woman.

to lower the general's blood

Colin Harding

I...RIGOBERTA MENCHU An Indian Women in Guatemala Edited by Elisabeth Burgos-Debray Verso, £18.50 paperback £4.95

GARRISON **GUATEMALA** By George Black with Milton Jamail and Norma Stoltz Chinchilla Zed, £16.95, paperback £5.95

To a European reader her family's experiences are comparable only to those of the Jews at the hands of the Nazis. Her younger brother was tor-tured and finally burnt alive by the Army, her father died along with 38 others Indians who had peacefully occupied the Spanish Embassy in Guatemala City when the Army stormed the future of the largest and most building her mother was strategically import kidnapped and tortured to in Central America.

death by the same military Such a harrowing story might fail to make much impact on an audience hardened to atrocities by nightly news bulletins. But

Rigoberta Menchú's story is much more than simply another denunciation of cruelty and wickedness in an obscure and far-off land. It is also a fascinating and moving description of the culture and customs an entire people. George Black's book provides

the broader context of Rigoberta's life, focusing on the 30 years of virtually minterrupted military rule since Guatemala's single experiment with reform ended in a bloody coup. His portrait of the blinkered chauvinism and political primitivism of the Guatemalan military makes all too clear why even the well-disposed Reagan Administration despairs for the

Gentleman fox and forgetful lion

never been very good at folk tales, preferring sentiment to vigour, prosy waffle to direct storytelling. Messes Hamlyn should therefore be congratulated on reversing the trend by bringing over from America A Child's First Book of Nursery Tales (£3.25). True, the colour pictures by Cyndy Szekeres are typical, if inoffensive, examples supermarket art, but the accompanying eight stories (which include a little-known noodle tale "The Two Frogs") are retold by Selma Lanes with a nice car for huffs, puffs,

whumps, and other effects. It was recognition of the importance of such effects that prompted Arthur Ransome to his Russian expedition and to translation of folk tales behind the persona of Old Peter. Now Hugh Brogan has swept together some of Old Peter's leavings in The War of the Birds and the Beasts, illustrated by Faith Jaques (Cape, £5.95). Its arrival so close to Dr Brogan's Ransome biography is hardly accidental, but the book is very welcome,

varied range of unpublished or long-vanished translations and for reminding us of how well Ransome managed the formal cadences of the storyteller's art. In his contrary way, William Mavne makes no such concessions to formal or to

both for bringing to light a

FOYLES ART GALLERY CRETE A PERSONAL VIEW Recent paintings by

RICHARD **NICHOLS** 10-6 daily medi 11 July 113-119 Charing Cross Road, London, WC2

CHILDREN

Brian Alderson

knockabout tradition in his Red Book of Hob Stories and its Green companion (Walker, £3.95 each). The puffings and twitterings that go on in these modernized browney legends derive far more from Mr Mayne's peculiar dry, surprised manner than from gravelly Old

The question of how far storytellers can go in taking their young readers beyond predictable nursery fare is always a tricky one. James Marshall, for instance, in what appears to be a simple picture book, Rapscallion Jones (Bod-lev Head, £4.95) sets out a remarkably sophisticated episode about a gentleman of leisure fox who tries to earn his rent by becoming a writer - with results that icliew writers will readily guess. This unpromising tale however gains approachability simply through the verve and confidence of Marshall's comic style as awthor and illustrator.

Paul Rogers, on the other hand, with Forget-Me-Not (Kestrel, 14.95) works out a situation comedy entirely at child's-eye level, with the enthusiastic collaboration of his illustrator, Celia Berridge. This essay on forgetfulness is about a domesticated lion. Sidney, who sets off for a visit to his Cousin Joe on a lighthouse. The journey is described in jog-trot. Rupert-Bear metrics, and as Sidney progresses from page to page the clever reader can observe him leaving one thing after another behind him, till he eventually returns home bereft of all that he set out with, even the door-key.

Aspects of a Life

The controversial and comprehensive biography of one of this century's greatest writers and thinkers, by his son.

'A fascinating compendium of new insight into his mother Rebecca West. his father's friend George Gissing, the character of Dorothy Richardson and the famous Fabian squabble.' Graham Greene

40 pp B&W photographs 0 09 1345405 £12.95 Hutchinson

Theatre

Monstrous entertainment

Richard III

Stratford .

After recent stagings (National as well as RSC) suggesting that directors were going stale on it. Richard III comes back in the freshest colours (figuratively and literally) in Bill Alexander's first production in Stratford's main house. It is very entertaining, very serious, strongly cast from top to bottom - with, at the top, a Richard by Antony Sher that relegates even his most dazzling past performances to the status of a warm-

Despite all the talk of bottled spiders, this hunchback is more like a daddy-long-legs on speed. No slow, sinister limp; rather, he hurtles manically across the stage on his two crutches, using them to belabour victims. support him in a languishing posture, or graphically point some obscene innuendo. They are as usual to him as lying, murder and lust, and a matterof-fact delivery, though a trifle over-used, makes his most monstrous remarks breathtakingly funny.

Mr Sher's Fool in King Lear as a dazed, ignored wreck reappears ironically as one of Richard's most successful acting roles, effortlessly duping even those who are closest to him. The wooing and winning of Lady Anne (Penny Downie) makes perfect sense and is tremendously played by both of

them William Dudley's set comprises an exquisite Perpendicular screen and hall - awkwardly used for Clarence's prison and even Bosworth Field, which seemed unfair on Christopher Ravenscroft's febrile, uneasy Richmond. But it is superb for the place where Harold Innocent, an Edward IV of historically authentic embonpoint, gathers his guilty family for an orgy of feigned reconciliation.

Guilt, of course, sounds through the play like a leit- all the more shocking because motive guilt far more basic than an earlier Richard role has been usually so hypocritically, pro-fessed. Like Adam and Eve, that all Richard's innocent everyone feels it and resentfully roles, in fact, give you a tragic claims that someone else forced them to it the pleas and have been instead of a protege counter-pleas of Clarence (Rog- of perverted genius, desperate er Allam) and his murderers are and ultimately damned. a rich, ironic essay on it.
It half crazes Anne, last seen

mumbling her rosary, and Queen Margaret (Patricia Routledge, magnificent), sweeping vengefully on like the White Queen in Alice, using a Wars of the Roses standard as a widow's shawl. And, by having Bucking-ham (Malcolm Storry) play his appeal to the people of London straight out front, it implicates

us too.

After a spectacular coronation during which Richard snatches a slobbery kiss from his appalled consort, the momentum drops somewhat, but Elizabeth (Frances Tomelty), established early on as a ruthless beauty with sybaritic parasites for brothers, matches Richard with a dry implacability that yields only to a grossly sexual approach. That is anything connected with the that of a romantic, indistin-Christianity so often, and guishable from the real thing usually so hypocritically, pro-Such is Mr Sher's sensitivity glimpse of the person he might

Anthony Masters



Victim of Antony Sher's manic crutches: Brian Blessed as Hastings

A tonic of sweetness and sturdy charm

A Midsummer Night's Dream

Mozart at Palm

In the art of repetitve music-

there is much that is good. What I mean to say is that in

the art of repetitive music there

is much that is good. But. There

is much that is good, as I say, in

the art of repetitive music. In

the art of repetitive music there

is, to be sure, much that is good.

No doubt about it, there is

much that is good in the art of

Springs

The Place

Regent's Park

The Regent's Park Open Air Theatre is surely the only to go home and stick my head auditorium in town where in

Music-theatre

Say that again.

audience for noising my way

to hay-fever sufferers long before the fairies' blessing to the Athenians. As one of the afflicted who began by wishing to apologize to actors and through the performance, and came gradually to stop wanting the refrigerator, I can

The park's woodland setting enhanced by the designer Tim Goodchild with a bower strewn with primroses and mushrooms, is a natural for A Midsummer Night's Dream. Mr Goodchild's Elizabethan costumes compenient the environment - muted gold and copper, green, ivory and browns reflect sneezers outnumber coughers, recommend the evening as a "Bless you" is being muttered sweet tonic. the real trees, blossoms and grass, with touches of pink, blue and silver. The fairies' pointy ears and, except for Titania,

> In design, acting and Bernard Hopkins's staging this is a traditional *Dream* which builds its effects slowly but sturdily. Except for Berwick Kaler, there are no actors with comic personalities. He is the first Bottom I have encountered with a Scottish burr - an accent which makes as much nonesnse as any – and is a delight throughout, abetted by a jolly

oddly-shaped heads, suggest

space creatures. Bottom's furry

head has floppy ears, a painted

tongue and boggling eyes.

season buccaneering #

Grand

Απιοσιά

Barkadjiev, state tenor, acquired

pera. Maria he age of 36 he runs San Intonic de he-man band. And a cry individual band it is. Most

festive directors spend their time fitting from evisit to event while their brainchild

festival affectors spend their time-in from syrigit to event while their brain is on the large an appearance their shallest address a notified of source size these. Yet during the particulation of the English Carles about it to this past earth weeks particularly with the heard a few min one of the particular the heard a few min one of the particular the heard a few min one of the particular than the company would confirm this parvals also believe was moving.

of the doings of Davy Crockett and others for the benefit of those who did not grow

up with Gary Cooper and John Wayne.

San Antonio's river of the same name

meanders through the middle of town and

the Hilton - anxious as ever to go one

better than anyone else - actually straddles

The river was much featured in

in Italy, after

fun. Their approach pays off, however, in the pile-up of misunderstandings in the

From the entrance of Hermia (Julia Swift) in the quartet scene, choreographed with tackles, piggy-back rides and tugs of war, the lovers emerge as young people whose instincts have been unleashed in the forest, and who have developed into much more interesting people than mere ingénues and juven-

Richard Rees has some benevolent command as Oberon, but none of the fairies has the distinctive voice or aura to annear wondrous. There are nice bits when Puck tries out his love potion in a fairy's ear and is chased off by the smitten sprite, and when another faints upon seeing Bottom in his ass's

One wished for more imaginative touches in the first half, but, by the time the mechanicals' play, with goofy biblical costumes and props, is done with gusto and the trees come alight for the fairy blessing, the-Dream has worked its magic

Dance

Adagio Hammerklavier Coliseum

By substituting the cool, classical Adagio. Hammerklavier for the tense, dramatic Situation, the Dutch National Ballet's programme at the Coliseum on l'uesday encoutaged the spectator to consider a different aspect also of the short recent works which begin the evening. If you think of them primarily as dance theatre, their vivid observation of human nature comes first to mind. But that is expressed in terms of classical ballet, and behind the wry social comment of, say, Sarcasms one ought to be conscious also of an arabesque perfectly timed and placed, a manège of alternate large and small turns performed

That is as true of Tuesday's new casi, Jeanette Vondesaar and Henny Jurriens, as of their gifted predecessors. The company is developing a new generation of solo dancers, and the fact that at home they have the chance to tackle The Sleeping Beauty or Giselle helps

ensure the style and authority

lingers on

Wilhelmenia Fernandez: folk hero

specializes in Irish singalongs as the night

Frank Corsaro arrived to stage Rossini's

William Tell, inside this time, with

Giorgio Zancanaro in the title role. Most

major houses in the world would like to

stage this opera, but few feel capable of casting it correctly. Parvan Barkadjiev

quite clearly likes to plan flamboyantly

with impeccable clarity.

that in some small respects they did not, on Tuesday, always match the outstanding and experienced principals for whom it was created, I missed, for instance, the infinitely graduated inflexions of Alexandra Radius's feet, the poised strength with which Han Ebbelaar used to lift and hold her,

turning like a weathercock, at the ballet's end. But those are quibbles, and the total effect is one of conviction and comprehension: more so, even, than from the stellar - and in some respects admirable - cast that the Royal Ballet put into this work when it gave a few performances some years ago as one of its perfunctory token gestures to a modern and eclectic repertory.

As its title implies, the ballet set to the Adagio from Beethoven's Piano Sonata No 29. Op 106: music of beautiful and impassioned gravity, handsomely played by Andrew Wise (he and Paul Patton, the company's regular pianists, are playing alternate performances all week). The choreography is mainly a series of three long duets, framed and linked by sections for all six dancers.

The dancing is based largely

dancers walk with both arms raised outwards above shoulder level, and it is punctuated by occasional moments of thrilling speed, such as when Coleen Davis is suddenly lifted by one of the men and thrown into Clini Farha's arms to begin their duet, which forms the ballet's climax.

A departure from classical convention is the introduction of passages when the dancers work down on the floor, providing a strong contrast to the more exalted moments. There is an interesting dichot-omy between the way the men fall heavily to the ground and how the women descend smoothly almost as an extension of their long arabesques.

Amanda Beck and Alan Land perform the sometimes almost hectic first duet, and Rachel Beaulean with Leo Besseling took the second, with its more rhapsodic manner, leaving Davis and Farha to provide the ballet with its extended resolution.

Jean-Paul Vroom's reticent decor of a grey curtain rippling in a breeze, the simple, attractive costumes in blue or greyblue, enhance the effect of the hallet, which will be repeated

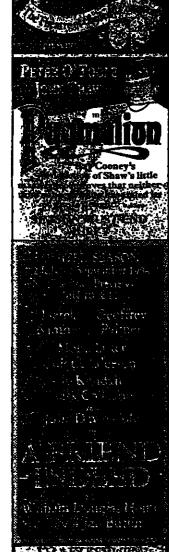
Television-The story of fact

Brass Tacks Reports (BBC 1) discovered, rather late in the day, that once the Fleet Street cliches come growling out of their cave no force on earth can stop them: a girl who works in a pub kitchen becomes a "sexy" barmaid", a churchgoer be-comes a "religious fanatic", a small local imbroglio becomes "village sex shame". Moking the News concentrated last night on the Daily Star, however, no doubt because it is about as restrained as an Irish wake; but the business of interviewing its. editor and following its journalists seemed protracted and unnecessary. The contents of the paper are innocuous, enough, and certainly no more vulgar than the average seaside postcard. In any case, the employees of the Star seemedperfectly charming, with a gift for the lively phrase which would not be wasted on other newspapers: "a sexy type of story on page three is always admirable", said one night-edi-

The implicit suggestion of course was that the popular

press is most inclined to distort

and to sensationalize, but in fact even the most apparently "serious" newspapers are concerned to transform facts into 'stories" in as forceful a manner as possible, and there is a large element of sensationalism in journalism *per se.* You have only to read reports from correspondents in Westminster or Washington to realize that journalists seem compelled to provide their own links, attribute causes and manufacture consequences in a sometimes reckless manner. The "serious" press may be even more offensive, since these processes of distortion and selection tend to be more carefully disguised. Last night's programme dealt with the effects which newspaper stories have on ordinary" people - not much in the long run, i suspect, since most people are quite aware that they are being bombarded with fictions masquerading as facts; and, what is more, they quite enjoy it. It is no good blaming editors or newspaper pro-prietors for the condition of the press - the public prints of the last three hundred years have been filled with rapes, murders and disasters. And, in our post-print society, television journalism is equally obsessed with sex and scandal - although the prurience of many programmes is camouflaged under the name of "documentaries".



The incomparable CHINESE ACROBATS

Direct From Chungking FROM **MONDAY NEXT, 25 JUNE** UNTIL 7 JULY Ntly 7:30 (Mats Wed & Sat 2,30) 60 FANTASTIC ACROBATS GYMNASTS, DANCERS, MAGICIANS AND TRICK CYCLISTS BOOK NOW ONDON COLISEUM

Stimartin's Lane, WC2N4ES

of repetitive music there is much that is good. The tadpoles seemed short of

water this morning. I took out the hosepipe. I filled their pool with water. I waited until it was just overflowing. Then I turned off the water. Half an hour later the level was down to where it had been originally. I did not repeat the experiment.

as a baroque oboist. She asked if I could help. She said her period was starting.

The lady introduced herself group of mechanicals.

sequentially. And in short flat

There was not a great deal of

Mozart in it. I was not expecting

there to be. After all, Mozart

never visited Palm Springs. As

far as I am aware.
The lady introduced herself as an audio engineer. She asked

if I could help. I said my

compact disc player only had

again. I found a hard to catch

the drift. The music was by alando Goneh. It was very nid: Or have I said that

Things kept happening like that. And happening again. And

phono connexions.

sentences.

about the stage.

The lovers are so earnest that they are dull at first. Except for an endearing calf-look which

again. It is a pleasant way to

Part of Texas in Com A rest comes Lipsch will bring back shiping to a griege which encise

opposition was a second of the Ballet - the Friedrich connexion again with Nureyev and Evdokimova as guests. However in the San Fernando Cathederal, one of the grandly austere mission-churches found in this part of Texas, there was a chance to hear Wilhelmenia Fernandez who came to fame, with Catalani's help, in Jean-Jacques Beineix's film Diva. That picture, which is still running in New York, has turned Miss Fernandez into a folk hero and there were

no vacant seafs in the cathederal the night Her programme was bizarre, ranging from Schapeann through Rodrige to Gershwing Most bizarre of all was the decision to include the lewel Song from Faust: or include the lewel Song from Faust: or include the lewel Song from the acts of the first verse of it, after a Radianal Strains group, but perhaps this most receptors of openes should be leaded with the first being file to be granted and and with the file far in the file of princess. The file was the file of the granted to be granted t

Justino Diaz, the Escamillo of Carmen) and two weak (Vittorio Terranova, a reedy

tenor with high notes and not much else, and Margaret Pent, Mrs Parvan Barkad-

jiev). Once again the cathederal was crammed, which proves that San Antonio

has an unsated taste for melody. And that,

in this most Spanish of Texan cities,

should come as no surprise.

called him Peter Sellars. In the human being five years since his graduation. Among the Phi Beta Kappa from Harvard, Hang or to I has been called other names.

A few have not been complimentary — "enfant terrible" then in incident when he was fired from the husband sind Twiggy musical, My One and to a related Only - but most have at least deeply hubb Only - but most have at least deeply inhibited twinged with awe. He was The Man is officially termed a genius by the hopeless for MacArthur Poundation, which sharing the awarded him a \$317,000 grant, with mis will in the same week that he was duraged from the Broadway Seneth in show He will make took his particle and boundary and London devels acceptable with a statement of the same was least to the same with the same will be about a property and London devels acceptable with the same wi

frailties of audiences better than

most theatre artists.
He is currently getting more

than a fair chance to see what he

preaches practised at the Guth-

lenged to re

ean-

azke

r as

nile one

by in

rie Theater in Minneapolis.

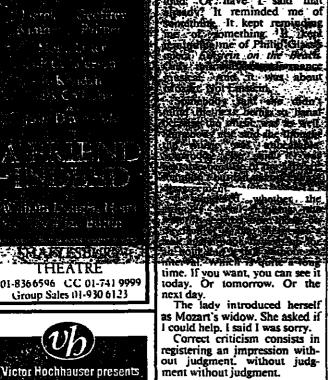
Hang on to Me - his wedding of Gorky's Summerfolk to 16 songs by George and Ira Gershwin, all set in a contem-

porary American resort - runs four hours and has met with responses ranging from ecstasy to rage to slumber. "Everybody says it's too long - that's not exactly news", he comments, but what's wonderful is that people have completely different candidates for the unendurable scene that has to go and the scene which was the climax of their evening. With this smorgasbord of possibilites there is something for everyone and something everyone will hate "I've never done another

production that so demon-strates that we have enormous free choice in this country and that, by nature, what it means to live in America is to disagree with people. It's not bad if we don't like everything – in the theatre or in world relations – but it's scary to be told that we should. If only Ronald Reagan could figure this our many. could figure this out we don't

appears to understand the around by actors, or position to vary emphasis on characters, to the lighting of the final scene. "I spent two weeks in Russia before rehearsals, and all the Rembrandts in the Hermitage come to mind", Seliars comments. "Something very important happens when you only see the outline of a human being We learn from Rembrandt the sense of what a tiny glimmer of light does and of what is hidden. The bright light at the play's end is another form of blindness. It becomes ironic that we can truly see people better in the dark in this play. And this is very much an evening about what it is to see another human being.

"I believe so strongly in the phrase 'enjoying yourself', and what's terribly important here is that people put together their own show out of everything provided. I'm thrilled that people come away with completely different impressions. I don't like the fascistic notion that the theatre must either be avant-garde or Broadway - La Mama or the Miskoff ho our culture there isn't one possibility, there are many, and they



Paul Griffiths

sort of a chap, he also developed a healthy export trade in oriental carpets and artefacts of various kinds. From there it was a short step for the next generation of the Baker family to start manufacturing along the same lines - carpets. And, once begun, the company them.

Carmen, a co-production with the Deutsche Oper, Berlin, who with Gotz From East to West

Victoria and Albert

Museum

George Baker went in 1847 to take up a post as gardener to the British Embassy in Coustantinople, and is credited with introducing wisteria into Turkey, But, being an enterprising sort of a chap, he also is, in terms of name and through the first's catalogues of reputation as well as for the printed cottons and linens at the time. If you had wanted Dutch boys in 1903 you could have fabrics, wallpapers and such. excellence of what he did for



See-Saw: detail from a cute John Russell Taylor cushion-cover

When an acquittal can be quashed

In re Harrington Before Lord Fraser of Tullybelton, Lord Elwyn-Jones, Lord Scarman, Lord Roskill and Lord Bridge of [Speeches delivered June 14]

Upon the dimissal by justices of an information after they had failed or refused to adjudicate thereupon by declining to receive the evidence desired to be led by the prosecution, the Queen's Bench Divisional Court had power upon an application by the prosecutor for judicial review, to quest the agentital and power to the prosecutor for judicial review, to the agentital and power to the prosecutor for judicial review, to the agentital and power to the prosecutor for judicial review, to the agentital and power than the agentital and power to the prosecutor and power to the powe quash the acquittal and remit the matter to the justices for rehearing. The House of Lords so held,

allowing an appeal by Police Sergeant John Alfred Harrington of Surrey Constability from a decision on May 20, 1983 of the Queen's Bench Divisional Court (Lord Justice Robert Goff and Mr. Justice Glidewell) (The Times May 25, 1983, 1981) Justice Gildewell) (The Times May 25, 1983; [1983] QB 1076) refusing an application for judicial review of a decision of Dorking Justices who on August 13, 1982 diamissed two informations against the defendant, Peter Arnold Roots.

Mr Kenneth Zucker, QC and Mr Howard Vagg for the Crown; Mr David Jeffreys, QC and Mr Roger Bull for the defendant.

LORD ROSKITL said that the

LORD ROSKILL said that the Divisional Court had reached its decision with marked reluctance and only because they felt constrained by authority and principle to hold that notwithstanding that it to hold that notwithstanding that it was common ground that the justices had acted in what was described as a breach of the rules of natural justice. It was not open to the Divisional Court to grant judicial review of their decision in a case where the result of their action was the acquittal of the defendant.

They subsequently granted a certificate in the following terms:
Whether upon the dismissal by justices of an information as a result of the breach of the rules of natural justice, the Queen's Bench Divional Court has power upon an

the execution of Lane's duty, the alleged assault having taken place at Dorking on July 2, 1982. The second charged the defendant with an offence against section 5 of the Public Order Act 1936.

When the charges came on for hearing before the justices both the prosecution and defendant were legally represented. At the outset of the proceedings prosecution counsel sought an adjournment since Lane was on annual leave. Both the court and defendant's counsel had been told that such an application would be made and no objection was offered on behalf of the defendant. The justices retired and then decided to adjourn the case until August 24, 1982. But the defendant had booked his holiday over a period which included that date and

did not wish to postpone it. The justices had been apprised of that the large in the defendant then asked for apother date. The justices refused or apother date. The justices refused way properly pressed his submission pointing out that the defendant was entitled to the same treatment as had been accorded to acquirital was not open to judicial the propecution, Prosecution comp.

no evidence.

The justices again retired and, after seeking advice from a "senior clerk" in another court, returned to court to announce that their

decision must stand.
It was in those circumstances that
the prosecution, not surprisingly,
sought judicial review.
The justices were not obliged to give any explanation or to reveal what advice they had been given if they did not wish to do so, but in the absence of some explanation - none
was readily apparent - it was clear
that their action was both wrong
and mignifical
In the Divisional Court the case

was argued solely on the basis that the failure to comply with the rules of natural justice was the relevant consideration. In his Lordships opinion such a failure was not the opinion such a minite was not me revelant consideration. The sole question for their Lordships' House now was to determine whether on the facts the Divisional Court had power to grant judicial review.

application by the prosecutor for judicial review to quash the acquittal and remit the matter to the justices for rehearing."

The first of the two informations charged the defendant with assaulting a police officer named Lane in the exerction of I work duty, the

offence Patterson v Block

Where a defendant had with him a lock-knife, which was not an offensive weapon per se and the only evidence against him was his statement to the police that he carried it for his self-defence, the instruct to this service that the inference that for the purposes of defending himself he would, if necessary, use the knife to cause injury to the person.

Lord Justice Kerr, with whom Mr Justice Woolf agreed, so held in the Queen's Bench Divisional Court on June 20 when dismissing the appeal of Daniel Anthony Patterson against his conviction by Camberwell Green Justices for possessing an offensive weapon.

treatment as had been accorded to acquittal was not open to judicial the prosecution. Prosecution counsel that the justices then in jeopardy a second time and that the justices were in a to do so was contrary both to difficult position "and for that reason had decided that the case should be dismissed". Prosecution counsel asked the justices to nee his pleas of not guilty had been teconsider their decision. At no time did he say that he could not proceed then and there. Indeed he had available another witness to the alleged assault:

He pointed out, entirely correctly, that if the justices had refused the adjournment sought, it was their duty to inform the prosecution of that fact and let them decide there to proceed them and there on the available evidence or to offer no evidence.

The interior accorded to acquittal was not open to judicial review in judicial review.

The jurisdiction of a magistrate of the proceed within their statutory provisions in order to consider whether or not the justices agical within their statutory provisions.

duty were contained in sections 9, 10(1) and 15(1) of the Magistrates Courts Act 1980.

Courts Act 1980.

Reading those sections together it was clear that when the prosecutor was present and had evidence available which he desired to call, the justices, if they actused any application for an adjournment must give the prosecutor the opportunity of calling that evidence if he so wished, must then hear that evidence and also hear the parties evidence and also hear the parties and then adjudicate upon all that

nder section 9(2).
Once they refused the adjourn-

ment, it was their duty to invite the prosecution to proceed on the basis

Before Lord Justice Cumming-

allowing an appeal by a local

authority against an order in the

county court giving care of a minor to them but allowing monthly access

In re L (an Infant)

Bruce and Sir John Megaw

[Judgment delivered June 18]

error first in dismissing the information out of hand and second

in adhering to that decision when invited to depart from it.

An accused person was not, in the contest of a pleas of autrefols convit. merely because he was standing trial popular sense was in jeopardy as being in peril of conviction. Jeopardy in the relevant sense are only after a lawful acquittal or a

what happened in the present case was not trial at all. The digmissal, of the informations was without jurisidiction, and was a nullity. The duty of adjudging was declined. declined.

Both on principle and authority

there was no reason why mandamis should not have issued to the justices directing them to hear and determine the informations according ing to law. Since their orders were a nullity, it would not be right to order certagari to issue as well. But allowed no more substantive order

should now be made.

For the present purposes the breach of the rules of natural justice breach of the rules of natural justice was not nevant. In a rare case where justices acting within their jurisdiction nevertheless acted so unfainly that they could properly be said to be acting in breach of the rules of natural justice and an acquittal followed, it should not be thought that the acquittal was for that reason alone necessarily susceptible to judicial review.

The test was not breach of the

and then adjudicate upon all that evidence.

The year could not dismiss any information until after they had heard the parties and whatever evidence they might properly lay before them, save of course where no evidence was tendered by the prosecution. The justices had acted in breach of their statutory duty under section 9(2).

Once they refused the adjustice.

The test was not breach of the justices to dismiss the information was a decision which they had no jurisdiction to take because they were declining to adjudicate upon a matter upon which it was their duty to adjudicate and thus was a nullity.

Lord Fraser, Lord Ewyn-Jones, Lord Scarman and Lord Bridge. Lord Scarman and Lord Bridge

Mr John Mitchell for the local authority; Mr Donald McCue for the father.

LORD JUSTICE CUMMING-

order. The parties now accepted be

had no jurisdiction to make it but agreed that the decision should be considered on its merits.

In so far as the judge's decision to

Solicitors: Wontner & Son;

To allow access by the father of an 18-month-old child rejected by his mother and placed by the local authority in the care of foster parents, where the father had little prospect of being able to care for the child in the foreseeable future, would be disruptive to the integration process of the child learning to perceive the foster parents as his mother and father.

The Court of Appeal so held in allowing an appeal by a local of the child that the parties were unmarried but had lived together and the father had child during periods when the mother went off to pursue her mother took no interest in the child. The parties having parted and the child placed with foster parents, the father had sought a custody order.

The Judge had refused the application but had made the access order. The parties now accepted be

Informing third party not a contempt

Before Mr Justice Vinelott Judgment: delivered June 12 and

It was not a contempt of court for a person to communicate facts about another person to a third party which would make it more difficult for that other person to prosecute or defend a claim in court, Mr Justice Vinelott held in the

Chancery Division.
His Lordship had earlier held in the proceedings for committal for contempt of court that the applicant would not be granted an order would not be granted an other requiring the respondent to strong to cross-examination upon an affidavit upon which he no longer wished to rely.

Mr Robert Hildyard for the applicant, Mr John Lindsay, QC, and John Pandell for the approximation of the property of the prop

MR JUSTICE VINELOTT said hat the application was to cor

ndent, to prison for

The alleged contempt consisted of what was said to to have been an improper interference with the applicant's application to the Home applicant's application to the Home Office for permission to reside permanently in the United Kinga false and misleading sion as to the financial affairs impression as to the imancial analis of a company which represented a large part of his resources in the United Kingdom.

The purpose and effect of the

conduct of a netition seeking relie conduct or a petition seeking rener ander section 75 of the Companies Act 1980, in relation to the company's affairs, which had been set down for a lengthy hearing in

The applicant would clearly be faced with difficulties and expense if during the period before the petition was heard he was not allowed to reside in the United Kingdom.

Father cannot visit fostered child

the requirement of a child for a real

the object was to make the long-

If the father were allowed to visit,

him as his natural father. That would be deeply confusing for the

to the success of the fostering. Sir John Megaw agreed.

the overriding probability was that he would do his utmost to encourage the child to recognize ordered to attend to be cross-ex

child and such visits would therefore be unlikely to contribute Solicitors: Mr A. J. Colvin,

In re a Company, No 601424 of the steps taken by the respondent 1983

Before Mr Justice Vinelott Ludgment: delivered June 12: and the steps taken by the respondent Law ((1855) 2 K & J 28) and In re dence.

Law ((1855) 2 K & J 28) and In re dence.

Quart: Hill & Co. Ex pane Young dence.

((1882) 21 ChD 642) showed that "if an affidavit is filed and used before Lordship expressed no final opinion compelling the respondent to attend for cross-examination upon an affidavit filed by him, but on which, in the event, he did not seek to rely.

The contempt alleged was a criminal not a civil contempt.

The applicant held 75,000 out of 310,000 issued ordinary shares of £1 ords. sach in the company, the respondent held about 55,200 and his brother 112,600 and a further 57,200 were held by his sister as his expose himself to a liability to be cross-examined if the judge so

57,200 were held by his sister as his nominee.

All were Iraqii nationals. The applicant had lived here for over six years, and his solicitor had advised him that he should experience no difficulty in obtaining permission to reside permanently in the United Kingdom. The ordinary residence of the respondent and his brother was in dispute, but they also had applied andavit in answer to the committat motion, clearly he could not have been compelled to give evidence; but having sworn and filed the affidavit he cannot withdraw it."

His Lordship commented that the Court of Appeal had thus left the question in the present case open. in dispute, but they also had applied for permission to reside here Early in 1984, the applicant had

been notified that his application had been refused. His case was that he had later learned that in November 1983 the authorities had sought an interview with him and with the respondent, but that it having been left to the respondent to inform the applicant, the respondent had failed to do so, and when the reason for his absence was inquired into, had said that he did

The respondent's letter had or doubt upon the stability of the company's financial affairs, and

even as to its solvency.

The Home Office had been surprised to receive that letter and had caused inquiries to be made of the company's accountants, asking for a full report. The accountants had referred the matter to the company's directors, but the applicant had not been informed, and the respondent had told the accountants that the directors did not want them to incur the cost of

preparing the report.

Those steps were said by the applicant to be a deliberate attempt to frustrate his application for permission to remain in this социцгу.

It was not necessary to go into the case made for the respondent, or to enter into the question whether if the facts to which he deposed in his affidavit were accepted and if the inferences which he invited the court to draw were drawn, the respondent's conduct was capable of amounting to contempt of court; the preliminary question was whether the respondent could and should be ined on an affidavit filed by him shortly after the applicant had filed his evidence in support of his

His Lordship referred to Comet Products UK Ltd v Hawkex Plastics

an affidavit is filed and used before the court the defendant, when he is threatened with cross-examination, cannot get out of it by withdrawing

his affidavit.
"If he has filed an affidavit, and in addition has gone on to use it in the court, then he is liable to be cross-examined upon it if the court thinks it right so to order. I would not say the mere filing is sufficient, but I do say that when it is not only filed but used, the defendant does

Lord Justice Cross (at p77) said that if the defendant in that case "had not sworn and filed an affidavit in answer to the committal

question in the present case open.

His Lordship examined the historical development of chancery procedure and the relevant case law and concluded by saying that he did not find it easy to reconcile the decisions in Clarke v Law and in Quart: Hill, in particular the reference by Sir George Jessel, Master of the Rolls, in the latter case to Order 19 rule 9 of the Rules of the Signature.

19, rule 9 of the Rules of the Supreme Court, and the judgment of Lord Justice Brett, with the decisions in In Justice Brett, with the decisions in In re Sykes' Trusts ((1862) 2 John & H 415). Thorley's Cattle Food Co v Massam ((1880) 14 Ch D 763), and the observations of Mr Justice Lawrence in In re Cohen, Ex parte Trustsed (1924) 2 Ch 515).

Trustee (1924)2Cb515). However, his Lordship did not find it necessary to decide whether, in ordinary chancery litigation, a party who had made an affidavit was entitled at any time before it party who had made an amdavit was entitled at any time before it had been read as part of his case and before he had been ordered to attend for cross-examination to

elect not to rely upon it.

As Mr Lindsay had pointed out, in applications other than applications for committal the question was normally of no practical importance, because the applicant could secure his attendance by bpoens, and could apply for leave

His Lordship was concerned with an application for committel for contempt, It would, his Lordship considered, be contrary to principle to compel an alleged contemnor to submit to cross-examination in An applicant who sought an

order for contempt must make out his ease on the evidence filed in support of his application; he could not seek either to make out or to support his case by obtaini order for cross-examination of the Ltd (1971) 2 QB 67), where a order for cross-examination of the similar question had come before alleged contemnor, unless an the Court of Appeal, where Lord avidavit by the contemnor had been Denning, Master of the Rolls, said read - in which case the position (at p74) that the case of Clarke v was the same as if the contemnor

Possibly - a point on which his Lordship expressed no final opinion

if an order for the attendance of

the alleged exhibition was sought and obtained before the common had indicated that he would not seek to rely on an affidavit filed by him, he could at that time be reated as relying on it.

His Lordship did not think there was anything inconsistent with that view in Clarke v Law or Quartz Rill. In the latter case there was no question

of compelling the attendance of a witness; the only question was whether a witness who had attended in

In dealing with the substantive claim that the respondent was guilty of contempt of court his Lordship said that it was clear in the absence of evidence from the respondent and from the circumstances in which the letter to the Home Office of November 16 was written that it was intended to prejudice the applicant's application to reside permanently with his family in the United Kingdom and to embarrass him in the conduct of the company

whether it was a contempt of court for a person to creat a state of affairs which would make it more difficult for another person to prosecute his claim, or to defend, by communicatciain, or to detend, by communicating facts about him to a third party. Such a claim seemed to involve an extension of the law of contempt which might have far-reaching

In the field of interference with the course of justice the court must be satisfied that there was a real risk that the litigation would be seriously affected, and his Lordship did not

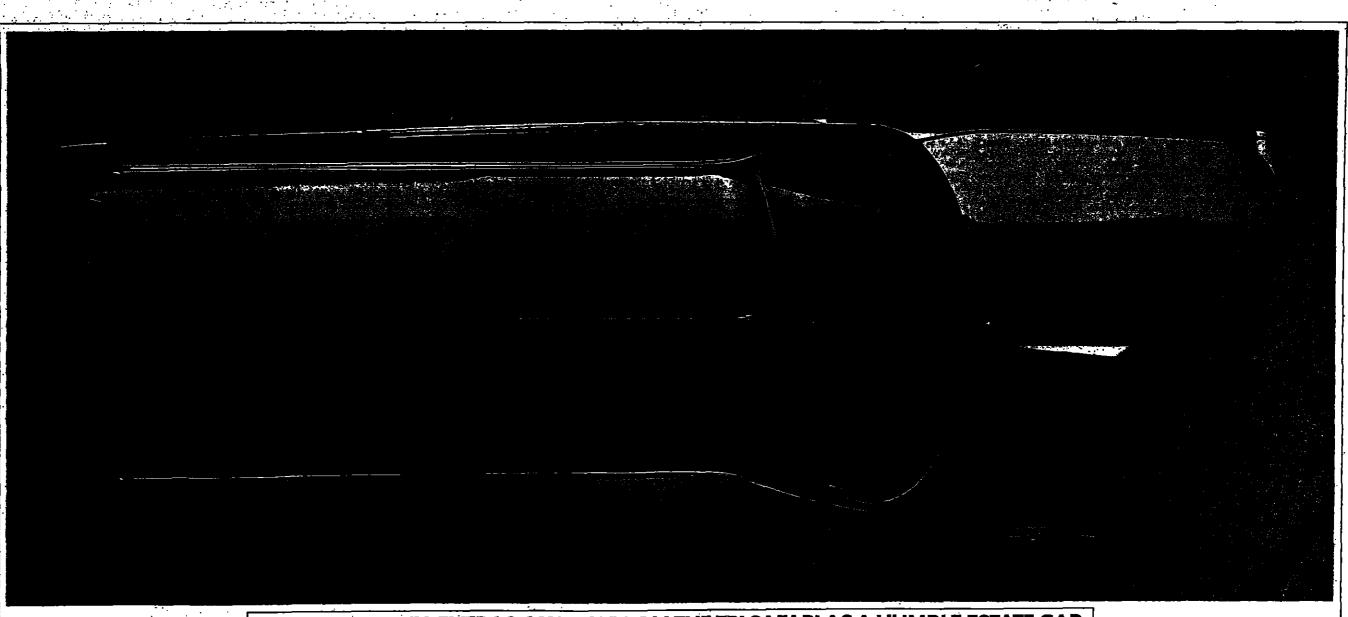
the present case. It appeared that the apphrant had received information of the respondent's letter some two weeks hefore receiving notification of the refusal by the Home Office of his application, and could have countered the misstatement

contained in it. On an appeal the applicant would be entitled to put the full facts before the tribunal. It was now unlikely that his appeal would be the the company higation; unlikely, if the appeal were unsuccessful, that the applicant would be required to leave the

risdiction. In the result the contempt motion failed. His Lordship reached that conclusion with regret; the respondent's conduct had throughout been underhand and dishemand.

Solicitors: Hopkins & Wood for Grove Tompkins & Co. Birmingham; Allsop & Co, Birmingham.

In R v Boswell (The Times June 20) the reference to R + Wheatley should read R + Wheatley (John) ((1982) 4 Cr App R (S) 371).



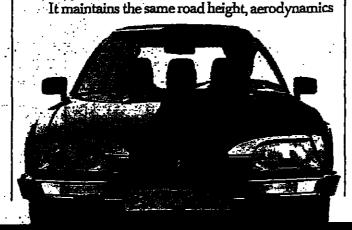
NO ONE WILL EVER LOOK DOWN ON THE TRI SAFARI AS A HUMBLE ESTATE CAR.

For too long the estate car has been looked down upon as the poorer relation of the saloon car. Poorer in terms of performance, handling and

luxuries. The arrival of the Citroën CX25 TRI Safari puts an end to that viewpoint. It has a performance that

can redden the fascia of many a sporting saloon. 121mph top speed and 0-60 in 10.1 secs. from the new 2500cc fuel injected engine. That's fast enough to leave the Jaguar XJS 3.4 or the BMW 520i gaping at its disappearing tailpipe. And remember this is a

car with 76.7 cu. ft. of luggage space in tow But it's not just in-line performance where the CX TRI Safari scores. Its combination of selflevelling suspension and VariPower steering eliminates any estate car 'feel'



and handling characteristics whatever the road or payload conditions.

As well as handling like a luxury saloon, it also



feels like one inside.

Electric windows all round. Head restraints front and back.

Deep pile carpets throughout, including the luggage area. A thermostatically controlled heating system that automatically keeps the car at a given temperature. Front seats that adjust in height as well as tilt and central door locking.

In fact all the trim and tackle you'd expect on a luxury saloon. With one major difference. When it comes to moving the chaise longue

you'll be one up on your saloon counterpart.

CITROËN CX TRI SAFARI £11,216.



THE TIMES DIARY

future of Hongkong we must be realistic; we must work with China

to secure the territory's future; and

debatable. Is the barrage of pictics

about the need for representative

government, in the colony a cover

issues remain unresolved. Chief

among these is the whole subject of

democratization, on which we are promised a Green Paper shortly.

The real question is not whether

more democratic institutions are

long term interests of the people of

Hongkong, No one could claim that the present arrangements are ideal. All

real authority resides in the Gover-nor, and flows downwards through

the Executive and Legislative. Councils - both of which are appointed. Some rudimentary re-forms have been introduced in local

government. But few would confuse

the new right of urban residents over.

21 who have been in Hongkong for seven years to elect half of the members of the Urban Council -

whose tasks include the manage-

ment of libraries, parks, and cemeteries with the real thing.

The only real justification for the present system is that it works. More than that, it has been a brilliantly.

successful example of paternalistic

government. It is no good pretend-ing that it is directly accountable to the people: it is not hard to come by

Seldom glummer

Downing Street mole tells me that Number 10 is scenetly delighted by the Government's "defeat" on the Trade Entom/Bilt in the Lords on Tuesday night. Lord Beloff's amendment, to make postal ballots compulsory, quashed the wishywashy" compromise proposals put forward by Employment ministers Tom King and Selwyn Gummer. They were acting I'm told, on the advice of departmental civil servants desperate to maintain a cosy relationship with the unions. Mrs-Thatcher clearly felt unable to overrule her ministers, the Lords have now done it for her, and unless Gummer mends his ways, it may well be that he has fashioned his

• For the politico who has every-thing comes the sixth edition of 13 ho's 13 ho in Europe. The comwhose biographies will appear uggesting as the "number of published book is limited", they mmediately order "this unvaluable

One-sided

own political coffin.

Mrs Thatcher has not forgiven the City of London for refusing to erect a statue of Sir Winston and Lady Churchill outside St Paul's, on the grounds of "austerity." I am told she sent a letter to be read out at the recent unveiling in Kansas City of the duplicate bronze which cost £100,000. The Prime Minister, who was "highly embarrassed" by London's meanness, praised the Americans and expressed concern that the average Englishman would never masterpiece." Oscar Nemon's sculpture - the only one for which the reluctant Lady Churchill sat - was to have been unveiled in the US by President Reagan in a simultaneous ceremony with Mrs Thatcher in London but on hearing of the City scrooges, he tactfully declined.

Class of his own

Dennis Skinner, Beast of Bolsover, lives up to his name. Collet's leftwing bookshop asked 50 leading socialists to discuss favourite books in its golden jubilee booklet. Just one, Skinner, refused. "It would be a phoney exercise to list books with socialist credentials' merely to fulfill the criteria of the question", he said. A working class background and 20 years mining shaped his thinking not books. Picket line experiences will teach young miners more about the class struggle than reading about

 British anti-dumping measures are really biting now - not on Japanese cars but Russian upright pianos. From August, 1982 to April, 1984, only 10 pianos were imported from the USSR, boasts Trade Minister Paul Channon

BARRY FANTONI



Are you sure we've been away

Black and white

The English National Opera is becoming as leaky as the Cabinet. On May 30, I can reveal, ENO planning administrator Nicholas Hooton wrote to Toth Graham, agent of black singer Willard White, saying Jonathan Miller "doesn't believe a black Monterone or Sparafucile to be feasible" for his production of Rigoletto. On June 7 an outraged Graham replied to Hooton accusing Miller of a "a racist stand", suggesting that enlightened opera had been "colour blind" for years, and threatening to go public. A preemptive leak then occurred - of a third letter, from Hooton to Graham, insisting Miller's decision was based "on musical grounds" alone and condemning Ciraham's lack of scruple. My two sources must, naturally, remain

Guarded reply

The government refused to explain vesterday why Scotland Yard is providing Mark Thatcher with a chauffeur-driven police car and bodyguard on his trips to London. In a written answer to a Commons priority question, Leon Brittan, the Home Secretary said: "I am not prepared to disclose details of protection arrangements made in individual cases where these could reveal the scale or nature of any protection being provided." Only such protection. They include the Prime Minister, -the Foreign Secretary, the Home Secretary, the. Northern Ireland Secretary, and former Prime Ministers, and Northern Ireland Secretaries.

Brian Sedgemore, MP; relentlessly pursued Mark Thatcher over the Oman affair, said he was 'staggered" about the police car. "It is a damned impertinence, and a burden on the taxpayer."

Democracy: wrong for Hongkong

As talks resume today on the colony's future George Walden suggests the way ahead

we must democratize its adminis-tration. The first two imperatives are incontrovertible, but the third is instances of maladministration, corruption (modest-by Asian standards) and bureaucratic arbitrariness., An-increasingly sophisticated population also chafes at the bit of for our retreat?

If so, the hand-washing is premature, since many fundamental. the old world, colonial structure. But many are also sophisticated enough not to be taken in by the more simplistic catch phrases about representative democracy, given their specific circumstances. Whatever its faults, the British administration has given Hongkong three things it most needs; political desirable of not and still less whether they will warm British consciences as we bow low to cold fact, but how far they are in the best stability, economic prosperity, and a very large measure of personal freedom.

Some claim that, having for years feebly deferred to Peking's appo-sition, the British should now push boldly ahead with democratization. Such critics should first contemplate the probable consequences, had the colony enjoyed the delights of a party-based political structure in the past. The pressures on, and between, such parties would have been explosive in a territory whose population has increased by about 1,000 per cent since the Second World War.

Had there been political cliques or parties in Hongkong during the tempestuous period of the Cultural Revolution, the civil commotion there would have been, not so much between British-led security forces and local "Maoists" but between more or less "patriotic" local factions. It is flard to see how the Chinese government could have stayed aloof, especially if there had

been any suggestion of Taiwanese involvement

Today the arguments for democratization must be scrutinized equally critically. It is not immediately obvious that it will be safer or more sensible to introduce elected government into a colony when it is under Chinese rather than British tutelage. The main argument in favour of more representative institutions is that they will be an insurance against Chinese interference. This lipe of thinking is based on two contradictions. First, it sees the Chinese as the adversary, whereas Hongkong can only go forward in continued cooperation with Peking. Second, it assumes that the Chinese will respect a system which is alien to them, and refrain from attempting to control or suppress any parties or factions. which emerge. For Peking, Hongkong is a place where Chinese live on Chinese territory. We may

seems hostile to the homeland. Here, as elsewhere, the key must lie in the community of Chinese, British and Hongkong interest in continuity. This does not mean that nothing can, or should, be changed. Leaving things exactly as they are is not an option, since it would mean that Peking would appoint the new Hongkong Chinese Governor and the members of the Executive and Legislative Councils. The Chinese know well enough that this would

surprised if they find it hard to

tolerate political activity which

stage floated the interesting sugges-tion of a three-way split on these councils between Chinese, Hongkong and British representatives. The attraction of including British nominees would not be to perpetuate our involvement for its own sake. We would no ionger have any direct authority in administering the territory, but we could act as a stabilizing element, at least until a new balance, perhaps with greater Hongkong involvement, emerged. Whatever the solution, it must be organic, and not synthetic: rigid new structures could crack under the stresses and strains of events on the mainland, or within Hongkong

There are 5.5 million people who. not unnaturally, have their own ideas about all this, and we should keep the closest practicable eye on Hongkong opinion. But as one local commentator observed recently, they care less about the theory of government than whether it works well for them. In the past, they have had to tolerate benevotion paternal-ism. There are worse fates. Being patronized is one, and there is something patronizing about prescribing ready-made western models for a society with its own unique problems. It would be no service to the population of Hongkong to set up neat, tidy and conscience-salving representative procedures which will not guarantee their freedom and prosperity, but could leave them with a harsh legacy of illusion. The simple fact is that, it the future as in the past, Hongkong may have to choose between the imperative of stability and the iuxury of full democracy.

The author is MP for Buckingham

Hamelin's rat catcher pipes up again





Two faces of the piper: the engraving on the right was used to illustrate Browning's work in 1884.

offering his services as a vermin exterminator, brought tragedy to a small north German town that is known throughout the world 700.

years later. Countless stories, opens, poems, plays and films have reiold the tale of the Pied Piper and his revence on the elders of Hamelin, who refused to honour their contract with him

for ridding the town of rats. The enduring legend has come to symbolize the nemesis that over-takes greed and bad faith while the. fate of the lost generation of children. has moved listeners and perplexed historians ever since.

Is does seem, however, that Robert Browning, who immorta-lized the event for the English-speaking world, casually changing name of Hameln to Hamelin to fit the scansion, got the date wrong. He should have begun his ditty, not "almost five hundred years ago" in 1376, but 92 years earlier. A 500year-old document discovered in a Luneberg library in 1936 recorded that on the day of St John and St Paul - June 26, 1284, 130 children disappeared from Hamelin.

No one knows who he was or where So on Sunday, beside the River, ment named Troppen in what is The marrying of two important went, but the mysterious Weser deep and wide, where now Czechoslovakia Bishop Bruno events the externion in multicoloured raiment, arguably still a pleasanter spot you came from the Hamelin area, and and the disa never spied, the townspeople will begin a week's commemorations of the Rattenfanger, as he is known in German, with parades, carnivals and recoactments of the legond.

The celebrations are expected to draw thousands of people from around the world and reap DM60m - twice the normal amount - in tourist carnings.

According to the Grimm Brothers only two children ever returned from the singing dancing column that followed the piper and was never seen again. But one was dumb and the other blind, and neither could tell the stricken town what had happened.

Historians have their own conjectures however, and one of the more credible was advanced some years ago by Herr Heinrich Spanith and today supported by Herr Norbert Humburg, curator of the Pied Piper Museum. This maintains the children were taken to populate new German colonies in Eastern Europe.

Spanuth said the Pied Piper was probably an agent of a Roman Catholic bishop called Bruno, who years earlier had founded a settlechurch records showed that he was active in recruiting colonists from the area in the 1280s.

Research has also revealed the existence in Polish communities of many families with names associ-ated with Hamelin - Hamelinkow, Hamel or Hamler - as well as other German names found in Hamelm in the thirteenth century.

This theory is reinforced by the common use of the word Kind (child) to mean anyone born locally. suggesting the piper probably set off with young and fit people rather than children. The fact that they left during a holiday festival in midsummer when the days were longest meant they were better able to prepare for and undertake the long

There was also speculation that the piper was a wanderer posing as the Emperor Rudolf, or that the exodus was somehow associated with one of Hamelin's five plagues. What is certain is that Hamelin, a town of about 2,000 people, was, like most medieval cities, infested with rats, and the job of rat-catcher

came from the Hamelin area, and and the disappearance of the children - began in the sixteenth century and has been embellished over the years. . .

Musicians and writers have found a fascination with the subject which has taken root in the literature of all countries. The Japanese are especially interested in the story and depict the children always with oriental faces being led away.

Goethe portrayed the rat-catcher in a short poem as a wemamzer, and this formed the basis of compositions and works by Schubert, Hugo Wolff, Carl Zuckmayer and others.

Different cultures have seen different things in the legend; in the Slavic world the element of tragedy predominates as the children simply die in the wilderness, whereas the Walt Disney film version of 1933 had the piper leading all the children away to the America dream, a happy land of eternal youth.

The city of Hamelin has done well out of the Pied Piper, and the city's elders of 1284 might well have the last laugh as their descendants cash in every year on one of the world's most famous legends.

Ronald Butt

Portsmouth's guns sound a warning

conjecture on the shifting sands of current politics and then suppose that a predestined future has been foretold. But it would be even sillier. to suppose that what has happened lately holds no useful warnings for the future. Few politicians will make that mistake, and for many Conservatives, including some in the Cabinet, who have not the slightest sympathy with Mr Francis Pym and his friends, the triumph of the Alliance in the Portsmouth by-election brings new reality to the nightmare they have had for some months past about the next general

election What they fear is that the Government will lose their majority, not to Labour but to a hung Parliament: that the only feasible outcome (short of sacrificing all that has been achieved under Mrs Thatcher by handing over to socialism) will be a Conservative coalition with the Alliance; and that the price of this will have to be some form of proportional representation: If, however, this is the necessary preventive of a kind of socialism never experienced in Britain before, and if the price is a new Tory leader,

then (so the logic runs), so be it.

The victory of the Social Demo-crats at Portsmouth has to be looked at in the context of all the six by-elections in this Parliament so far, which, taken together, have put the Alliance in first place in terms of total votes - 35 per cent compared with 32 per cent for the Conservatives and 28 per cent for Labour. This has been achieved mainly at the expense of the Conservatives. Though the Alliance has failed to make any inroads into solid Labour seats, it has established itself as the alternative to the Conservatives in

many parts of the country.

Nothing is more foolish than Mr
Kinnock's gibe that all this is simply
one lot of Tories moving to another lot of softer. Tories. For what has Labour relied on in its long past heyday but winning over former Tory voters? It is the fact that fluid voters are not doing so now that should

The significance of the Alliance's by election victories is not dimin-ished by the drop in its poll in the Euro-elections, where the older parties had the advantage of a kernel of committed membership which the newer grouping lacks. It will be very different when the Alliance's potential supporters are reminded in a general election, by full media coverage, that the Alliance is

For the essential question before the nation then will be simple. Does t want the kind of heavy socialism for which the Labour Party now stands, and whose true nature will be increasingly revealed as its intentions are probed? All the evidence (not least from election statistics) suggests that socialism without the dilution, or camouflage, of social democracy is unacceptable to the electorate.

But the camouflage is no longer available. Since the Social Democrats left the Labour Party precisely socialism, it would be no more feasible for them to coalesce with Labour in a hung Parliament than to make common cause with it against Mrs Thatcher in the election, as some Labour politicians would like.

But if the first question at the next general election will be a yes or a no whether the alternative to socialism is to be the recipe offered by Mrs Thatcher or something else. Mrs Thatcher has had an unhappy first year in this Parliament. But more worrying for her is the prospect that the economic recovery and the improvement in employment that should have followed naturally as the reward for the retrenchment of the last Parliament may be under- dangers ahead.

It would be foolish to build eastles of , mined by adverse economic circumstances abroad and at home faltering confidence as a result of industrial

It is this that could cost the Tories their majority. Conservative anxiety about the future now extends beyond those with a personal of doctrinal grievance against the Prime Minister. Some of them not only believe that it is time for a change of key, but also associate this with a change of leader before the next election.

Those few among them who have flirted with the idea of Mr Francis Pym as alternative leader ("a Baldwin-figure which is what we need, as one respected backbencher put it to me) have welcomed Mr Pym's broadside (from his forthcoming book) in the Sunday Times at the weekend. But Mr Pym's basic premise is flawed: Having somewhat cheaply suggested that the Govern-ment's 1983 victory owed "far more ment's 1983 victory owen as more to General Galtieri and Michael Foot than it did to Milton Friedman", he argues that the Government of which he was a member placed "disproportionate emphasis on inflation", claims credit for being a "rebel" against credit for being a "rebel" against government economic policy before as well as since, his dismissal, and asserts that any member of a government who dissents from some of its policies is entitled to stay on and try to get them changed. He even charges Mrs Thatcher with encouraging an "absolutist spirit", and describes the present state of affairs as one of "narrow-mindedness and intolerance

Yet, of course, the case against Mr Pym is that he did much more than fight within the Cabinet and, in the age-old manner, leak his own opinions outside it privately, particularly to "radical" journalists. He also campaigned against the Government's economic policy, on which he had been elected, in speeches in the country worded so as to keep them just within bounds and glossed in the media with his much stronger intended interpretation. Far from Mrs Thatcher's being intolerant. I should say that there is no other instance of a prime minister in recent times being publicly campaigned against by a section of her own Cabinet, notably Mr Pym, Sir Ian Gilmour and Mr St John Stevas. Can anyone imagine Mr. Macmillan or Mr. Heath putting up with it?

. 10

.

4.4

, g (3r

· - P

 $(x,x)^{2n}$

 $\mathbb{R}^{|\mathcal{N}|}$

الماري

١,,

tion i

1.35

100

2.00

. .

116

27.

egas, a

id .

Post -

Šer - :

Service :

-1

pp 12 cm

۴,

15 -17

 $\approx_{\rm typh}$

Record

1 Pager.

Dicke.

Property.

** ii ..

 $\gamma_{01,121,3}$

ing.

W. m.

Arm.

.

The policy they campaigned against over a period of two Budgets was the policy which brought inflation down to the present level of 5 per cent, without which the last election would have been unwinnable anyway, and which provided the platform for recovery on which the hopes for this Parliament hang. No policy is sacrosance in all details; each must respond to changing needs. But if there exists scope for the Government to modulate its policies in this Parliament (perhaps to some extent along the lines of which Mr. Pym and his friends would approve) this would not even exist if he had succeeded in his attempt to frustrate what Mrs Thatcher wanted to do in the last Parliament. Instead, the Tories would have been dismissed ignominously by the voters for trying again to buy popularity by depreciating the money of ordinary working. people.

Any idea that, in a crisis, Mr Pym would be an acceptable alternative to Mrs Thatcher is in my view an unreality. The Tories are not going so crudely to denounce their own years of achievement. Mr Pym and the Wets have disqualified their advice in this Parliament by their behaviour in the past. Yet when all this is said. Portsmouth has sounded. a warning signal to the Conserva-tives, and it is essential that they should start to think about the

Stewart Tendler

Don't rise to the bait, ladies of the lake

this column. One would wish to avoid offence, since what follows is an account of a particularly delicate, and not to say heated, late spring meeting of that small but fine body of men known as the Broken Hooks Piscatorial Society. Late-spring you say, reaching into

the furthest recesses of memory to recall the last public mention of the society. What happened to autumn, not to mention winter, and, for that, matter, early spring? The abbrevi-ated answer is the hon, sec. We have not been seen collec-

tively in the rear snug of a Waders' Arms hunched over the customary half pints of Bounder's Best Bitter, because our worthy organizer has been cogitating on a particularly sticky issue. Should the society admit women?

As life president I felt it was important in the interests of the society's image to set the debate on a proper track, presenting both sides. After all, lady anglers can no longer be ignored if they ever should have

It is a woman who caught the largest salmon ever recorded taken on a British water. True, she was the daughter of a ghillie who helped her land the beast, but it is her name in the books. One reason the hon sec raised the

issue of membership was the ghillie's daughter would be far from alone these days. The number of lady anglers increases season after

There was a time when wives brought along fold-up garden chairs and sat by their husbands but not

any more it seems.

However, it is a change not

Will the ladies kindly retire from husband and wife who set out for a pleasant afternoon's fishing some years ago. The man was fishing some

distance from his novice wife and being of a cynical, doubting, and selfish nature, had taken the only net . 1 they possessed with him. As he bent over the water he heard a shrick but ignored it as an attempt to divert

There was a second and third shrick which raised every head round the lake including finally the husband. Has wife was heaving away at a very taut line amid much splashing from the lake. Grabbing the net he rushed to the

spot to find his wife had hauled a fine two-pound trout clear out the water but could not raise it over the high bank. The angler urged by his wife strode manfully to the grassy edge on what he took to be solid soil and ... the trout flicked itself off the hook as the angler emerged from the

Yet it was the wife who caught the fish. There must be many superb fisher ladies, ladies who can east and catch with rare skill like a slim, young girl who was seen to take her limit early in the season while crusty colleagues flogged the water to no avail. Or the old lady in tumble down old fishing clothes who emerged on a West Country river just before dusk, gave an authoritative account of the fly hatch and cast experily in the gloom to remove several of the largest fish.

It was at this point that the hon see spoke for the first time very quietly. Could we move to a vote? Later somebody said it was not that However, it is a change not the society was sexist. It was just, without danger. Names were not well we would rather not have the ry analogy of a bus travelling from: the corporation establishment, as all without danger, ryames were not well we would rather not have the Clapham to St Johns Wood. The the best TV news reports say, given to the meeting but members competition. The West Country are aware of the sad story of the member had been bad enough.

The sky's the limit for news

A year ago the idea of a 24-hour television news service delivered by satellite throughout Europe was a pipe dream to a handful of media futurologists. Today, it is a matter of urgent consideration largely because of Ted Turner, television's saviour or bete noire, according to where one sits, on the round table of

broadcasting.
After puncturing the domination of the main American networks with his 24-hour news programme, Cable News Network, Turner is about to turn his attention to a similar European satellite venture, according to those watching the signs emanating from the Atlanta head-quarters of the Turner Broadcasting

in'à business where any talk about future plans is likely to raise issues of financial sensitivity. TBS is less than forthcoming about its direction. Its European managing director, Mr Charles Bonan, went on the record this week to dismiss rumours that CNN itself might go out on a European satellite - at the moment. But he confirmed that the company is talking to governments about providing a "lifestyle" service to Europe - soft news, showbiz gossip from Hollywood and magazine items. How would this be distrib-

uted? "It's too early to talk about that"; said Mr Bonan. "Talk about satellites is just speculation and I don't want to address myself to that. Right now we are just observers in

Europe. In the boardrooms of ITN, the BBC and Reuters, where the notion of a 24-hour news service distributed by satellite is becoming a matter of urgent denbate, no one is in any doubt about how to read that speculation.
ITN's editor, David Nicholas,

who is already nurturing the idea of his company running the service on one of the three channels on the BBC/ITV direct broadcast system scheduled to be launched in 1987, is visibly worried that someone could steal an early lead in the race. . "As certain as the sun rises in the

east, somebody is going to do 24 hour news", Nicholas said this week. "The most likely person to do it is Ted Turner."

undergone a remarkable revival in popularity in recent months. Only a year ago, the chances of making such a scheme work were thought to be slim Several organizations had looked at the idea, spurred, to a large extent, by the growth of CNN in the United States. One of the first was Goldcrest, the films and television group, which assigned the project to Harold Evans who joined it as a director when he ceased to be editor

of The Times. Goldcrest's conclusion was simple 24-hour news was far 100expensive to run and, of more importance, there were grave doubts

bout its audience-pulling powers.

The economics of starting a cable news service remain just as daunting. for anyone wanting to start from scratch today. That explains why the idea is gaining favour with established news organizations which could handle the extra work load by expanding their existing resources. Reuters and the BBC bave been

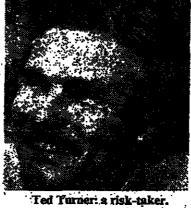
discussing collaborating on a joint news service for some months and, by this summer, will have to come to some sort of a decision. ITN has tentatively put its name down for a part in the Direct Broadcasting by Satellite (DBS) project and says it is willing to consider a partnership there, possibly with the BBC, and the corporation's World Service is looking at starting a television version of its international radio network The BBC's position is confused by

the managerial reshuffles which have disturbed its television service this year. Corporation journalists who have been following developments find it rather rich that the BBC can even think of expanding into satellite news when, in their opinion, it is already planning to downgrade its commitment to its main channel current affairs with the demise the early evening Sixty. Minutes.

Live television coverage from the Commons could be tailor made for the channel during the day, with regular news bulletins and the occasional repeat of a recent still typical current affairs programme such as TV Eye from the ITV network. At night, the channel could take foreign news bulletins from areas of special interest, an idea already followed by CNN which during the Falklands war, contracted to put out ITN's News at Ten during

peaktime American television.

But who will watch and who will pay? Nicholas reaches for the



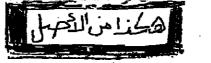
is a success, is how many people get on it throughout the whole journey, not how many occupy the seats in its

most popular stretches. One thing about Ted Turner is certain: if he does move into European programmes advertising, won on a pan-European basis, will figure largely in his calculations.

An unashamed risk-taker with

little time for the idea that television should be divided between the members of the broadcasting establishment. Turner has as many fans as he has detractors. CNN's showing of ITN news on the Faiklands proved so attractive to one British expat in Los Angeles that the wrote to Nicholas to express his

admiration.
Whether Mr Michael Grade, shortly to return from Los Angeles to become the new controller of BBC 1, will still fell the same way once he becomes an integral part of the corporation establishment, as all





P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WCIX 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

THE PRISM OF VIOLENCE

The easiest way to get publicity these days is to be violent. The strike in the coalfields which has now been going on for fourteen weeks has consequently been portrayed each day on the television screen as a clash between police and pickets. There are two major flaws in this perspective. The first is that it fosters the impression that all miners are on strike, which is far from the case. The second, equally false, impression is that the miners are indistinguishable from the mob which we see each night attacking policemen and their horses. Both impressions lead to a false analysis of the dispute, which results in calls for arbitration, boards of inquiry, allegations about police brutality, or even suggestions that the affair has been provoked by the Government looking for a Port Stanley-style victory at the pit head.

ild Hun

Each day 65,600 people are at work in the National Coal Board, including 45,000 miners. Last week 440,000 tons of coal were produced, which represents more than one-fifth of normal output. Before commentators jump to the conclusion that there has been a total breakdown of communication between the NCB and its workforce they should consider what is happening in the Nottingham field where normal consultative processes have continued without interruption throughout the strike, with the NUM fully involved. A continuous managerial effort by the NCB is mounted on the picket lines to encourage miners to continue with the drift back to work, and to make life easier for those who have come back, or who never ceased work.

The Nottinghamshire miners who have stayed at their work do not necessarily approve of the NCB policy on closure though in South Notts, for instance, there is already a signed agreement on a programme of pit closures endorsed last December by the very NUM officials who are now trying to persuade Nottinghamshire miners to join the strike. It would be quite wrong therefore to swallow the impression that the Coal Board and its workers are hopelessly at variance and that "the miners" is some cohesive body of men united raised the political temperature.

looks the more probable.

opposition and won the general acclaim of Hindus as Mother

India, imposing a parental disci-

pline upon those who transgress

more difficult to envisage an

could still be her political

epitaph. A great many moderate

Sikhs opposed the violence

preached by Sant Jarnail Bhind-

ranwale and his acolytes, but

equally deplored the desecration

to their fatal demise. Morally it

is hard to condemn Mrs Gandhi-

were imposing law and order

upon a group of people who had

clearly flouted both. Politically

however the command from

Delhi must still await final

/ - and harder still her troops who

early replacement.

of the Golden Temple which led

who might succeed her, still remain.

behind Mr Scargill and his The Government would do well

Further evidence that that is not so can be seen from the manner in which the NUM areas have been dragooned out on

strike, without observance of their usual democratic procedures. In Scotland for instance, where there was no ballot, all miners have been kept from work though only five pits voted to strike while three voted against and three more never voted at all. Yet yesterday Bilston Glen produced coal for the first time in fourteen weeks; so something is stirring. In South Wales, again without a ballot, the branches voted 19 for a strike and 11 against; yet they are all out. In Durham the vote was 8 branches for the strike and 3 against; in Northumberland 2 pits were for a strike and 3 against. In Yorkshire there was no balloting at all, since the workforce was ordered out by its

How much of this do we see on our television screens, or read about in newspapers? The answer is very little. The result is that the miners are quite unfairly represented by the few thousand men who follow Mr Scargill into violent confrontations with the police. Behind them there are tens of thousands of patient and loval miners suffering from the fact that their union instructs them to cease work but will not pay them strike money and seems to condone mumidation of those individuals who decide to go on working.

area council without further ado.

It is natural for Mr Scargill and his Executive Committee to want to represent the NUM as a single and united body of men. But the reality is of a deeply divided union whose leadership has ignored democratic procedures and whose members would be as appalled as everybody else watching the television screen to be associated with the violence of some of their brothers on the picket line. However if even senior Labour party spokesmen find it impossible to condemn the violence of the pickets without equating that with police behaviour one can hardly expect an individual member of the NUM to do any

Nevertheless it is the violence on television screens which has

AFTERMATH OF AMRITSAR

until the worst is over, then ease

what her policy should be. Her handling of Sikh moderates in

the past however has been less

than inspired - which is why

In the last few days there have

been signs that the Indian prime

acting accordingly. On the one

hand Indian troops have con-

tinued their operations against

extremists, having themselves

isolated and survived the mutin-

ous reactions in their own ranks.

On the other hand they are

already talking of withdrawing to barracks within a matter of

weeks, while Mrs Gandhi herself

has referred to a policy of

a backlash by discontented Sikhs

against Hindus in the Punjab,

which could make the analogies

The gravest outcome could be

applying "the healing touch."

Future historians will almost to Mrs Gandhi and her minis-

certainly look back upon June 6, ters. Demonstrations against her

1984, as a turning point in the by scattered Sikh communities

long and turbulent political life from the Punjab to Paddington

of Mrs Indira Gandhi. What have been noisy and occasion-remains unclear two weeks after ally worse. But she might already

the battle for Amritsar is reflect - so far so good. Her great

whether the turn will be upwards hope has clearly been that she

or down. But the former now can contain the initial outburst

The short-term gain is almost towards first detente and then a undeniable. With elections in the rapprochement with the disen-

offing she has already split the chanted Sikhs. At least, that is

in the interests of keeping the doubts over her political wis-

family together. It is hard to see dom, as opposed to her courage,

In the long-term however that minister is aware of this and is

To a great extent it is still up with Ulster look more convinc-

to recognize that. There may be a plasticity about television violence in Northern Ireland, or in the portrayal of overseas wars. There is no plasticity in the fighting at Orgreave. People do not like what they see, and they want it stopped. The question is: .how?

The nation looks to the Government to keep the peace and will blame it for any chronic breakdown in the peace, but it does not follow that the Government is responsible for the breakdown. If one argued that violence was a legitimate, or even understandable, reaction to painful economic and technological change in working conditions and prospects, one would be sanctifying the riotous defence of every and any outdated technology. Violence on the picket line is not yet leading to general brutalization of society, but it could do so if the violence was seen to pay off. Mr Scargill and his co-conspirators cannot imagine that picketing violence will itself persuade either the Government or the Coal Board that uneconomic pits must be kept open after all. His campaign of violence thus has another purpose which is to raise the political temperature. In that he has succeeded.

The task for the Government now therefore is to respond quietly and firmly by containing and punishing every criminal manifestation of this kind. It is for other businesses and corporations to use the civil courts when they find it necessary to go to law to prevent secondary obstruction of their business by Mr Scargill or his trade union allies attempting to broaden the dispute.

This is a small-scale revolutionary challenge to the way in which this country orders its affairs. It calls for a firm response, in which the forgotten men of the mining industry, who are producing coal each day, and much of it, must not be ignored. They have become ignored because society is being forced to ignore the wider aspects of coalmining in Britain while it focuses solely on the most violent elements portrayed, as usual, through that well-known prism of violence on the television screen. We must not be taken in. · ·

ing than they do at present.

Inter-communal violence could

damage the prosperous Sikh

communities as much as anyone

and moderate leaders in the

Akali Dal party must recognise

How far the picture might be

complicated by the accusations

of foreign involvement is diffi-

cult to say. The answer is

probably - not much. Indians

can sound paranoiac about

Pakistan at the slightest oppor-

tunity - and they like everyone

else are inclined to mutter "CIA"

when anything goes wrong. But

evidence of involvement from

Islamabad is thin and that

implicating the CIA would seem

Mrs Gandhi on British tele-

vision earlier this week was

equivocal on both - refusing to

absolve either from blame but

reluctant to accuse them. With

relations between India and

Pakistan on the one hand - and

with the United States on the

other - looking better than they

were, she is understandably wary

of breaking new fences, while not

above using the suggestion of outside intervention to help

unité Indians bebind her Mrs

Gandhi is noted for her strength

rather than her subtlety. But she

will need both qualities now if

she is to emerge from the Punjab

unscathed.

still more dubious.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Finding a way to end the crippling pits dispute

Sir. As Mr Roy Mason, MP, in his letter of June 19, stated, there is no doubt that there is grim determination in the Yorkshire coalfields about sticking it out. The miners feel they can cripple the board before it ruins their families.

But should we not be finding a way to solve this dispute instead of further entrenchment of positions? One could not expect a democratically elected President of the NUM (as distinct from a Government appointee) to release the reins to Mr Mason's court of inquiry, but would it not now be the right time for a gesture from the Prime Minister to approach both Ian MacGregor and Arthur Scargill to ascertain whether they would agree to a team of arbiters from both sides, or to arrange for a learned chairman aided by assessors from both sides of the industry, completely free from any outside influences?

Surely it is time arbitration became the operative word for a solution. Yours sincerely GEOFFREY LOFTHOUSE.

BILL O'BRIEN, MERLYN REES. PATRICK DUFFY. DON CONCANNON. House of Commons.

From Mr Peter Croft

Sir, I am sure that many others beside myself found Mr Mason's letter impressive and interesting impessive in its call for moderation and compromise and interesting for its omissions from that call.

Certainly the waste and tragedy of the strike must end. Certainly many Conservatives beside myself admire the quiet heroism of many miners and their families as much as we loathe the attempts of others to sway

the issue by mob violence.

The problem with Mr Mason's view, however, is that he utterly ignores the fact that both parties will have to give ground and that at the moment there is no sign whatever that the NUM is prepared to do so. Nor does he recognise the strength of the Coal Board's case.

If he doubts it, I, a hard-pressed taxpayer contributing to the £1.3bn a year we are expected to shell out to keep the miners producing coal that no one wants, would be happy to explain it to him. So strong is it that no responsible chairman of the Coal

Teachers' pay claim

Sir. Your paper has been generally

fair to and supportive of leachers.

during our present dispute. Your leader, The teachers rap. (June 13) cannot be so described.

To begin with, arbitrators do not

"split the difference". They consider

they analyse the facts and argu-

ments, and they have regard to increases and settlements elsewhere.

The recent recommendations of the

various review bodies illustrate how

this approach is applied.

Those review bodies have not

been constrained by Government spending plans. Indeed, the review

body dealing with nurses' pay stated:

...we cannot simply base our rec-

ommendations on the budgetary assump-tions which the Government has thought

The Government has responded

either by meeting the major element

of the awards from the central

contingency fund or by seeking to

defer part of the incease into the next financial year. This latter approach still means that central

government budgets will have to

carry the additional costs. For the

Government to treat the arbitral

award for teachers differently would

be to publicly advertise double

salary levels commensurate with their professional responsibilities. It

must be wrong to suggest that teachers should be paid less so that

Such an approach is not suggested

for Armed Forces, the police or for

top civil servants. I am sure the pay

rise of 22 per cent to the Secretary to

the Cabinet was not paid for by

restricting the pens and pencils in

education service should be properly

resourced. The HMI report, as you

leader states, exposes the inadequacy of the present resources: inadequacy

determined by central government.

It is the Government's expendi-ture plans for education which are at

fault and it is these that should be

changed to recognise the needs of

The union believes that the

more books can be bought.

it right to adopt.

standards.

his office.

that service.

Yours sincerely.

DOUG McAVOY.

Hamilton House,

From Mr D. N. McAvoy

From Mr Geoffrey Losthouse, MP for Board could act other than Mr dispute from Scargill and Mac-Pontefract and Castleford (Labour) Board could act other than Mr dispute from Scargill and Macempt to pin personal blame is

merely fatuous.

If Mr Mason and his Labour Party colleagues will extract from the NUM an admission that the present state of affairs cannot continue and that there must be a limit to the losses that any pit can produce, then there seems no doubt that the board will respond. Without at least some such attempt by him, I fear that, his words are so much vapour in the wind. Yours faithfully,

PETER CROFT. 27 Kerrison Road, W5.

From Mr Peter J. V. Archer Sir. In reply to Mr Roy Mason (June who sees one result of the coal strike as "the unemployed venting their wrath on this Government several of the unemployed in this area (Stoke-on-Trent) have given a good deal of time and support to the

cause of those miners still at work: They are currently helping to collect money for a fighting fund in a bid to declare the strike illegal and to reinstate officials sacked by the union for staying at their posts. For over half the mining population of this area continue to work and are heartily fed up with the decisions of their executive - an executive which, it is well known, overruled a 70 per cent vote to continue mining

We don't count in huge numbers. like millions here. It took the stalwart action of just four men at Hem Heath colliery to initiate a massive return to work, witness their courage to make a stand against the might of the union, along with all the intimidation that implies,

They occupied the pit in March and were the first to cross the picket line. Nor are they short of friends outside the industry, especially amongst the unemployed. Not only the strikers are determined; the moderates here are

equally so. Yours sincerely, PETER J. V. ARCHER,

Flat 6, 21 Bakewell Street, Stoke-on-Trent.

From Mr L. Crystal Sir, Mr Roy Mason, in his letter today, calls for the removal of the

Gregor.
The Government can remove can do that and yet Mr Mason concedes that they have no democratic outlet for their feelings

been handled"...

Any such outlet they might have is being strangled by Scargill and his buily-boy gangs out to intimidate anybody who dares to question their somewhat dubious "authority", let

alone vote!

Mr Mason should confront
Scargill on the picket lines and
advise him to observe the rules of our democratic society and permit those miners who, democratically and within the rules of the NUM. have decided to go to work so to do.

Frankly, anything else is just plain humbug. Yours faithfully, LEO CRYSTAL.

57 Ashbourne Road, W5. June 19.

From Mr Greg Waggett

Sir, I would just like to say that the violence faced by the police recently at Orgreave was quite as bad as anything encountered by me over six tours in Ulster when serving as a troop commander. Some riots, especially in the early years, were particularly vicious. And we had the full panoply of counter-riot vehicles

Although no longer serving perhaps not unnaturally, rather identify with the police and the minimum force ruling. Half a house brick in the face causes savage injuries. I can also say from experience that a similar missile on feet or knees is agonising, if less spectacular. Those in comfort who call for restraint should think about this. What is "minimum force" in

Comparing the police to an aggressive paramilitary force displays ignorance and ludicruous hyperbole. If the more violent elements at Orgreave had tried their luck in Gdansk or Paris they would have been in for a work says, this is not British. Just so. Yours faithfully.

Medical research

From the Director of the National Fund for Research into Crippling Diseases Sir, Your article, "Private money -

the life blood of research". (Special Report, June 14), makes the important point that medical research in this country is increasingly and foundations. However, I should be grateful; in my capacity as Chairman of the Association of Medical Research Charities, if you would allow me the space to comment on one or two aspects which could be misleading:

Action for Research into Multiple Scierosis is not a member of the AMRC. The longer founded, and far larger, Multiple Sclerosis Society, however, is a member. 2. The majority of AMRC members

are not concerned, as your article perhaps suggests, with cancer but with other conditions less in the public eye for which it is unhappily more difficult to gain recognition. 3. CRC stands for Cancer Research Campaign - and not Cancer Research Company,

Threat to the Heath

From Mrs Peggy Jay The National Union of Teachers believes that teachers should have

> We now hear, in a written answer to a parliamentary question asked by Frank Dobson, MP, that the Heath is to be managed by a joint committee comprised of representatives of Camden and Barnet Borough Councils.

overstrained in terms of cash and councillors' time and unversed in the needs of the Heath, are wholly unsuited to undertake this task.

Sheep (like deer) are selective

MacGregor, but who is to remove Scargill? Only the miners themselves

about the dispute and how it has

Alternatively, of course, Scargill can call a national ballot.

and equipment.

have been in for a much more scrious beating. But, as Mr Kinnock GREG WAGGETT,

c/o Barclays Bank, 2 St Helens Square. York.

Finally, please bear with me if I cavil at the inclusion of an important article on medical research charities in a section other-wise dedicated entirely to private health schemes, services and adver-

tisements. These are not the same sort of thing at all.

Nevertheless, despite these short-comings, may I conclude by saying nition of the vital part presently played by the members of the Association of Medical Research Charities in the support of medical research. We hope to continue to resist the erosion of the established base for research in our universities and hospitals brought about by Government retrenchment, though whether our members can go on

three did last year, is questionable. Yours faithfully, ANDREW BREARLEY-SMITH. Director. National Fund for Research into

overspending their budgets, as one in

Crippling Diseases, Vincent House, North Parade, Horsham, West Sussex. June 14.

overturned in the committee stage

of the Bill, has been reached without

any royal commission or other

detailed study of the needs of the

Sir, Hampstead Heath has always been owned and managed by a Londonwide unified and democratically elected authority.

The preamble to the 1871 Hampstead Heath Act spoke of the great advantages to the people of the Metropolis if the Heath were always kept unenclosed and unbuilt on The Metropolitan Board of Works, the London County Council and the Greater London Council have for over a century fulfilled this trust.

The London Government Act of 1967 recognised the Heath as "a regional open space" and therefore not one to be transferred to local

These two boroughs, already This decision, which must be Having it both ways

From Mr Christopher Eyres

PEGGY JAY, Chairman,

The Heath & Old Hampstead

12a Well Road, NW3,

Yours faithfully,

June 15. •

Sir, Some years ago the local newspaper in Norwich asked its readers to vote for the best post-war building in the city, and the worst. The then eminent city architect, David Eyre Percival found he had "won" both awards.

His explanation to me years later, was that for the best building he had a virtually free hand in its design and for the worst building the heavy hand of a council committee had resulted in serious compromise of his original design.

Yours etc, CHRISTOPHER EYRES,

47 Links Park, Mundesley, Norfolk. June 16.

themselves. However great the need to reduce the country's timber import bill, the costings should fully take into account the capital costs in bad land use, the effect on soils themselves and of acidification and

If the national asset of land (eight to nine million acres of upland grazeable land in 1963) is not to be allowed to deteriorate further, the only answer must be to view the uplands as a whole, not as a battlefield for conflicting interests in sheep, deer, trees, angling and wild life conservation and wrangling over sharing the cake when the cake itself is rotting.

in 'star wars' From Air Vice-Marshal S. W. B.

State of the art

Sir, Your excellent leader (June 13) is attacked (June 15) by Professor Lawrence Freedman who, not for the first time, displays a lack of knowledge of developments in modern high-technology systems that has totally confused his appreciation of the changes that are

taking place in concepts of military doctrine and strategy for the 1990s. He claims that there is a lack of enthusiasm for the Strategic Defense Initiative (which he calls "star wars" in the Pentagon and among scientists in the United States. This is not my experience, talking to informed scientists, as opposed to those who want arms control at any price - the

Russian price.
Ballistic missile defence (BMD) is now within the state of the art in the form of a layered defence system, using conventional kinetic energy, laser and particle-beam weapons. If Americans do not continue with their Strategic Defence Initiative, the Russians will most assuredly press ahead with theirs.

The creation of a defence system against the threat of nuclear ballistic missile attack is a sound objective. The ballistic missile is one of the few offensive weapons systems against which there is so far no effective defence. The United States SDI programme offers the prospect of assured survival in place of the utterly irrational strategy of mutual assured destruction, dreamed up by McNamara, but never accepted by the Soviet Union.

In 1972 ABM (advanced ballistic missile) treaty was achieved primar-ily because neither superpower had an effective ABM system and the technology to provide one was not available at that time.
The United States had already

decided to consign her Safeguard system to the storeroom, while the Russians continued to deploy a relatively ineffective system called Galosh around Moscow. In the years since 1972, they have improved and expanded the system in contra-vention of the 1972 ABM treaty. Defensive weapons systems which

do not kill people or destroy property are to be preferred to the never-ending spiral of offensive systems which do both. Professor Freedman does not seem to realize that a future war would be totally different from the last one, using totally different weapons in four environments instead of three, and different strategy and tactics. Yours faithfully.

STEWART MENAUL. The Lodge. Frensham Vale, Lower Bourne. Farnham,

Industrial warning From Mr Joe Roeber

Sir, 'It is hard to know what Professor Pym (June 6) considers to be the evidence that brings him to his rousing conclusion. There is not the smallest prospect

that "all our energy needs could be provided through the employment of a few hundred people".

Second, far from regretting the

demise of industrial society that the professor sees resulting, we should be doing our best to move into the post-industrial era - and if Mr MacGregor is helping so much the better for him.

Third, it is not possible to believe that men are better off winning coal on hands and knees than either working in the modern pits that new technology provides or above ground. As for the rest of us, it is sentimental rubbish to believe that technology per se has worsened the quality of our lives.

Fourth, far from acting as a

military body, the police have acted with restraint in the face of what appears to be a quite conscious effort to polarise and politicise the situation. And, lastly, it is unconvincing to be told that the miners' union is striking in public-spirited attempt to offer us "yet another chance to examine what we are

doing".

Professors at distinguished schools have a duty to themselves, and maybe to the rest of us, to think
- if only a little - before uttering. Yours faithfully,

JOE ROEBER. 13 Great James Street, WC1.

Face-savers

From the Director of The Lord's Taverners

Sir, Whilst the English team were, alas, being thrashed by the West Indians at Edgbaston, may I draw your readers' attention to the fact that the Lord's Taverners won a great and glorious victory against Prince Rainier's XI in Monaco last weekend

Led by our president, Terry Wogan, and backed up by such luminaries as Omar Sharif, J. P. R. Williams, and Trevor Brooking, etc., the Lord's Taverners won their "Test match" in the last over from a four struck by John Price, the old Middlesex and England player.

In the opposition, largely composed of the British community on the Cote d'Azur, Graham Yallop was flown in from Australia for the occasion and scored 50.

The pitch was transported by road from England and laid by two specialists flown out for the occasion. The ground was the Monaco football stadium. The game was attended by Prince Rainier and his son, Prince Albert

Flannelled fools in the Principality was a one-off. All credit, I say, to the Lord's Taverners (who also staged a cabaret the same evening in the Hôtel de Paris)... Yours faithfully,

ANTHONY SWAINSON, Director, The Lord's Taverners, I St James's Street, SW1. June 18.

NEARLY FULL MARKS FOR SIR KEITH

Virtually the entire educational establishment - heads, examiners, inspectors, essay-markers and blackboard-scratchers - will breathe a sigh of relief that Sir Keith Joseph has decided to introduce a single system for examinations at sixteen-plus. So will such representatives of that important band of customers, the employers, as the Confederation of British Industry and the Engineering Employers Federation. The universities, neutral in the contest, have for the most part stood aloof, a significant: silence in this particular connexion. The only group likely to feel seriously troubled by the announcement will be among that relatively disregarded and voiceless other category of customers, the parents.

Many of them regard the CSE as an almost valueless qualification in terms of employment prospects (a recent small survey found almost a third of them dismissing it as "a waste of time"). The O-level is recognised everywhere as the hard currency. and ambitious parents do not

want to see the standards that it "compromised or represents confused".

Sir Keith's plan must be judged on whether it threatens to cloud the assessment of important standards. The scale of educational attainment is so wide that any attempt to impose identical syllabuses and identical exam-papers would bound to be unfair to pupils at one end of the scale or the other. Sir Keith was at pains yesterday to allay fears that the new system would operate in any such crude fashion, or that it would be based on any misconceived idea that the cause of equality is served by obscuring the evidence which

betrays unequal attainment. If the reality of standards relevant to higher education were threatened by the change, the universities would have made more protest. If the dangers of the change can beavoided, there are great advantages in a single system. It is unfair on late developers that children are effectively divided

14. The concentration on an academic approach and intensive study of a limited number of subjects is as cramping to the development of O-level pupils as the non-academic bias of CSE courses is limiting to the rest. There is more to the concept of quality than the special qualities

needed for higher education.

into sheep and goats as early as

But the misgivings remain real, and the distinction between O-level and CSE in the public mind is so firmly established that it would be wrong to hide it. The O-level end of the new system will continue to be administered by the GCE boards, who will continue to be responsible for their standards on national criteria, while the authorities administering the CSE will continue to be responsible for the other end of the scale. It will be up to them in concert to give substance to the idea of a joint syllabus and real continuum of achievement, and to seek in time to demonstrate in practice that the disparity of

esteem is unfounded.

Land use and abuse

Deputy General Secretary,

Mabledon Place, WC1.

National Union of Teachers.

From Mr C. G. Headlam Sir, I was impressed by the article (Clash over marauding golden eagle, June 11) by the Agriculture Corres-pondent of *The Times*.

We have here a prime example of the reporting of conflict between land users and conservationists when what is really at fault is the land use itself.

Whatever the facts in this particular case, it is generally accepted that a lot of hill ewes are not healthy enough to produce healthy lambs. Dead and sickly sheep and red deer produce each year a large crop of food for the natural scavengers and predators to feed their young when those young most need a good supply. Human nature blames the predators for losses of domestic stock when that stock itself is unsuitable, and positively harmful, for that land.

feeders. It has long been generally accepted that it is sheep-ranching and the accompanying need to burn off, in spring, the dead herbage uneaten the previous summer which has caused the barrenness of the Highlands compared with two centuries ago.

Every ecologist learns that within the area covered by the last ice ages man's agriculture exploits the land improved after glaciation by the natural spread of trees, producing forest soils. In the Highlands it was a mixture of one conifer species with the much more caricking birth. rowan, willow, poplar and alder, with oak, elm, etc on the deeper soils with better aspect.

Sheep-ranching, with too many deer and burning, has produced a devastating setback to the natural post-glacial function of trees improving soil. The large-scale planting of conference in the large-s planting of conifers, native or alien.

is not much better for the soils other impoverishment of watercourses.

Yours etc. C. G. HEADLAM. Fearn, Ross-shire.

Memorial service

Art world marks the end of an era



COURT SOCIAL

COURT CIRCULAR

WINDSOR CASTLE WINDSOR CASTLE
June 20: The Queen, Patron of
the British Commonwealth ExServices League, and The Duke of
Edinburgh, this injoining received
members of the South African
Leagon Battlefield Phyrimage Party.
Her Majesty, with His Royal
Highness, honoured Ascot Races
with her presence today,

with her presence today.

By command of The Queen, the Lord Skelmersdale (Lord in Waiting) was present at Heathrow Airport, London this morning upon the departure of The Duke and Duchess of Kent for the United States of America and bade farewell to Their Royal Highnesses on behalf

BUCKINGHAM PALACE June 20: The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark Phillips, Colonel-in-Chief, Royal Corps of Signals, visited the Junior Regiment Royal Signals (26th) at Ousten, Northumberland

(26th) at Ousten, Northumberland today.
Her Royal Highness travelled in an aircraft of The Queen's Flight and was received by Her Majesty's Lord-Licutenant for Northumberland (the Viscount Ridley), the Master of Signals (Major-General J. M. W. Badcock) and the Commanding Officer (Lieutenant-Colonel K. Turner).
Mrs. Andrew Feilden was in attendance.

KENSINGTON PALACE June 20: The Duchess of Gloucester this moraing opened Gloucester Court, Petersfield, in the afternoon Her Royal Highness visited

Southampton General Hospital to open the Wessex Body Scanner Unit.

The Duchess of Gloucester travelled in an aircraft of The-Queen's Flight.
Mrs Michael, Wigley was in

celebrations of the founding of the State of Maryland.

Their Royal Highnesses were received upon arrival at the Amport by Mr Michael Calingaert (Special Representative of the American Ambassador), Sir Derek Dodson (Special Representative of the Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs), Mr John Meredith (British Airways General Manager, The Americas) and Mr John Field (Deputy Director, British Airports Authority).

Sir Richard Buckley and Mrs

Sir Richard Buckley and Mrs David Napier are in attendance.

June 20: Princess Alexandra, Patron of Leeds Castle Foundation, was represented by the Lord Charteris of Amisfield at the Memorial Service

for Mr Peter Wilson which was held in St. George's Church, Hanover Square, WI today.

Prince William of Wales is two

A memorial service for Mr Randall

The engagement is announced between Hugh Graham, only son of Mr and Mrs Jeremy Perkins, of Cobblers Cottage, Preston, Oakham, Rutland, and Vanessa Many, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs Peter

Brown, of Woodlands, Warr hurst, Storrington, Sussex.

Mr A. W. Sheaton

and Miss G. J. Harris

Mesnil le Roi, France.

Mr. C. F. E. Sechett-Kaye and Miss C. Greaterex-Bell

The engagement is announced

between Charles, eldest son of Dr

Alan L Suchett-Kaye, FRCP, of Nice, France, and the late Dr B. D.

Sucheti-Kaye, and Coryn, only daughter of Major and Mrs E. E. Greatorex-Bell, of Walton-on-Thames, Surrey.

The engagement is announced

younger son of Mr and Mrs D. H. Tantam, of Cheam, Surrey, and Louise Olivia, second daughter of

The engagement is announced between Nigel, son of Mr and Mr

G. Walker, of Bridgwater, Somerset and Amanda, daughter of Mr and Mrs F. H. Hodgkiss, of Canterbury

of Cheam, Surrey.

and Miss J. A. Hodgkiss

years old today.

THATCHED HOUSE LODGE

for Mr Peter Wilson, former chairman of Sotheby's and architect of the post-war art STJAMES'S PALACE
June 20: The Duke; and Duchess of market. Kent left Heathrow Airport, London today for Washington DC, to attend the 350th Anniversary celebrations of the founding of the

A church is the last place where you would expect to find a gathering of the various wheelers, dealers, aesthetes and multi-

millionaires that make up the advance

guard of the international art market. But

if they were gathered in a church, you would expect it to be a beautiful one.

It was in the eighteenth century glory of

St. George's, Hanover Square, that they yesterday attended the memorial service.

The service

Marriages

M.J.M. L. Delandre and Miss N. M. A. O'Beirne

The marriage took place on Saturday, June 2 at the Church of St

Anselm and St Cecilia, Kingsway, WC2, between M Jean Delandre,

The Princess Alexandra was represented by Lord Charteris of Amisticid at a memorial service for Mr Peter Wilson held yesterday at

Mr Peter Wilson held yesterday at St George's Church, Hanover-Square, The Rev William Airins officiated Those present included: her and Mrs Tram Wilson, Mr Philip and described-in-law, Miss Alice Wilson, Mrs. Imogen Wilson, Lyrate Wilson, and Benedict Wilson, Germatchiltend, Str Martin Wilson, Growther's Highester and Mrs. Anthony Wilson, Mr Victoria Wilson, Mr and Mrs. Philip Dute of Resident, the Marquetes of Northernopton, the Combine of Westmortand, Counters Jellicoe, the Earl of

By Geraldine Norman, Sale Room Correspondent

Filling and overflowing every last corner of the church was the staff of Sotheby's,

market.

A crowd of London art dealers that Mr Wilson's genius had helped to turn into millionaires mingled with the art advisers to Greek shipowners and bankers whose investments in art he untiringly encouraged.

In the centre of the packed church stood Mr Alfred A. Tanbman, the American affair into international big business. Its Lord Jellicoe likened Peter Wilson's impact on the art market to that of Henry Ford on the mass production of cars, Rothschild on banking and Fleming on medicine.

The age past", "He who would valiant be" and "For all the saints" with vigour.

The Earl of Westmorriand, Mr Wilson's consin and immediate successor as each other to Inneh and keep Mr Wilson's chairman of Sotheby's, read the lesson creation, the art market, alive and well.

The Schneider Trophy air race is to be revived at this

year's British Air Racing Championship. Mr Stanley Hall (left) who was engineer on the Supermarine S6B which last

won the trophy in 1931, and Inspector Roger Hayes, a

contender in this year's race, seen at the Science Museum, London, yesterday, with the trophy and aircraft.

Dinners

HM Government

The Solicitor General, Sir Patrick Mayhew, QC, MP, was host at a dinner held at Admiralty House

Griffith, QC, Solicitor General of Australia, The other guests were:

The High Commissioner for Australia, Sir Zeiman Cowen, QC, Mr John Morris, QC, MP, Mr Justice Woolf, Mr Ray Whitney, MP, Sir George Engle, QC, Sir John Freeland, Mr Michael Wright, QC, Mr Aufftony Evans, QC, Mr Robert Alexander, QC, Mr, Jorenny Pope and Mr Henry Steel.

Chartered Surveyors' Company
The Lord Mayor, accompanied by
the Sheriffs and their ladies, was

present at the ladies' summer dinner

given by the Chartered Surveyors' Company at the Mansion House last night. Mr P. W. Grafton, Master, and Mrs Grafton, assisted by Mr D. R. Male, Senior Warden,

the guests. The Lord Mayor, the Master, Mr T. J. L. Robertson and

Lord Banks were the speakers

Among those present were:
Lady bancs, the Maisters of the Coopers',
Mastines' Martines' and City of Landson
Solicitors Companies and their indies: the
Master of the Society of Apothecaries and
Lady Thurst, the Prime Warden of the
Shibwrights' Company and Mrs Neary, the
Master of the Company of Charisrate
Secretaries and Administrators and Dr L
William Company of Charisrate
Mrs. Tuth he Coamberthin of London and
Mrs. Tuth he Coamberthin of London and
Solicits for and Mrs. To Co
Arms and Lady Cole, Mr and Mrs. R C G
Strick, Mr and Mrs. R C rickmay, the Rev
Basil Watson and Major and Mrs. R O M
Dobbie.

Among those present were:

Scartrough, Batricia Countess of Jeilinoe, Lord Joth Ider: Lady Dunsany, Beroness Billot of Herwood, Lord Cratherne, Lord and Lady Rayne, Lord and Lady Asincombe, Lady Bother of Saffron Walden.

Lady Burner of Saffron Walden
Lady Burner of Hundersteite, Lord and
Lady Heward of Hundersteite, Lord and
Lady Entre Heward of Hundersteite, Lord and
Lady Entre Jelitone, Lady Poutence
Louise, Lady Annumatata Asnutin, the Hon
Mrs Brind Westerre, the Hon Lady de
Zulusta, the Hon David-St Clair-Eristine die
Hon Jacob Rodinschild, Lady Cockenne,
Heken Lady Destroyed, Jame Lady Abdy,
Hay Lady Stewart, Lady (Edgar) BerburnCarter, Str Roy Strong (director, victoria
and Albert Museum), Str John and Lady
Russell, Str Qeoffrey Agnew, Mr David and
Lady Mary Russell, Str Quedray Agney, Mr David and
Lady Mary Russell, Toltonan Gothelm and
Commency and Mrs Thutman, with Mrs.
Carrien Gronau, Mr Julian Thomeson
Chairman, Sothely and company) and Mrs.

financier who was rich enough to buy the international Sotheby empire that Mr wilson had created.

From Revelation, and Earl Jellicoe gave an address which brilliantly avoided sentimentality while painting a clear

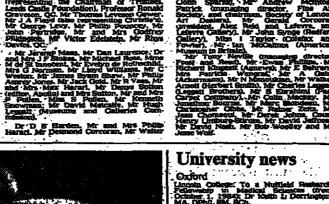
Filling and overnowing
of the church was the staff of Sotheby's, old and new, those whom he had loved and his wit.

Lord Jellicoe reminded the assembly of large number who had fallen into both Mr Wilson's lightning, often surprising, categories in their time.

The death of Peter Wilson marks the end of an era in the art market which he had transformed from a small, demestic passion for the telephone.

Lord Jellicoe likehed Peter Wilson's marks to that of Hemy wooduction of cars,

Coete, Mr Peter A. B. Johnson (Oscar and Peter Johnson). Mr Michael Gallingham (John Sparke), Mr Andrew McChtosh Patrick (munacing director, Fine Art Society, and chairrasan. Society of London Art Dealera). Mr Gerald Octooran president. Alect Reid and Lefevre, and Lefevre Gallery). Mr John Synge (Redferr Gallery), Mr Monoultien, Mr Walter Ackiernam), Mr N Monoultien, Mr Walter



Oxford Lincoln College: To a Nullicid Research Fellowship in Medical Sciences (from October 1, 1984; Dr Notin is Dorrington, M. DiPhil. BM. BCh. Sconseville College: an efficient Relievably and Enterably an efficient Relievably and Enterably AA State Relievably and Enterably AA State Relievably and Enterably in a sthematicay rectureship in position. October 1984-68; Namh Hardiman GA. MA Dublin) To a pon-etibendary lectureship in espiricitional and forest sciences, 1984-66; Trudy A watt, MA. DPhil. To a sthematicay lectureship in English, October, 1984-68; Catherine I, Stort, MA. To a tempocary lectureship in law, 1984-86; Bernadstie M Lynch CLIM Pennsylvania, LIB Birni), To Fulford Justor Research Fellowships 1984Sci. Maria Petrou (Sec. Ph.) Cambab, Alexandra M Fulton (Sec. Ph.) Cambab, Alexandra M Fulton (Sec. Ph.) Cather Court To senior schessimals. Cardini), Alexandra M Funon Scholarships of Cards Church, To senior scholarships of Houses J P Dray, BA Cards Caroch, M Humain, New College College (Ellowship) Bucker College To official fellowship and interacture from Canadra Inspiraces and literature from Catalogs. 1, 1994; Dr G O Hukchisson, MA,

Report on the Prevention of Whooping Cough by Vaccination. the Biological Standards Control Laboratory of the Medical.

1904. PMD. university assessed becomes a engineering.
Newham College. Re-elected into Wolfsen Pelicustin in Eugineering from October 1.
1984: F J Protect. MA. Phd. on respontants to college lectrisation in College lectrisation in College lectroscipies and Promocion of Kirgis College university. Protect 1.
2007. Physical College (medical Protect 1.
2007. Physical College (medical Protect 1.
2007. Physical College (medical Protect 1.
2007. Physical Physical Protect 1.
2007. Physical Phy

A misser Prize. J. Crasman, M.A. Paul.

Stephen Brown.

Stephen Brown.

Stephen Brown.

Stephen Brown.

Stephen College, Standard Telecommunications Laboratories Research Fellowship in Optications Laboratories Research Fellowship in Optication Control Control Control Control College.

Cort. Chalcan for three years from October 1, 1964; if the Fer Dree Years from October 1, 1964; in Fer Dree Years from O

(Okon), SD, PhD (Lobo).

St Cathurtha's College, Official fellowaith in earls sciences for Bure years from October 1, 1984; by House, Research (ellowahlp from October 1, 1984; E M K Breth, MA, or Grico College. Pellow commons with a fer Lett. Term. 1986; J K Dalaman, or Lett. Term. 1986; J K Dalaman, of Marchant Taylorr School, and M E Limb, of Contrary College.

Professor C. O. Carter

Fishmongers': Сотрапу

The following have been elected officers of the Fishmongers' Company for the ensuing year:
Prime Warden: Viscount Leverhulme; Second Warden: Major-General the Duke of Norfolk; Third Warden: Mr A. M. J. Wennyss, Fourth Warden: Mr J. V. G. Mallet; Fifth Warden: Mr J. V. G. Mallet; Fifth Warden and Remer Warden; the Hon Charles Morrison, MP: Sixth Warden; Mr I. O. Chance.

'Burke's Peerage'

Burke's Peerage Publications announce the publication of their updated Peerage in the spring of 1985. Registration and order forms

Cambridge

College elections
Carton College. Lectureship in showiral
chemistry and an official fellowship. T
Rayment, O Phil (Ornot), senior assistant in
research in physical chemistry. A McVetsh.
Hudon Hall mil eleventry threatin.
Lens College. Schooltsacher Fellow
Commonarshipe B Hespeel, BA, director of
studies at Castle School. Thornburry, Bristol,
for Michaelmas Term. 1984. and M R Ingle.
BSC (Lon). Phil (Dundee), head of history
and shith-firm.nutr., Morvion-hall School.
Oswestry, for Lent Term. 1985, Fellowship
in Class 2 R D Bowers. MA (Ornot). Phil
(Anglis), university lecture in most,
director of music at college.
Magdalone College.
Pre-elected into
professorial fellowship from Colabers 1.
1984, and Holl College.
Pre-elected into
fellowship from April 2, 1984, H A Class.
MA. Phil. Daviership sassiant lecturer in
chemical engineering.

Memorial service

A service of thanksgiving for the life and work of Professor Cedric Carter was held on Monday, June 18, at St. George the Martyr, Queen Square. The Rev Donald Werner, rector, officiated, assisted by the Rev Derek Bacon, Chaplain to the Hospital for Sick Children, Great Ormond Street

The lessons were read by Miss Rosamund Carter, daughter, and Professor O. H. Wolff, Dean of the Institute of Child Health. Professor Norman Nevin, Queen's University, Belfast, gave the address. Among those present were:

"Mrs P Carter (widow), Mrs B Davis and Mrs
P Cooper (eistern), In Timothy Carter (som),
Mrs Margaret Clarice and Dr Jame Crean
(daughtern) and colleagues and friends.

should be completed by the end of July. The pre-publication price is 160. Inquiries should be made to Mr Peter Townend, I. Hay Hill, London W1.

Guildford, to be also Diocesan Director of Post Ordination Training, same diocese.

The Rev P. O. Him, Assistant Prises of St. Luke, Wallsand, dioceses of the Post of St. Luke, Wallsand, dioceses of Core of Carlot of of Covenity Calibedral and Vicar of All Saints, Tooling Graveney, diocese of Southwarts. The Rev J R Hurst to be Team Vicar. Curist the Worker, Langley, in the Langley Marish toom ministry, diocese of Carbert. All Control of Horry Covers, Sevice of Saints and Honorary Carbert St. Albums, diocese of St. Albums, to be also Rural Dean of 82 Albums, to be also Rural Dean of 82 Albums, to be vicar of All Saints, with St. John, Hertford, same diocese. Carbert W B Normon, Rector and Bural Dean of Kings Normon, Rector and Rural Dean of Rectors of Burningham, in Saints, Ministry Carbert D H Palanter, Andiscan Chaptain in the British Embassy and All Saints, Rome, diocese of Europe, to be Priest-in-charge of Presson S Magnings, Brighton, diocese of Exty, to the honoration of the Kendel Dianery, same diocese.

The Rev F. Parker, hon-ethomolity Carbet of Basingson, Dean Carbett, Vicar of Shelmannerth, with Seiside and Longdeddale, diocese of Carbets, to be also Rural Dean of the Kendel Donnery, same diocese.

The Rev F. Redbed, NSA4, St. Card S. enery same diocese. NSM, St Chad's, thick, diocese of Lichfield, to be Priest-charge of Bromlad, Waverton and sthewards, same diocese.

The Rev F E Tester, Vicer of Breistwood St Thomas, diocese of Chairmford, to also Rural Dean of Brentwood, sar Retirements and resignations

Canon H R Batcher, Vicar of Walpole, St.
Andrew, and Rector of Walpole St. Peter.
docere of Day, to region on September 30.
The Rev A G Bureau, Rector of
Immission, with Stretton-on-Fesse, docese
of Coventry, to refer on July 22.
Implication, with Stretton-on-Fesse, docese
of Coventry, to refer on July 22.
Implication,
diocese of 20. in refer on July 22.
The Rev D Longs, Priest-in-charge of
Newton Hall, diocese of Distrance, to resign.
The Rev J E Martin, Rector of
Amotherby with Appleton and Barton-beStreet, diocese of York, to resign on June
30. 30. Canon E.C Telford, Roctor of Shanfle diocese of Chemmford, resigned as Ru Dean of Brentwook, same diocese on M

Vaccines against childhood Professor Sir David Evans, this period that he became CBE FRS, who died at Rhos- interested in developing the

PROF SIR DAVID EVANS

OBITUARY

on-Sea on June 13, at the age of idea of the National Institute of Biological Standards of which 74 made major contributions, he was later to become the first throughout his career, to the development, standardization Director. At that time the preparation and testing of vaccines for At that time the preparation efficacy and safety - particularly of national and international

biological standards was the vaccines against childhood responsibility of the Medical diseases.

David Gwinne Evans was Bestarch Council which also born in Manchester in Septembundertook the control testing of er, 1909 and educated at Leigh biological products for use in Grammar School and the man (vaccines, antibiotics, University of Manchester. He took a BSc (Chemistry and Physics) in 1933 and the MSc in hands of a joint Department of Health Medical Physical Chemistry in 1934. It Health/Medical Research was then that he began his Council committee chaired by lifelong interest as a Demon- Professor Evans, which brought strator in Bacteriology, becom- together the Medical Research ing Assistant Lecturerin 1937 Council's Divisions of Bioand taking his PhD in 1938, logical Standards and of
In 1940, he joined the Immunological Products ConNational Institute for Medical first at Hampsthad to form the
Research then at Hampsthad medical medical first fir

where he remained until 1947. In 1971 he resigned his Chair During this period much of his to become Director of the Lister research was on toxins and fruiture where he struggled antigens of *Haemophilus perainst* financial adversity to tussis (the cuase of whooping save its Chelsea laboratory, cough) and his interest in while having some success standardization began with his in strengthening its Elstree laboratories.
In 1972 he became the first work on standard preparations

for the assay of gas gangrene antitoxins. During this war-time period his interest in antitoxins tute for Biological Standards (and their protective value) also and Control. He re-organized included major studies of the two Medical Research included major studies of the two Medical Research tetanus and later chemotherapy Council Divisions into nine in gas gangrene and tetanus.

In 1948 he was awarded the initiated the planning of DSc(Manc). He had returned to Manchester in 1947 as Reader Institute near South Mimms – a in Chemical Bacteriology and between then and 1955 his interests in gas gangrene and construction began, only some whooping cough continued and months before his death, were extended in 1951 he was He retired in 1976, the

He retired in 1976, the year responsible (with W. C. Cock- in which, under the Biological burn and J. Knowleden) for the Standards Act, 1976, control of the Institute was vested in the National Biological Standards Board.

In 1955 he became Head of figure in the development of an entirely new system of standardization and safety Research Council at Ham standardization and safety pstead; and in 1958 Director of control Thanks to his winder pstead; and in 1958 Director of control Thanks to his winder in the control to the contro pstead; and in 1938 Director or and leadership policynychtis the Department of Biological vaccine, and later rubella and measles vaccines, were rapidly and safely introduced, thus revolutionizing the picture of childhood disease.

He was cappointed CBE in 1969 and kingsted in 1977 and was also awarded the Buchanan Medal of the Royal Society. He was devoted to his wife

Mary; whom he married in 1937, and to his son and School of Hygiene and Tropical daug Medicine. It was during him. daughter, all of whom survive

SIC

4

 $\hat{u}_{i,0}^{*}(i_{i,1})$

PROF HEINZ SCHILD

Professor Heinz Schild. FRS, PhD, Schild joined the staff of who died on June 15 at the age
of 78, was professor of Pharmacology at University college,
London, from 1961 to 1973.
Heinz Schild was born in
found himself interned on the Fiume, now Rijeka in Yugosla- Isle of Man as an enemy alien, via, then part of Austria, on being released by a Home Office May 18, 1906, the son of a Tribunal later that year on merchant banker. Though his condition that he returned to early inclination was towards University College, which was mathematics and physical sci-temporarily evacuated to Leaunder parental urging, and of relevance to the war effort — qualified in Munich. He took the cause of kidney failure after every opportunity to bend the severe injuries.

During his long spell at University College, Schild deinterests, however, fitting in vised a statistically rigorous and

ences, he studied medicine, courses in chemistry, calculus and French 'at the expense', as he said, of anatomy, etc. Later he went to work with Straub in the Munich Pharma-

Medical Research Council

Standards at the National

Institute for Medical Research, Mill Hill. He was elected Fellow of the

Royal Society in 1960 for his work on the pathogenesis and prophylaxis of anaerobic wound

infectious and whooping cough,

In 1961 he was appointed to

the Chair of Bacteriology and

Immunology at the London

and on biological standards.

cological Institute. It was to be a difficult initiation, for Straub fell ill, and was in any case persona non grata, so Schild was left to his own devices and made a number of false starts. He gained his MD in 1932, and was wondering where to go next when by chance he met Sir Henry Dale — Schild was a

stand-in interpreter for a lecture. Society in 1966, awarded the by Dale in Wiesbader. — and Schmiedeberg Flakette of the asked him on the spur of the German Pharmacological Society in 1977, and the Wellcome period working at the National, Gold metal of the British Institute for Medical Research Fharmacological Society in Hampstead, London, where 1981.

Dale was Director. — Heinz Schild was a gentle and became enthused by the trudy generous man, though as a

In Dale's laboratory Schild generous man, though as a generous man, th phenomenon of anaphylaxis - a dramatic and sometimes lethal allergic response that occurs blobs remainscent of a passage when an animal is exposed to a foreign protein to which it has previously been sensitized. After retirement he found Much of our knowledge of the lime to prepare new editions of machine to prepare new editions of the influential terribody desired. involvement of mediators such as histamine in allergic con. *Pharmacology* (1980).

ditions comes from his work.

In 1936, after a period at Madeleine Haquin. They had

therhead, to work on a project

economical design for biological

assays, and more importantly, developed a new scale for measuring the effects of drug antagonists, known as the pA scale. This, though quite simple in conception, laid the foun-dation for a system of receptor classifiction which has had farreaching applications, for example in the development by Black and others, of new histamine antagonists that are used in treating gastric ulcers.

He was elected to the Royal Society in 1966, awarded the

his influential textbook Applied

Edinburgh, where he gained a three daughters.

MR JOHN COOPER

John Cooper who has died at authorities, spotlighting particuthe age of 50, was one of the larly the development of both principal spokesmen for the banking industry, both in his trols in the early 1980s and the role as a Managing Director of rationale behind these developments. the City Merchant Bank since Prior to joining Singer & Prior to joining Singer & Friedlander he had been with J. Henry Schroder Wagg & British Bankers' Association (BBA) from 1980 to 1981.

He published two books, the England. most recent of which came out

Company Limited, another Merchant Bank, during which Born in 1934, he was educated at Winchester and New College, Oxford, gradurating in philosophy, politics and Cordon Richardson, later Governor of the Bank of

Monier-Williams will be held today at noon at St Lawrence Jewry-next-Guildhall. Forthcoming marriages

Mr.J. B. G. Asher

and Miss B. C. Gilbert The engagement is announced between Jeremy, elder son of Mr. Gerald Asher, of San Francisto. California, and Mrs Judith Asher, of \$2 Onslow Square. South Kensington, and Barrie; younger daughter of Mr and Mrs M. R. Gilbert, jr, of Williamsville, New York.

Dr J. S. Craig and Miss J. M. West

The engagement is announced between Stafford, son of Mrs Naomi Craig and the late Dr Thomas Craig. of Newcastle-under-Lyme, and Janet, daughter of Major and Mrs

Mr K. F. Gallen

nd Mise C. B. Merter The engagement is announced between Kevin Patrick, only son of the late Mr Thomas Gallen and of Mrs Thomas Gallen, of Holders Hill, Hendon, and Claudia Bridget, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs Geoffrey Merton, of Radlett House, Radlett Place, London NWS.

Mr F. S. Garford | and Miss F. J. M. Gratpner The engagement is announced

between Stephen, son of Mrs Eleanor Garford and the late Mr F. J. C. Garford, and Frances, daughter of Mr and Mrs Rudolf Graupner. Major K. Hudgson and Miss K. M. McKie The engagement is approunced

Anglian Regiment, younger son of Licutenant-Colonel and Mrs J. Hodgson, of Woodhall Spa, Lin-colnshire, and Kate, only daughter of Mr, and Mrs W. E. McKie, of

Mr R. D. Hughes and Miss J. L. Woolives

The engagement is announced between Robert David son of the inte John and Saretta Hughes, and Jan Linda, eldest daughter of Charles and Patricia Woollven, of

Mr T. Mounsey and Miss C. J. Fellett

The engagement is announced between Terence, son of Mr and Mrs F. Mounney, of Penrith, and Catherine, daughter of Mr and Mrs Bertram Follett, of Keyhaven, Hampsbire. and Miss M. J. Phelps The engagement is announced between Moray, younger son of Mr and Mrs D. A. Welsh, of Long-niddry, East Lothian, and Melissa, daughter of Mr and Mrs J. M. Pheips, of Quincefold, Rusper, Speers.

Mr T. P. Morray and Miss K. J. Lloyd

The engagement is announced between Terence Paul, son of the late Dr George Murray and Dr Doreen Murray, of St Georges, Grenada, and Katherine Jane, daughter of Mr and Mrs J. Sampson Lloyd, of 135 Elgin Crescent, W11.

Birthdays today Miss Banazir Bhutto, 31; Brigadier Helen Cattsmach, 64; Professor Anns Davies, 47; Mr J H Edrich, 47;

The marriage arranged between Mr Phillip Riley and Mrs Idonea Chance, of 121 Boulevard Saint-Michel, 1040 Brussels, will not take

Latest wills Sir Joseph Herbert Thompson, of Haddenham. Buckinghamshire, who had a distinguished career in the Indian Civil Service and in his retirement was a rowing correspondent of The Sunday Times, left-estate valued at £28,518 Anta Davies, 47, MT H Editor, 47; Mr Wally Fawkes, 60; Major-General R F K Goldsmith, 77; Mr General Kaufman, MP, 54; Professor Patricia Lindop, 54; Miss Mary McCarthy, 72; Mr Peter Marshall, 54; Sir Cyril Musgrave, 34; Sir Hugh Rossi, MP, 57; Miss Francoise Sagan, 49; Lord Sinclair, 70.

Steel, Mr Matthew Ferguston, of Staplehurst......£505,269.

Science report

Genetic revival for the extinct quagga

By Pearce Wright, Science Editor Fragments of genetic material American Society of Bio-

extinct animal, related to the zebra and the horse, have been revived in laboratory The species involved, called the quagga, died out more

than one hundred years ago. Specimens of the animal's skin kept at the Museum of Natural History, at Mainz in West Germany, provided the samples for the tests at the University of California at Berkeley. Strands of DNA carrying

part of the genetic blueprint of the quagga was extracted from dried muscle tissue. The DNA strand was put into microerguaisms that are now used in genetic engineering research as a method of cloning specific genes.

The discovery that portions of the genetic material from an extinct unimal could be reproduced was reported by Dr Russell Higachi to the chemists. The finding may

appeared and living ones. In discussing the success, Dr Allan Wilson, who led the experiments, cautioned that only a small fraction of the millions of gene-sized pieces, of DNA which every animal has, would be likely to be preserved in very old specimens. The idea of reviving individual animals belonging to some ancient species is therefore very remote.

However, there is optimism of recovering genetic scraps from the muscle of frozen mammoths as well as from benes and teeth of other species which died out millions of years ago.

The last recorded quagga died in 1883. The animals, which resembled both a horse and a zebra, thrived in South America until they were killed an extinct species of bison

by farmers who wanted to cultivate the land on which they grazed. Some controversy exists

closer to a zebra than a horse, examined in any great detail. There are pieces of genes of the cell known as the mitocheondria, the structures converted into a useful form.

Appointments.

Prés P W Bail, Rectof. Shepperton, diocese et London, and a Probendary of St. Paul's Cathedral, to be Cannon of St. Paul's Cathedral.

The Rev G F Brown, Assistant Curate of Hungertord, diocese of Oxford to be Togen Vicer of Laumon, in the Bicester area togen ministry, same diocese.

The Rev J Carvosse, RAF Chaptain, to be Priest-in-charge of Tawstock, diocese of Exeter. The Rev J Carvossi. RAF Chaplain. to be priest in-charge of Towstock. discase of Exeter.

But P Cauwood. Rector of Ambietoria with Oswalstirk. discase of Ambietoria with Oswalstirk. discase of Ambietoria with Oswalstirk. discase of Ambietoria with Croptom. The Rev D Chaptan. Victor of Middleton with Croptom. The Rev D Chaptan. Victor of Morear with Mark Beech, discase of Rochester, to be also an Honorary Canno of Rochester Citiedral, same discase.

The Rev J E Dennett. Rector of Parkham. Alwington and Buckland Brewer, discess of Cartist. In be Vicar of St. Thornary, Blackpool, discess of Rischburn.

The Rev A C Dibden. Team Vicar of Langley Markin Isaam mindalpy, disocse of Cartist. In the Vicar of St. Thornary, Blackpool, discess of Rischburn.

The Rev A C Dibden. Team Vicar of Langley Markin Isaam mindalpy, disocse of Cartist. In the Vicar pairson of Chalicot. Puter, same discree.

Canon D Dixon. Honorary Canon of Cartiste Cashedral, discussed Cartistic to be a Canon Emeritus of Cartiste Cartellora. same diocrec.
Carlon D Dixon. Honorary Carron of Carlisle to be a Carlos be meritus of Carlisle to be a Caron Emeritus of Carlisle Cathedral. same Cathon Emericas or Carpase Cannoural, some diocree.

The Rev H S Finkensteed, Vicar of Smudy Campa, and Rector of Castle Campa and Priest-melange of Wickham, diocree of Ely, to be Prical-in-charge of Great with Little Smiteley. and part-time Chaptain of Hinchinghrooks Hossita, same diocree.

Canom J Fowler. Warden of Lessow House, Crawther Hall (2015) to be Vicar of St. Diomis. Parsons Green, diocree of London. in the Soviet Union, without much progress. But he hoped to obtain DNA from tissues of rame diocese.

The Rev J R Harwood. Vicar of Girbt Church, Cheltenham, diocese of Gloucoster, to be also Rural Dean of Cheltenham, same The Rev C W Herbort, Vicar of St. Thomas, The Bourne, Farnham, diocese of

Church news

in-charge of Bromfield, Waverion and Westnewinn, mans discress, Warrell of Seat Holding, Group in the Colchester New Town items municipally, discress of Cinemastond, in the Rection of St. Peler and St. Mary. March, disocset of St.

The marriage took place on Saturday, June 16, 1984, at the Church of St Thomas of Canter-

The bride, who was given in marriage by Mr Antony Self, wore a gown of ivory silk chiffon and antique lace and her veil was held in place by a diamond and tourmaline tiara. She was attended by Laura Sefi. Elitior and Rosamund Sefi. Victoria Friend and Charles Farrow.

A reception was held at the Royal Automobile Club and the honeymoon is being spent in the Lake

The marriage took place on June 15 between Mr David Knight and Miss

Nicola Curtis. Dr M. Tolley and Miss S. Hanbury Tenison

Latest appointments Dr and Mrs J. O. M. C. Craig, also Latest appointments include: Dr J. E. Gibbons, Deputy Director of Building and Deputy Chief Architect, Scottish Office, will succeed Mr B. P. Beckett on promotion as Director of Building and Chief Architect from July 1. Sir Frank Lawton, to be President of Sir Frank Lawton, to be President of the General Dental Council for a further five years.

Lord Carrington, CH, to be as Honorary Elder Brother of Trinity



Lord Cameron of Lockbroom, the Lord Advocate of Scotland, who was introduced into the House of

Lords yesterday.

provide a new way of studying the evolutionary links between creatures which have dis-

and the biochemists hope the cloning studies may provide answers. Dr Wilson said his group had about 25,000 different clones of DNA fragments from quagga tissue. and only two had been which come from the part in the cell where energy is The tissue from the preserved quagga material had not been easy to use, according to Dr Wilson. His group is working with some specimens from a frozen mammoth found

WC2, between M Jean Delandre, son of M Andre Delandre and the late Mune Delandre, of Grenoble, and Miss Nicolette O'Beirne, daughter of Mr C. B. O'Beirne, QC, and Mrs O'Beirne, of Esher. A buffet luncheon for relatives and family friends was held afterwards at 10 Stone Buildings, Lincoln's Inn. WC2. Mr W. S. A. Farrow

The engagement is announced between Timothy, youngest son of Mr and Mrs L. A. Newberry, of Stoughton, Leicestershire, and Judith, youngest daughter of the late Mr R. C. Richardson, and of Mrs S. bury, Rylston Road, SW6, of Mr Stephen Farrow, eldest son of Mr W. R. P. Farrow and the late Mrs Farrow, and Miss Susanna What-ton, daughter of Mrs Richard Whatton, Father Adrian Hailer

The engagement is announced between Anthony, eldest son of Mr and Mrs. William Shenton, of Dorking, Surrey, and Guil, daughter of Mr and Mrs. Derek J. Harris, of Mr. and Mrs. Derek J. Harris, of Mr Stephen Callender was best

Mr D. I, Knight and Miss N. J. Cartis

Nuptial Mass for Dr Martin Tolley

was said by Dom Hugh Menken.
OSB in the Chapel of Our Lady and St Michael, Llanarth, on Saturday, June 9, 1984.

Lord Mayor
The Lord Mayor entertained members of the Gardeners Company at luncheon at the Mansion House yesterday. The success

House vesigrous. The guests included:
The Master of the Gerdeners' Company and Mrs M. J. Rosa. the Upper Warden. Mr. P. D. Marriner. Mrs. Agrian George. the Renter Warden and Mrs W. P. McChagan, the Clerk to the Gardeners' Company. Mr. F. N. Steiner. Miss Daphte Hill. Mr. Alderman and Sheriff and Mrs Richard C. L. Charvel. Mrs. Roches y C. A. FlixCarald. Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Luke, Mr. Gny Thomas and Colonel J. R. L. Howard. Fast European Trade Council Lord Shackleton presided at a luncheon given by the East European Trade Council at the Royal Horseguards Hotel yesterday in honour of Mr T. Antalpeter and members of his delegation to mark the twelfth session of the UK/Hun-

the twelfth session of the UN/FIRM by Mr. D. R. Male, Senior Warden, Hungarian Ambassador was among, and Mr. R. W. P. Luff, Junior Warden, and their ladies, received Warden, and their ladies, received Writers Association of Britain Mr Timothy Raison, Minister for Overseas Development, was guest of honour at a luncheon given vesterday by the Diplomatic and Commonwealth Writers Association of Britain at the Hotel Russell. Mrs Rosemary Righter, acting president, was in the chair.

Luncheons

Reception Speaker
The Speaker, accompanied by Mrs
Bernard Weatherill, was host at a
reception given in Speaker's House resterday evening in honour of the

Horners' Company whose Master, Mr E. Rupert Nicholson, was

Recital Tyzack and Partners Limited Tyzack and Partners Limited sponsored a recital at 30 Pavilion Road on Tuesday evening as part of their silver jubilee celebrations. This was the London debut of the

Law Society Sir Christopher Hewetson, President of the Law Society, the vicepresident and council, gave a dinner last night in the Law Society's Hall in honour of Judge Brian Gibbens, QC. Treasurer of Gray's Inn. and Masters of the Bench of Gray's Inn.

Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine.
The annual dinner for vice-presidents and officers of the Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine was held last night at Lipwie Sent Head Office Sine was the London Geour of the guilarist Mr Andrew Schulman.

Among those present were.

Mr and Mrs Alex Bernstein, Sir James and Lady Dancan, Sir Peter and Lady Harron, Sir Michael and Lady King and Mr and Miss.

J. M. Thomson. Lindsay Alexander was host and Sir David Orr, president of the school presided.

diocese.

The Ray M P Shields. Vicar of St John.
Sevencales, diocese of Rochester, to be also
Rural Desp of Sevenceits, same diocese. The Rev A T Waterman, temper thought.

The Rev A T Waterman, Vicar of St Alban, Dartford, diocese of Rochester, to be also Rural Doan of Dartford, same diocese. also Rural Doan of Dartford, same discuss.

The Rev G F Watts, Team Vicar of Limisban-cum-Europouth, taum ministry, discuss of Euster, to be Vicar of Ogwell and Rector of Denbury, same discuss.

The Rev D J Williams, Priest-in-charge, of Oulton, discuss of Lichfield, to be also Priest-in-charge of Christ Church. Some, same discuss.

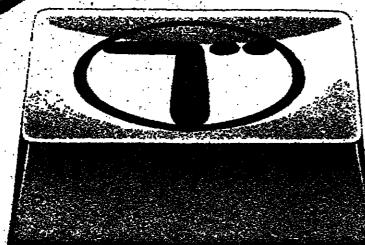
The Rev R J Williamson, Oursie of St Elphan, Warmington, discuss of Liverpool, to be Priest-in-charge of Burneside, discusse of Cariste. Cartiste
The Rev R R Wynne-Green. Cheptain of
St Thomas's group of hospitals. London,
diocese of Southwark, to be Chaptain of
Royal Survey Granty Hospital. Quildford,
diocese of Quildford,

The Rev R Boll, Vicer, Secrimpa, discosse of Chichester, resigned as Rural Dean of St. had first serious work to discuss the served in both world wars and regulatory common Discon, Warden, Rodal relationship between banking was Director of Military Intelligible, resigned in May.

in January, this year, entitled in January, this year, entitled in January, this was the less Shortt, CB, OBE, who died on June 10 at the age of 85, had





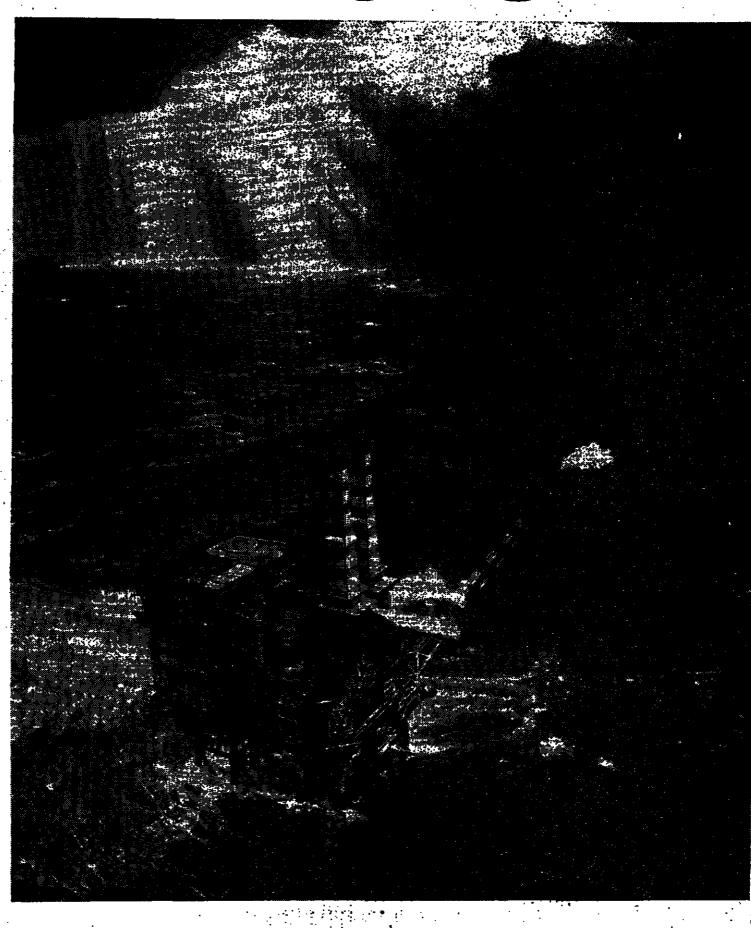


How we keep U.S. oilmen in touch

Marathon Oil, one of America's most successful off-shore operators, relies solely on British Telecom for its mainland and transatlantic links in the North Sea.

Advanced voice and data systems from British Telecom keep them loud and clear 24 hours a day.

It is an arrangement that profits both Marathon and British Telecom, not least by providing advanced technology, developing new sources of revenue for British Telecom, and building for the future.



World's largest digital international exchange opens



Now open, Keybridge House, newest of our six international telephone exchanges and the largest digital exchange of its type in the world.

Digital equipment provides new standards of reliability and flexibility. It sets up calls faster, improves clarity and minimises interference.

By 1986, Keybridge House will offer our customers up to 20,000 simultaneous high-quality connections to over 525 million telephones across the globe.

20,000 more good reasons why so many multinational companies base their European communications systems here in Britain.

<u>Competing in</u> <u>a world growth market...</u>

Turnover growth from overseas business up 50%.

137 countries can now be dialled direct from the U.K. - one of the world's most comprehensive services.

British Telecom's London Teleport beaming, via satellite, programmes for Cable TV operations throughout UK and Europe.

Almost two thirds of private leased circuits market between North America and Europe, captured by British Telecom.

Take your telephone with you



This amazing new telephone system, which is being installed by British Telecom, has none of the traditional constraints of the telephone.

You will be able to dial direct from almost anywhere to anywhere without wires, plugs, sockets or special equipment.

About the size of a paperback, the unit operates through Cellnet, the revolutionary cellular radio network. It's already undertest and you'll be able to get one, starting in London, early in 1985.

British

TELECUA The power behind the button.

BELL'S SCOTCH WHISKY BELL'S

STOCK EXCHANGE PRICES

Widespread selling

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Began, June 18. Dealings End, June 29. 5 Contango Day, July 2. Settlement Day, July 9 5 Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days.

FT STOCK IMPICES

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES 78.89 (79.30)
FIXED INTEREST 22.92 (83.0)
INDUSTRIAL ORDINARY 814.9 (832.2)
GOLD MINES 653.3 (856.0)
ORDINARY DIVIDEND YIELD 4.88% (4.76%)
EARNINGS YIELD 11.27% (19.05%)
P.E. RATIO (NEL) 10.65 (10.85)
P.E. RATIO (NEL) 10.19 (10.38)

or one that the state of the st

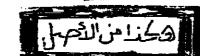
Parting Design

Transport

Cas

the Water of the Case of

	<u> </u>	§ Forward bargains are permitt	ed on two previous days.		An .
INS. 34 Int. Gross only Red. Right Low Stock Price Chage Yield Yield Right Rig	1983/84 Green Dir Yid	liigh Low Company — Price Chige pence 9. P/E Hi	1983/84 Grust gr Low Company Price Ch'ge peuce % P/S 4 45 Longton Inds 58 . 1.4u 2.5 43., 6 52 Longton 131 12.3 9.8		1
SHORTS 1074 100% Tress 12% 1964 100% 11.519 8.86 2074 100% Tress 1346 1985 100% 14.520 9.86 2074 100% Tress 1946 1985 100% 14.520 9.86 2073 101% Each CV 12% 1985 100% 11.521 9.52 2074 55% Tress 3% 1985 100% 11.521 10.13 10C 39% Tress C 54% 1985 100% 19.13 10C 39% Tress C 54% 1985 100% 19.20 103% 59% Each 11.6% 1985 100% 12.00% 10.44 103% 59% Each 11.6% 1986 100% 11.591 10.79 10C% 577% Tress C 10% 1986 59% 19.33 10.84 59% 55% 15% 15% 1986 59% 19.34 3.34 3.58	7 29, 112, Angie Amerikad 118-, 1026, 6.2 8.2 40, 28°, Anguscuttum A. 44°, 29 8.6 18.2 11 178 111 Argvil Grp 157 - 6.4 41 17.6 130 382 Ash & Lacy 455 25.7 5.2 9.5 43 33 317 Ass Book 73 18.7 39 11.5 11 182 1224 Ass Brit Fund 160 71 4.5 7.2 17.6 184 102 Ass Dairies 164 -2 3.7 2.2 23.7 99 59 Ass Patheries 50 43 2.5 4.0 8.5	90 509 EMId A Press A 50	5 37 Lookers 85 1.5 6.5 9.6 137 Lovel Hidgs 189 . 2.9 6.8 7.2 10.7 5.3 5.3 5.3 128 Locas Ind 177 -3 12.3 6.8 63. 1.7 6.8 65 1.7 6.8 65 1.7 6.8 65 1.7 6.8 65 1.7 6.8 65 1.7 6.8 65 1.7 6.8 65 1.7 6.8 65 1.7 6.8 65 1.7 6.8 65 1.7 6.8 65 1.7 6.8 65 1.7 6.8 6.8 65 1.7 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.8	5 25 199 Sunlight Serv 225 20. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5.	5 2.9 15.7 285 170 Thrug Sec Cap 212 8.50 4.5 17 3.4 14.4 18.5 187 137 Thrugmus Trust 169 9.3 5.5 18.5 18.5 18.5 18.5 18.5 18.5 18.5
904 85% Treas 30, 1986 894 3.343 8.96 102 974 Exch C 1044 1986 9974 10.339 10.329 1044 100 Treas 1274 1986 1014 11.794 10.98 - 35*1 344 Treas 5 2*4*1986 804 2.865 8.85 - 105*1 1044 Exch 144*1986 805 10.59 - 105*1 1044 Exch 144*1987 1044 1055 - 107*1 1034 Exch 144*1987 1044 10.320 11.37 - 86*6 804 Exch 24*2 1987 9774 10.520 11.37 - 86*6 804 Exch 24*2 1987 9774 10.520 11.37 - 1015 954 Treas C 1044 1987 9774 10.520 11.37 - 1015 954 Pres 1987 9774 10.520 11.37	154 68 Ass Paper 153 -4 6.4 8.10.9 1524 68 Ass Paper 155 -4 6.4 8.10.9 1524 1524 1524 1524 1524 1524 1524 1524		7 140 Magner & Sthus 140 -4 6.0m 4.3 11: 8 96 Man Ager Music 128 . 12.5 8.9 18.5 0 161 Martenviel 214 . 12.9 6.0 7. 1 191 Marte & Spencer 231 -5 8.9 3.3 18.2 92 48 Marier P.C. 75 -1 4.6 6.1 10.1	3 37 162 15W 31 +1 1. 1 250s 20% Takeda BDR 523c . 23.	288 127 Ass Brit Ports 230 -9 12.1 5.3 E.1 15 50mBrit & Caso 19 a 19.7 12.2 22.4 10.5 4.6 12.1 13.5 96 Fisher J 10.6 4.6 3.2 7.6 12.1 13.5 96 Fisher J 10.6 4.6 3.2 7.6 12.1 13.5 96 Fisher J 10.6 4.6 3.2 7.6 12.1 14.0 70 Geam: Trans. 113 -1 9.5 2.4 79.6 22.1 14.0 20 Geam: Trans. 113 -1 9.5 2.4 79.6 11.0 25.5 10.6 P2 0 Dref 284 -4 17.9 6.1 11.2 MINES
. 23 35 Fund			### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ##	7 55 42 Telefusion 45 2.1 8 56 45 De A 41 2.2 9 389 211 Telemetris 306 -1 2.0 1 340 145 Telephone Rent 176 -1 5.7 7 196 111 Tenco 154 -1 5.3 87 35 Textured Jerrey 73 5.7 1 369 415 Thorn EMI FLC 539 -7 23.1 1 1111 75 Tibury Grp 38 -7 23.1	4.6 11.1 MINES 6.4 7.6 6.7 7.6 187 12.1 6.2 6.3 6.3 7 9.2 183 82.4 60 Angle Am Coul 1174 6.7 7 5.2 183 82.4 60 Angle Am Coul 1184 6.7 7 5.2 183 82.4 60 Angle Am Coul 1185 6.5 13.0 6.5
MEDIUMS 108% 96 Treas 111/2% 1989 96% -14 11.665 11.855 1139 97 -14 11.665 11.855 1139 97 -14 11.665 11.855 1100 9 97 -14 11.67 11.815 1100 9 97 -14 11.67 11.815	182 71 Bargrerides Brk 183 5.0 5.1 8.5 17 90 Bailey C.H. Ord 17 380 227 Baird W.H. Ord 17 286 -2 22.5 7.6 9.0 18 18 414 Bairtoure Free 85 -2 2.5 7.4 4 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	200 1844 Fisons 175 4 5.2 5.1 122 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 12	0 16 Modern Eng 22	29 29 105thi 195 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	#1. 1.1 489 26 Enfelstentein Mo. 4 317 7.2 480 213 GAA 222 3.6 13.1 330 206 Churten 210 -5 15.7 7.6 18.7 2.7 874 462 Come Gold Fields 528 -5 35.6 6.5 8.7 2.7 874 462 Come Gold Fields 528 -5 35.6 6.5 8.7 2.7 874 462 Come Gold Fields 528 -5 35.6 6.5 8.1 2.9 25.1 10 Dormfontein 116.4 -1 157 5.9 8.1 2.9 25.1 16.1 Direfontein 256.4 -1 157 5.9 8.2 2.2 312 16.2 Durban Rogel 258 1.2 19.5 17.9 7.4 R. Rund Frep 211.4 8.8 1.7 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15
1054 955 Exch 11% 1991 974 -2 11.529 11.520	413, 231 Beecham Grp 228 e -7 14.6 (4.9 13.1 161 123 Bejam Grp 138 -5.0s 3.5 16.0 170 12 Bejam Grp 138 -4 170 12 Bejam PPLC 118 -1 10.0 8.5 8.8 1235 141 Bennrose Corp 190 -1 15.7s 8.3 8.3 44e 25 Besnlox Highs 25 -2 1.4s 5.7 6.3 1.3 8.5 8.5 1.3 8.5 1.3 8.5 8.5	F — H 150 104 Fairriew Est 128 +1	5 Montecatini 8 4.7 6.7 16.1 6 More O'Ferrall 70 4.7 6.7 16.1 1 12 More O'Ferrall 70 4.7 6.7 16.1 1 12 More Ryu 327 -3 4.0 1.2 26.4 1 12 More Ryu 327 -3 4.0 1.2 26.4 1 12 Morread 135 42 7.1 3.3 10.4 1 12 Morread 135 42 7.1 3.3 10.4 1 2 2 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	31 13 Time Products 31 42 12 13 13 13 13 13 13 1	\$1 9.6 634 234 Hartcheest 1882 49.3 0.7 51 9.6 634 234 Hartcheest 1882 49.3 0.7 51 9.6 634 234 1805 1807 688 187 44 182 51 1806 1876 44 182 51 1806 1876 44 182 51 1806 1876 44 182 51 1806 1876 44 182 51 1806 1876 48 182 51 1806 1876 48 182 51 1806 1876 48 182 51 1806 1876 48 182 51 1806 1876 48 182 51 1806 1876 48 182 51 1806 1876 48 182 51 1806 1876 48 182 51 1806 1876 48 1876 4
1012 894 Exch 104-6 1985 894 -4 11.320 11.732 11.73	271-1859 Bibby J 215 -3 5.6 2.6 15.0 284 5 8 Bibckwd Hodge 14 9.7 8.5 11.1 13.8 78 Biugden Ind 114 9.7 8.5 11.1 14.3 383 Biue Circle Ind 390 -5 2.1 7.0 6.1 16.5 16.3 13.8 Biumdell Perm 163 +1 16.0 6.1 10.5 6.1 30.5 6.7 30.0 Boase M.P 485 7.9 1.7 29.1 19.1 6.1 Booker McCon 163 6-6 10.06 6.1 13.9 131 131 131 20015 7.7 6.7 9.4 4.4 1.7 9.4 Boullon W. 7 0.1 2.3 2.3 1.6 Bowater Corp 249 -9 11.1 4.4 9.7 3.35 161 Bowater Corp 249 -9 11.1 4.4 9.7 3.35 131 Bowthyne Hidge 228 +2 6.7 2.3 15.7 200 123 Baraithwalte 134 13.06 2.5 1.7 2.7	900 255 Glaza Bidge 145 - 14.6 1.7 27.6 8 1.7 27.6 1.7 27	33 Ocean Wilsons 36 4.2 11.7 4.7 13.7 Octopus Publish 660 45 12.8 1.9 26.5 139.6 Optopus Publish 660 45 12.8 1.9 26.5 139.6 Optopus Publish 660 45 12.8 1.9 26.5 139.6 139.0 Optopus Publish 660 45 12.8 1.9 26.5 139.0 139.0 0ptopus 131 46.7 12.8 11.8 12.8 12.8 12.8 12.8 12.8 12.8	177 86 Vickers 182 -4 11.4 81 37 Volkswagen £50%	4.8 6.3 730 250 Lydenburg Plat 676 -5 2.1 3.2 1.3 1 6.0 6.7 221 171 MIM Hidgs 172 +1 3.2 1.3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 3 1 1 1 1
124, 120, Tress 15,4, 1996 122 - 12,725 12,655 122, 120,155 12,725 12,655 122, 120,155 12,725 12,655 124, 125, 125, 125, 125, 125, 125, 125, 125	780 3044 Broken Hill 598 4 27.85 4.7 7.4 780 3044 Broken Hill 598 4 27.85 4.7 7.4 78 16 Brook St Bur 54 9 1.4 2.6 15.0 55 61 Brooks Bond 702 - 2 5.0 8.4 9.7	280 185 Hallite 185 -2 184 4.0 147 44 181 184 Balma 148 - 2.0 14 82 1 184 84 Bampson Ind 22 - 1.1 5.0 21.7 128	7 57 Filips Lamps 2024 . 5/5 6.3 Pr 574 Philips Lamps 2007 . 36.3 3.7 14.1	139	1.6 18.1 263 126 Surgel Berl 340 45.2 12.3 475 100 Tanjong Tin 375 1585 5.4 59 21½ Transval Cour EB 1585 5.4 54 8.9 est. 585 Vanl Regis 253 578 7.3
LONGS 1164 1034 Exch 1246, 1999 10772 -1 11.719 11.577 1044 922, Treas 1042, 1999 944 -4 11.193 11.367 1024 914 Conv 1045, 1999 924 -4 11.181 11.368 1244 1054 Treas 124, 2000 1054 -1 12.199 11.760 129 1144 Treas 144, 1998-01 1164 -1 12.199 11.760 104 922 Treas 11.242, 2001 925 +4 3813 1181 926, Exch 129, 1998-02 1028 -1 11.588 11.484 1297 11112 Treas 1244, 2000 92 +1 11.786 11.484	31 14 Brown J. 26 75 49 Bryant Hidgs 62 2.1 5.1 8.9 2714 105 Bunzi 243 -2 7.9 32.14.7 80 46 Surgess Prod 80 +5 2.1 2.7 4574 128 Burrior Grp 256 -7 7.8 3.0 18.5 35 187 ₂ Butterlid-Harvy 28 -1 0.7e 3.6	180 41 Hanover inv 133 •	\$ 17% Plemery 212 -10 5.4 2.6 13.9 % 17% Do ADR 211% -3	83 94 wights Grp 52 -2 43 457 145 wilks J 160 -5 6.1 130 126 wilks J 160 -5 6.1 159 1039 Whapey G 114 -1 4.4 620 454 Waley Hughes 456 -42 23.1 23 11 Wood S. W. 21 23 15 Weedworth Eldgs 445 -5 11.4 350 250 Yarrow & Co 260 34.3 36 75 Zettery 32	3.8 8.7 474, 264 Western Deep 2425, -a 240 5.7 414 259 Western Hinter 130 -a 270 7.8 270 13.3 3.5 30.0 26 120 Winterhalt 2574 46 226 Winterhalt 2574 45 226 5.9 3.5 30.0 4.8 10.2
115 994 Tress 1176,2001-04 1052 -1 11.222 11.154 5094 459 Fund Style 1998-14 459 -6-4 7.878 9.710 1239 107 Tress 12-4,2003-05 1117, -1 11.279 11.121 1074 944 Tress 12-4,2003-05 1117, -1 11.279 11.121 574 779 Tress 84,2003-05 0 -4 10.217 10.544 1179 994 Tress 12-4,2003-07 1044, -1 11.188 11.102 1316 1149 Tress 12-4,2003-05 121, -1 11.382 11.103 1044 977 Tress 12-3,4,2003 92 44 1052 967 Tress 12-3,4,2011 979, 44 579 564 Tress 5-4,2003-12 50 -4 9.573 10.061	Sab	51 26 Refman Smith 34 . 0.7 2.1 32.4 4 5 15 4 6 8 6 4 6 8 6 1 6 8 6 1 6 8 6 8 6 8 6 8 6 8 6 8	2 257 Queen Most 492 -1 139 44 156 37 Queen Most 492 -1 136 62 121 66 E.P.D. Gep 98 -4 15 46 9.6 E.P.D. Gep 98 104 Eank Org Ord 222 42 143 64 224 515 E.P.D. E.P.D. Gep 97 -4 123 7.9 27 Expheck 35 .1.0 25 20.0 331 RMC 372 -6 17.1 4.6 9.4 51	FINANCIAL TRUSTS 555 260 Ahroyd & Sm 455 23.6 329 189 American Exp 220 4 55. 27 189 American Exp 220 4 55. 21 186 4 Bountead 50 1 2 5. 25 429 Brit Arrow 72 3.1 280 355 Daily Mail Ta 765 48.3 800 303 Do A 760 48.3 103 70 Electra Inv 389 -16 3.0	3.0 30.2 101 64 Attended Res 112
864 724 Treas 74-6 2012-15 75; 10.46 10.297 1244 1059 Exch 1245 2013-15 75; 10.66 10.297 1004 864 Treas IL 24-6 2016 87 10.66 10.297 1004 259 Treas IL 24-6 2020 85; 10.562 272 259 Consols 46, 39-2 10.562 274 32 War Ln 34-2 33-2 10.562 274 37 770; Cotv 34-6 43 275 274 Consols 24-6 24 10.486 275 274 Consols 24-6 24 10.486 275 274 Consols 24-6 24 10.486	57 37 Ch mbn & Hill 53 4.4 8.4 6.6 38 18 Chiotide Grp 34 -1 170 81 Do 75-5-Chr Pf 166 -1	112 42 Hutch Whamp 1042 +32 10 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14	73 Redfears Nat 81 0.1c 62 251 Rediand 239 -3 12.1 5.1 15.4 121 Redman Heensu 12 -1 2.5 1.15.4 1779 Reed A 122 s 5.7 5.5 11.5 18 Red Exec 100 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 18 Red Int 420 -12 25.5 5.6 6.5 18 Red Int 420 -12 25.6 5.6 6.5 19 Resold 35 1012 Restoked Gry 129 2.6 2.6 2.8 2.6 129 Restoked Gry 129 2.6 2.8 2.6 120 Restoked Gry 129 2.6 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8	706 375 Exp Int 438 -5 10.7 79 38 Exploration 67 . 2.3 28 10 First Charlette 10 -2 0.1 39 43 Goode D & M Grp 54 . 1.1 453 313 Henderson Ad 355 -2 14.3 381 263 Henderson Ad 355 -2 14.3 381 262 Inchease 230 -5 25.9 341 212 Inchease 230 -5 5 0.7 76 52 Ivory & Size 58 -1 2.9 600 236 M & C Grp FLC 53 . 31.4	24 16.6 33 Fi Century Olis 57 2.0 8.8 1.6 3.7 10.9 54 26 Charterhall 68 3 Q.4 0.6 8.7 59.9 168 804 Charterhall 68 3 Q.4 0.6 8.7 59.9 168 504 Charterhall 68 3 1.1b 0.7 3.2 4.9 68 15 Collins K. 69 5 5 2.7 8.2 855 350 Global Mat Res 420 *10 7.9 19.2 13.8 44 Geal Petrojeum 118 1.4 1.2 19.1 0.3 13.6 16 1mp Cont Ges 383 5 15.1 5.2 15.7 4.9 13.6 51 23 KCA Drilling 22 4.3 13.4 66 4.9 15.7 389 223 Laume 288 -12 15.4 12.5
COMMONWEALTH AND FOREIGN 121 1624; Anst 132-4; 2010 1169; 44 12.114 12.065 56 26 Hungary 44-5; 1924 55 310 265 Japan Ass 49; 1920 308 251 Japan 69; 53-68 55 1109; 1044; 12 144-5; 1957 109; 44: 13.301 11.668 14 74 N Z 74-7; 88-62 77; 9.327 11.563 146 150 Peru 69; Ass 150 161 160 SRbd 29-4; 65-70 180	185 118 Culfferds Ord 145 7.7 5.3 6.2 125 92 Do A NV 110 -3 8.3 7.5 5.0 192 131 Coalite Grp 160 -3 8.3 5.2 6.9 135 350 Coats Patons 100 -1 6.7 6.2 6.6 525 234°; Coalins W 555 +5 15.7 2.8 13.3 15.0 135 Do A A +2 15.7 3.2 11.6 3.8 6.8 8.2 13.9	52 59 ICL 60 -2 1.1b 19 65 185 187 187 187 187 187 187 187 187 187 187	77 Ricardo Eng 77 3.6 4.6 9.5 87- Roberts Adlard128 8.6 6.7 9.1	457 254 Murcantile fise 269 +5 16.1 436 255 Mülle & Allen 275 -5 18.6 123 472 Smith Brüs 92 -5 7.1 304 139 Uld Leading 274 - 3.4 57 40 Wagon Fin 45 -1 3.3 221 51 Yule Catto 203 - 7.5 INSURANCE	7.5 3.7 33° 2713° 36° 31 Dutch 154° 32° -10 20° 6.0 5.4 1.5 33.6 75 12.2 27 14 Teas (L) Pet 16 20° -13 7.4 6.8 6.5 7.3 12.2 27 14 Teas (L) Pet 16 20° -7 14.3 7.1 12.0 5.5 39 7R Energy 20° -7 14.3 7.1 12.0 5.5 39 7R Energy 46 -1 7 1.5 1.7 55° 27 7 Ultraner 25° -6 12.1 4.9 6.5
128 102 5 Rhd 47-8 57-92 129 40 28 5 panjsh 4% 40 25 85 Uriguay 5% 55 395 310 2imbabwe Am 51-85 312 17.565 LOCAL AUTHORITIES 264 254 1 C C 36, 1230 244 12.345 264 254 1 C C 57-5 22-34 594 1.5.525 6.574 268 304 1 C C 57-6 55-5 65-5 6.328 18.215	1092 44 Cope Allman 332 5.0 \$3.25.6 35 23 Copeon 28 2.10 7.5 7.9 318 188 Costain Grp 288 46 19.3 6.7 6.8 199 73 Courtaulds 120 4 4.9 4.1 5.6 39 21 C'wan de Groot 35 2.9 8.2 17.5 44 337 Cowle 7 38 2.9 7.5 3.5 132 83 Crest Nicholson 91 4.8 5.3 9.7 133 85 Crods Int. 111 -1 10.0 9.0 12.3	222 127 15C 214 -2 21 15 221 32 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52	25 Rowthmon Sec 35 - 2.7 & 6.6 2.7 & 6.6 200 Rowthree Mac 284 - 2.13.9 5.3 & 6.1		5.5 . 128 72° British Land 117 -2 29 24 14.4 5.5 . 122 55 British Estate 122 6.8 5.317.6 6.8 5.317.6 6.9 191 130 Cap & Counties 187 6.7 3.6 20.0 5.5 11.4 400 200 Chester-field 25 5 13.2 5.1 26.5 26.5 5.5 15.4 625 450 Chester-field 25 6 28.4 4.2 25.8 6.1 5.6 54 38° Control Seen 42 4.5 10.7 7.2
55 74% L C C 64% 58-60 73% 9 3.445 11.438 52 71 G L C 64% 50-62 77% 3.965 11.733 52 82 Ag Mr 74% 51-43 75% 10.133 12.019 524 714 Ag Mr 74% 51-43 75% 10.133 12.019 524 654 Ag Mr 64% 58-60 77% 8.619 12.331 527 31% Met Water B 24-63 57% 8.113 11.022 52 84% Swark 64% 53-66 50% 7.450 11.512 Gross Div Yld High Low Company Price Chige pence % P/E	285 100 Crupper J. 285 7.1 2.5 3.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2	84 33 Kalamanoo 35 -1 29 8.2 4.7 65 151 60 Kennedy Smale 125 -5 -1 2.9 8.2 4.7 65 151 60 Kennedy Smale 125 -5 -5 -1 9.3 8.7 8.9 1133 718 200 Kennedy Smale 125 -5 -1 9.3 8.7 8.9 1133 718 200 Kennedy Smale 125 -5 -1 9.3 8.7 8.9 1133 718 200 133 Kwik Save Disc 154 -2 2 5.8 7.4 322 100 52 LCP Bidgs 84 -1 2.2 5.8 7.4 322 519 100 52 LCP Bidgs 84 -1 2.2 5.8 2.5 52 10.1 332 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10	172 Scaps Grp 322 Scholes G. H. 322 24,3 7.5 8.5 322 Scholes G. H. 322 24,3 7.5 8.1 105 Scottish TV A' 168 11.69 7.8 1.7 157 Sears Hidgs 74 -2 2.5 4.8 19.5 202 Securior Grp 202 21, 18 32.9 180 Do NV 202 21, 18 32.9 180 Do A 180 180 3.9 2.1 19.7 22 Skarv Carpets 42 -1 2.6 8.5 8.5 8.6 275 Sidiaw Group 400 24 3.5 8.6 8.2 275 Sidiaw Group 400 24 3.5 8.6 8.2 275 Sidiaw Group 400 24 3.5 8.5 8.6 287 Siebe Gorman 355 -3 13.5 3.5 1.6 4, Silentnight 41 -3 3.9 8.6 2.5 14.6	545 282 London & Man 542 22.3 239 185 Law Utd Inv 213 -3 17.1 352 235 Marsh & McLeet 1255 +4, 125 115 101 Minet Hidgs 159 -1 7.4 115 500 Pearl 157 -2 47.1 48 286 Phoenix 451 -2 28.3 530 273 Prudential 443 -8 27.1 48 284 Refuge 49 -8 27.1 48 284 Refuge 49 -8 11.2	3.5 191 47 Country & Rey T 39 1.8 2.0 27.7 4.3 246 151 Deejan Hidge 259 -20 3.2 3.7 8.4 8.0 8.5 57 49 Expire 56 42 3.5 8.9 19.5 4.7 1.8 129 Extricts & Gen 7 17.4 6.9 19.1 6.4 125 129 Extracts & Gen 18.5 4.7 11.4 6.4 125 129 Extracts & Gen 18.5 4.7 11.4 6.3 160 129 Greatent 18.5 -2 1.8 1.0 6.1 152 164 Greycoat City 190 -2 1.8 1.0 6.1 155 659 Hanimersin 2.5 2.5 2.7 6.5 2.7 2.5 2.7 6.5 2.7 3.7 4.7 4.9 6.5 3.7 4.7 4.9 6.5 3.7 4.7 4.9 6.7 4.7 4.9 6.7 4.7 4.9 6.7 4.7 4.9 6.7 4.7 4.9 6.7 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.8 7.7 6.8 6.8 6.8 7.7 6.8 6.8 6.8 7.7 6.8 6.8 6.8 7.7 6.8 6.8 7.7 6.8 6.9 7.7 6.8 6.9 7.7 6.8 6.9 7.7 6.8 6.9 7.7 6.8 6.9 7.7 7.7 6.9 7.7 6.9 7.7 7.7 6.9 7.7 7.7 6.9 7.7 7.7 6.9 7.7 6.9 7.7 7.7 6.9 7.7 7.7 6.9 7.7 7.7 6.9 7.7 7.7 6.9 7.7 7.7 6.9 7.7 7.7 6.9 7.7 7.7 6.9 7.7 7.7 6.9 7.7 7.7 6.9 7.7 7.7 6.9 7.7 7.7 6.9 7.7 7.7 6.9 7.7 7.7 6.9 7.7 7.7 6.9 7.7 7.7 6.9 7.7 7.7 6.9 7.7 7.7 6.9 7.7
DOLLAR STOCKS 22794 874 Brascan 5174 82.8 4.8 11.9 385; 172 Can Pac Ord 5227 70.2 3.1 20.8 385; 174 Excon Corp 52854 4.8 11.9 285; 22 Florida Pewer 528 4.8 270 10.4 8.3 13514 102 Fluor 1334 4.4 29.0 22 53.4 1654 122; Bollinger 1164 -34 -34 5.3 1656 405 Husky Oli 650 -35		225 88 Distock Johnsen 186	41 Silentnight 41 -3 3.9 5.6 2.5 228 Simon Eng 416 -2 20.0 4.8 7.9 8P.2 Sirdar 120 -3 6.4 5.3 18.3 552 690 Group 78 -1 75 9.6 22.0 13.3 13.3 13.3 13.3 13.3 13.3 13.3 13	INVESTMENT TRUSTS 533 378 Alliance Trust 455 -6 .19.3 104 76 Amer Trust Ord 91 3.6 526 161 Ang-Amer Sact 239 -4 7.6 51 47 Anglo Int Inv 58 67 240 Da Ass	24. 1977 Land Sociarities 278 -3 19.4 2.7 27.2 5.4 343 266 Lda & Prov \$1 300 -3 5.79 1.9 29.5 13.7 17.6 138 128 Lda Shop 187 8.9 4.8 20.8 228 122 Lyuton Eldes 273 7.9 2.9 2.9 25.8 20.8 12.1 4.2 25.0 1465 101 McKny Sees 188 5.2 1.8 24.7 14.2 15.0 15.0 15.0 15.0 15.0 15.0 15.0 15.0
124. 7 INCO 17 -1 12.7 18. 19. 95. 11 Ulot 123. 13. 10.6 12. 12. 12. 13. 10.6 12. 12. 12. 13. 10.6 12. 12. 12. 13. 10.6 12. 12. 12. 12. 12. 12. 12. 12. 12. 12.	MONEY MARKET Clearing Banks Base Baie 9.54%, Discount Mix Learner	100 100	Spirate Potts 65 -1 0.5 8.8 7.1 Staff Potts 65 -1 0.5 8.8 7.1 GN EXCHANGES POT and FORWARD RATES	143 75 Anglo Scot 121 3.98 550 234 Astridovn Inv 328 19.9 142 100 Atlanta 106 *2 1.6 168 73 Allantic Assets 77 -2 6.4 77 524 Bankers Inv 71 *1 2.09 153 972 Berry Trax 163 *3 1.48 142 93 Border & Stirn 124 -3 4.5 90 652 Brit An & Gen 61 -1 5.70 152 123 Brit Assets 75 150 -2 7.58 23 16 Brit Enp Sec 229 12 150 218 Brit Invest 273 -5 147 66 48 Brunner 59 +1 2.6	
** 503 233 Alexanders 555 h 28.6 5.1 12.4 178 834 Allied Irish 140 -1 11.0 7.5 6.8 1254 78 Ansbacher H 78 . 5.0 6.4 9.0 154 155 167 ANZ Grp 200 +7 18.7 6.2 5.5 164 114 58	Overnight: High Fig. Lew 6 Week Fixed: St. Treasury Bills (Dist) Suring 2 menths 5th 2 months 5th 2 months 5th 3 menths 5th 3 months 5th 3 months 5th 1 month 5th 5th 5th 5th 5th 5th 5th 5th 5th 5	Lisbon 192.90-193.65e 11 Madrid 213.00-214.450 2 Milan 2330.00-292.00r 2 Milan 10.7150-10.7500k 1 Paris 11.5700.11.5700k 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	410 265 Delta Inv 305 8.9 1 93 76 Derby Tet 'Inc' 89 s 8.9 1 889 729 Do Can	93 PLANTATIONS 45 PLANTATIONS 46 PLANTATIONS 47 PLANTATIONS 48 PLANTATIONS 48 PLANTATIONS 49 PLANTATIONS 40 PLANTATIONS 40 PLANTATIONS 41 PLANTATIONS 42 PLANTATIONS 43 PLANTATIONS 44 PLANTATIONS 45 PLANTATIONS 46 PLANTATIONS 47 PLANTATIONS 48 PLANTATIONS 48 PLANTATIONS 49 PLANTATIONS 40 PLANTATIONS 40 PLANTATIONS 40 PLANTATIONS 41 PLANTATIONS 42 PLANTATIONS 43 PLANTATIONS 44 PLANTATIONS 45 PLANTATIONS 46 PLANTATIONS 47 PLANTATIONS 48 PLANTATIONS 48 PLANTATIONS 49 PLANTATIONS 40 PLANTATIONS 40 PLANTATIONS 40 PLANTATIONS 40 PLANTATIONS 41 PLANTATIONS 42 PLANTATIONS 43 PLANTATIONS 44 PLANTATIONS 45 PLANTATIONS 46 PLANTATIONS 47 PLANTATIONS 48 PLANTATIONS 49 PLANTATIONS 40 PLANTATIONS 41 PLANTATIONS 41 PLANTATIONS 42 PLANTATIONS 43 PLANTATIONS 44 PLANTATIONS 45 PLANTATIONS 46 PLANTATIONS 46 PLANTATIONS 47 PLANTATIONS 48 PLANTATIONS 48 PLANTATIONS 48 PLANTATIONS 49 PLANTATIONS 40 PLANTATIONS 40 PLANTATIONS 40 PLANTATIONS 40 PLANTATIONS 40 PLANTATIONS 40 PLANTATIONS 41 PLANTATIONS 41 PLANTATIONS 41 PLANTATIONS 41 PLANTATIONS 41 PLANTATIONS 42 PLANTATIONS 43 PLANTATIONS 44 PLANTATIONS 45 PLANTATIONS 46 PLANTATIONS 46 PLANTATIONS 47 PLANTATIONS 48 PLANTATIONS 48 PLANTATIONS 48 PLAN
752 - 352 Fibr. Nei Fis 75 -15 3.3 3.4 752 Germed & Net 272 -5 17.1 6.3 8.0 764 123 Grindleys Hidgs 259 h 6.35 2.4 66 40 Guinness Peet 55 0.9s 1.6 25.2	3 months 52-57; 3 months 56-51; 6 menths 57-57; 6 menths 57-57; 7 months 1 months 2 months 15-57; 7 months 15 months 15-57; 10 menths 15 months 15-57; 11 months 15 months 15-57; 12 months 15 months 15-57; 12 months 15 months 15-57; 12 months 15 months 15-57; 13 months 15-57; 15 months 15-57;	DOLLAR SPOT RATES		237 132 Elec à Gen 215 +8 44 222 122 Eng à Int 238 +1 2.98 34 584 Eng à N. York 75 34 587 F à C. Allianea 75 21.88 130 Family Inv. 175 +10 9.4 215 186 Frat Union Ges 250 + 2.5 410 228 Frat Union Ges 250 +4 61 2424 139 Freming Amer 320 +4 61 243 154 Freming Far East 286 244 139 Freming Far East 286 253 252 Do B 356 +2 15 253 252 Do B 356 +2 168 255 156 Freming Japan 376 +2 15 253 252 Do B 356 +2 168 255 156 Freming Japan 376 +2 15 256 257 Freming Japan 376 +2 15 257 258 259 Freming Japan 376 +2 15 258 259 259 259 259 259 259 259 259 259 259	5.7
164 94 King & Shakson 162 11.6 8.3 12.0 460 170 Firinvort Ben 370 17.1 4.6 9.3 560 270 Firinvort Ben 370 17.1 4.6 9.3 560 271 Marcury Secs 48 13.6 3.6 11.5 45.7 302 Midland 307 -7 36.4 11.9 5.1 160 17 Minster Assets 159 -4 7.1 4.5 15.7 256 131½ Nat. Aus. Bt. 195 160 62 4.8	Secondary Mr. LCD Smass (1 menth 854-5; 6 menths 19 3 menths 96-64 12 menths 10 Local Authority Market (6, 2 days 84 3 menths 97 1 days 84 6 menths 91 1 menth 35 1 year 10 Overnight: Open 95-87 Close 1 week 85-85 6 menths 91 1 menth 9-24 9 menths 11 3 menths 9-24 12 menths 13 3 menths 9-34-11 menths 10 3 menths 9-35-11 12 menths 10 3 menths 9-35-11 12 menths 10	Sveden 8.1830	-7.855 Kuvali 0.4060-0.4100	513 221 Do B 386 -2 106 70 Flaming Merc 35 -1 4.8 294 207 Flaming O'sear 226 -2 18.09 150 257 Flaming Tech 126 -2 18.09 150 257 Flaming Tech 126 -2 18.09 150 757 Flaming Tech 126 -2 18.09 150 75 Foreign Low 225 -3 18.09 161 83 Frost JJ & D. 82 -1 1.43 162 163 Frost JJ & D. 82 -1 1.43 163 164 Gen Funds 'Ord 488 45 12.9 165 166 Gen Scottish 106 -2 5.5 167 168 Gen Scottish 106 -3 19.09 167 168 Gen Scottish 106 -3 19.09 167 168 Gen Scottish 106 -3 19.09 167 178 Greenfring 127 -3 19.09 177 178 Greenfring 128 -3 19.09 178 179 Greenfring 128 -3 19.09 179 179 179 Greenfring 128 -3 19.09 179 179 179 179 179 179 179 179 179 179	UNLISTED SECURITIES 1.7 Alr Call 1.3 53 Berkeley Exp 53 -2 8.0 2.1 15.9 1.1 34 7 Bula Resources 25 -2 1.2 160 Cent ind Ity Ny 221 9.3 4.2 13.4 1.3 100 Centell Hidgs 200 9.3 4.2 13.4
201, 132, Reys and Can 114, 152, 24, 24, 25, 24, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25	I month 9-67 9 months if 3 months Fig. 94. 12 months if 12 months if 12 months if 12 months if 14 months 97. 6 months 97. Figsace House Base Rate 9-74.		135.15 (4.) calls. 114-134; seven days. 114- 114; one month. 115-114; three months. 115-115, six months. 125-125.	465 300 Invest in Suc 415 7.8 194 125 Inv Cap Test 176 4.9 195 126 1 125 Inv Cap Test 176 4.9 267 129 Lake View Inv 227 -2 6.3 145 96 Law Deb Corp 128 +1 6.8 83 43 Ldn Merch Sec 74	### Prof. Bounding 45 3.5 7.3 5.8 125 125 14 Get (Cecil) 143 3.0 2.1 16.5 125 14 Get (Cecil) 143 3.0 2.1 16.5 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 12
BREWERIES AND DISTILLERIES 179 120 Allied-Lyons 135 -3 9.7 62 9.7 1891 287 Bary 368 -6 16.5 4.6 12.1 1892 121 Bell A. 153 -2 6.1 4.0 8.2 1894 77 Roddingtone 77 -1 3.8 4.9 11.2 1226 1895 Bulmer R. P 185 -3 4.6 2.3 15.2 1232 1895 Bulmer R. P 185 -3 4.6 2.3 15.2 1232 1895 Bulmer R. P 185 -3 4.6 6.3 16.9 151 290 Devenish 412 14.6 3.6 12.3 133 208 Distillers 301 -4 16.6 6.2 8.0 150 99 Greenall 133 -1 6.0 4.3 11.4 146 Greene King 174 -4 5.8 3.4 15.6 172 100 Gulmess 153 -1 6.0 4.3 11.4 174 279 Hardys & R'sons 299 18.3 6.5 11.8 175 57 Highland 113 -1 4.7 4.1 4.8 179 120 Hardys & R'sons 299 18.3 6.5 11.8 179 120 Hardys & R'sons 299 18.3 6.5 11.8 179 120 Hardys & R'sons 299 18.3 6.5 11.8 179 120 Hardys & R'sons 299 18.3 6.5 11.8 179 120 Hardys & R'sons 299 18.3 6.5 11.8 179 120 Hardys & R'sons 299 18.3 6.5 11.8 179 120 Hardys & R'sons 299 18.3 6.5 11.8 179 120 Hardys & R'sons 299 18.3 6.5 11.8 179 120 Hardys & R'sons 299 18.3 6.5 11.8 179 120 Hardys & R'sons 299 18.3 6.5 11.8 179 120 Hardys & R'sons 299 18.3 6.5 11.8 179 120 Hardys & R'sons 299 18.3 6.5 11.8 179 120 Hardys & R'sons 299 18.3 6.5 11.8 179 120 Hardys & R'sons 299 18.3 6.5 11.8 179 120 Hardys & R'sons 299 18.3 6.5 11.8 179 120 Hardys & R'sons 299 18.3 6.5 11.8 179 120 Hardys & R'sons 299 18.3 6.5 11.8 170 120 Hardys & R'sons 299 18.3 6.5 11.8 170 120 Hardys & R'sons 299 18.3 6.5 11.8 170 120 Hardys & R'sons 299 18.3 6.5 11.8 170 120 Hardys & R'sons 299 18.3 6.5 11.8 170 120 Hardys & R'sons 299 18.3 6.5 11.8 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170	LONIDON COMMODITY COFFEE PRICES July 2 Robber in Ca per towner Ser 2 Coffee, encor, sugar in positifie Jan 2 Gue-cil in US 8 per motriq ton, May 1996 Vet:	171-68 T/O: 220 Services Ltd. 172-20 LEAD Services Ltd. 125-20 Cest 389.00-360.00 VEN 1-19876 Trave months 352.50-353.00 Services 2	TERNATIONAL LONDON SHYERMATIONAL FINANCIAL FUTURES Raded Newton Ltd. Discontinuo Sestint Sestint August AND LIVESTOCK STOCK S	101 389; Monks 123 •	Bit dividend, a Er all, b Forecast dividend, c Corrected price. c interim payment passed. f Price at suspension. g Dividend and yield exclude a special payment, a Bid for company, a Fromeray figure. a Forecast commun. p Exception destribution. r Ex rights, a Ex serip or share split. 1 Tax free. y Frice adjusted for inte dealings. No mignificant data.
209 140 Invergorous 151 2.1 4.2 11.5 179; 251 Mareton 152 1.2 14.1 1.5 179; 14.1 14.3 5cat & New Lastie 1279; 1.2 5.7 14.1 1.5 174.1 1.5 174.1 1.5 174.1 1.5 174.1 1.5 174.1 1.5 175 1	#URSER Jul 618-06 Jun 234.00 Aug 623-18 Jun 237.00 Aug 623-18 Jun 237.00 Sep 630-29 Jun 237.27 Oct 644-40 Sep 227.27 Nov 656-53 Oct 245.76 Dec 665-63 Nov 248.76 Jun 638-70 Doc 248.76 Fab 692-91 Jun 252.56 Mar 702-01 Feb 251.60 Jul Sep 662-16 Vot: 051-63	Cach	- 1000 prices at representative markets on June 20: Risting. GR: Cattle, 96,03p per log lw (-1,34). GR: Lambs. 131.30p per log cut d (1,34). GR: Lambs. 131.30p per log cut d (1,34). GR: Pice. 78.52p per log lw (-1,04).	43 22: N Throg Inc 83 352 0 11b 8 30 20 Do Cap 22: 1 342 137 New Tokyo 265 -1 344 122 New Tokyo 265 -1 443 1 442 107 Nth See Assets 129 43 1 25 175 Northern Amer 271 7,7 38 25 75 Personal Assets 26 06 2	· · · Intest Group Sp Oct (149e)
COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL A — B	SUGAR	ANGE Cash 903.00-910.00 Septings 4	- Caillie nos. deven 39.9 per debt 4vc prics, 97.129 (-3.69) 2	185 Rasburn 277 12.0 4 187 Rasburn 187 148 148 148 148 148 148 148 148 148 148	Pantherella 250 Ord (100m) 140+2 Petrojen Petrojenti Com NPV (100m) 98
131 36 AAH 195 +1 8.3 7.5 7.7 553 219 AB Flectronics 470 +10 8.64 1.8 32.0 577, 252 AG P Research 321 -2 10.6 3.2 31.7 287 187 AGB Research 321 -2 10.6 3.2 31.7 280 187 AMEC Grp 197 +1 1.3 7.3 7.0 391 251 APV Hidgs 273 -7 16.1 5.9 8.1 68 38 Agronson Bros. 56 3.0 5.4 11.5 26 10 Acrow A 12 65 60 Advance Serv 84 -1 3.4 6.3 13.4	COCCA July 1964-63 Sep 1920-19 Dac 1798-93 There mentine 992.50 May 1774-72 July 1790-22 Sep 1810-95 Three mentine 920 Voi: 8.897 T/C:	975.50 994.50 994.50 MARKET 11.060 MARKET 10.06 MARKET 10.07 MAR	London Grain Futurus Merket. WHEAT B SARLEY SO21 Month Core Core SP12 No. 6116-0 109-45 SP12 No. 6116-0 112-60 May £119-25 117-85	50 165 TR Material Res 215 -1 10.7 4 TR 116 TR Material 135 -2 10.7 4 TR 116 TR Pacific 3.8th 27 -2 4.9b 1 TR 125 TR Property 117 41 4.5 3. S5 55 TR Pacific 157 12 -1 2.4 3. S5 TR Technology 72 -1 2.4 3. S5 TR Trustees 106 - 77 4.5	ay swarz,



applies for

membership

Prudential-Bache Securities' new London-based stockbroking

firm, Jurnally applied for membership of the Stock Ex-change yesterday. The new first, 29.9 per cent owned by Pruden-tial-Bache, is the first new

stockbroking firm to be created

in memory.

The firm has been formed

around three Stock Exchange members led by Mr Ashley Down, former head of corporate

finance at the stockbroker

James Capel.
Pru-Bache is reluctant to talk

of its size or ambitions while its

application is being considered, but it is understood the final

dealing team is being put in

place. The firm is understood to

be planning to offer research and corporate finance services

to British corporate and insti-

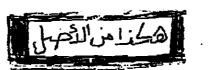
tutional customers and to

The firm, expected to recruit

present rules cannot earn more than 20 per cent of total

Prodential-Bache clie

the world.



FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

Executive Editor Kenneth Fleet

Choice is dearer money or a cheaper pound

The crack in the US bond market after the flash figure for the second quarter provoked wry comments in the gilts market yesterday afternoon, as long-dated gilt prices tumbled by a point or worse. Didn't the Government broker do well, to sell out his taps just before the end of June banking month? Wasn't he shrewd to cut his dealing prices and move the stock? And did he know or at least, have a shrewd inkling of the havoc in store for the market from US statistics?

T STOCK MOTELS

A. SE CURPAGE

Perhaps he did, and maybe he didn't. But the question raised in the column yesterday over the speed of his operations has now been largely answered. Plainly he was aware that time was short, and acted accordingly.

The estimate of gnp, showing the US economy expanding at around 5.7 per cent in the second quarter, is not, however, a laughing matter. It comes after revisions which saw growth estimates revised upwards from 7.2 per cent to yesterday's final final figure of 9.7 per cent.

It is clear that the US economy grew far more rapidly in the first quarter that the US statisticians assumed. By the same token, it is possible to project a further series of upward revisions for the second quarter, although this might be premature. Inventory build-up during the second quarter may have been fairly modest. Nevertheless, it seems reasonable to suggest that recent semi-official rumours about subsidising US expansion rates are a long way off the mark.

The expansionary fiscal policy pursued by the Reagan Administration endorses this view, with excess demand showing up in the current account, rather than the inflation figures. Yesterday's deflator shows the US inflation rate in the second quarter actually falling to 2.8 per cent from a revised 3.9 per cent in the first three months.

The bond market reaction to the figures was immediate. Forewarned by Mr Paul Volcker's comment last week that credit demand was still very buoyant, even if the US growth rate was slowing, yields bounced back to around the 13 1/2 per cent mark. The bond market reaction serves to indicate that holders of US government bonds are looking for a higher risk premium.

This is precautionary in the short term, since the US treasury has just unveiled yet another funding package, worth \$15½ billion in 4-20 year maturities. The May funding package went very poorly. Presumably the end-June offerings will meet with a similar late.

Of greater significance may be the rise yesterday in the Federal funds rate to 12 per cent. The Federal Reserve Board also arranged overnight system repurchase agreements, a move normally treated as an interest rate signal.

Thus the reaction to an expansionary fiscal policy looks to be tightening in the monetary stance. This interpretation, if correct, must be viewed with considerable alarm. By November this year, bonds could be yielding around 16 per cent on a straight projection, given that the US political will to alter the fiscal balance is currently absent.

. Either UK rates will have been forced up in the meantime in line with the rise in US rates, or sterling will be sunk yet again to unthinkable lows. The UK authorities face a fairly grisly dilemma, if bond yields keep backing up as the US economy expands. And yesterday, in the morning, it all seemed so straightforward once again.

NEWS IN BRIEF

OTC dealer

in £3m

cash call

Hill Woolgar, the issuing house and dealer in over the

counter stocks, is raising £3m

by a placing of 2 million £1 shares at 150p a share. The company, which has been

trading for three years, aims for a listing on the Unlisted Securities Market in November.

The managing director, Mr John Woolgar, said the com-pany wanted money in advance of the USM launch so it could retain its stake in two of its OTC stocks which were having

a USM listing as working capital to facilitate the expansion of its business; and to have

funds to either apply to become a member of the Stock Exchange or to enable it to buy a

stake in a country stockbroker

as a passport to the Stock • NORTHERN FOODS has reported pretax profits of £76.3m for the 18 months to

March 31, 1984, against £41.2m for the 12 months to September

30. 1982. Turnover increased from £1,003m to £1,936.1m.

 Profits at Powell Duffryn rose by 42 per cent of £18.3m for the year ended March 31

1984. Thie planned final dividend is 11p, making a total of

• THE PLESSEY COM-PANY'S finance director, Mr

Peter Marshall, said yesterday

that the company was reinforc-ing its drive for collaborative projects with other big elecironics groups. The ventures were likely to be technology

exchanges rather than joint manufacturing. They are likely to be confined to Nato coun-

16p (14.25p).

Tempus, page 19

Tempus, page 19

Successor in the Wriston mould

Among the world's bankers, Mr Walter Wriston is the number one, standing figuratively and usually literally head and shoulders above the rest. His achievement is to have made Citicorp the most courageous, outrageous, admired, envied and disliked of all international banks.

Citicorp is not merely a bank: in its own words it is "a global financial service enterprise", which already embraces an investment bank, an individual bank and an institutional bank, an individual bank and an institutional bank and intends to move to the power of five with an insurance business and a "worldwide (naturally) distributor of financial data

And, as if to prove that Citicorp has lost none of its power to astonish, Mr Wriston has finally named as his successor as chairman and chief executive office the man thought to have least chance of the three in the running: Mr John S. Reed. He is an engineer by training and a mere stripling of 45. but plainly more in the Wriston mode than his two rivals - Mr. Thomas O. Theobald, 47, the man the smasrt money was on, and Mr Hans H. Agermueller, 59.

The first reaction to Mr Reed's preferment was that the other two are unlikely to stay. Clearly Mr Reed, if only on account of his age, leaves no headroom as far into the future as the 45 to 60 year olds will care to look.

Neither Mr Wriston nor the rest of the Citicorp has obviously reached the decision lightly. In fact, they have kept speculation about the indentity of te new

head man going for several years.
It is even said that Mr Wriston made the wonderful discovery that he was a year younger than he and everyone else had thought, thus extending his tenure and keeping his team straining at the leash in hungry expectation of what might lie

Citicorp under Mr Wriston has made the sort of big decisions that would give other bankers heart attacks. It has also made the sort of spectacular boners in foreign exchange dealing and in Latin American lending for example that bring smiles of smug satisfaction to conventional banking lips. Although at one time, certainly in

British banking, there would have seened nothern remarkable about it. Citicorp in the 1970s decided that a bank without adequate resources.

But at the time the thinking of most banks, including our own, was just the opposite: wholesale not retail banking had become name of the game.

Mr Reed is the man most likely to continue to lead Citicorp in the direction Mr Wriston chose to go.

He has carried out the Wriston strategy on the ground, making the kind of spectacular losses, initially, which mr Wriston, though not all his colleagues. regarded as part of the cost of his post engeneering education.

If its thrills and spills you are looking for, Citicorp will still be the place. And it is worth remembering that Citicorp ison course to making a big impact on banking in this country.

£94m contract for Tarmac

By Jeremy Warner

A £94m contract to build a hopes of winning the contract section of the main tunnel for a for the next stage of the project. new sewage system in Cario. Tarmac has made tunnelling Egypt, has been awarded to a its speciality in overseas contamac led consortium. It is tracting work. In 1981 it the largest contract awarded in completed a £34m tunnel under the project which is expected to the Suez Canal. cost a total of £1.2 billion. The new work will be spread

The consortium, whose other over three years and is being members include Balfour backed by Export Credits Beanty, Cementation, Edmund Guarantee Department loans Nuttail and the Arab Contractors of Egypt, also has high Development Agency.

High US growth rate pushes New broker sterling to all-time low

sides of the Atlantic tumbled in response to yesterday's announcement that the US economy is growing at a 5.7 per cent rate in the second quarter of the year.

The flash estimate of secondquareter growth was much higher than the markets were expecting and has sparked of fears that US interest rates are set to go higher. In the foreign exchange markets the dollar's surge

pushed sterling to a new all-time low of \$1.3640 before it eased off the bottom, helped by the Bank of England, to close 1.15 cents down at \$1.3665. However, there was not much selling pressure and the pound was steady against other currencies, finishing down 0.2

The threat of higher US interest rates led to widespread selling on the stock market and

at 79.4 against a basket of

The dollar rose sharply and the FT Index fell 17.3 to 814.9. losing the gains of the previous two days. Gilts ended as much as £1 % down at the longer end. in afterhours' trading, while on Wall Street shares also fell sharply.

After recent indications that US growth was easing, the markets were expecting an increase of up to about 4.5 per cent in second-quarter gross national product. Not only national product. Not only was this comfortably exceeded but Commeerce Department has now revised upwards the rapid first-quarter growth from 8.8 per cent to 9.7 per cent, at a seasonally adjusted annual rate. The Reagan Administration sought to allay concern in the markets by pointing to the drop in the gap deflator, which shows inflation on this measure falling

from 3.9 per cent in the first quarter to 2.8 per cent in the second.
Mr Donald Regan. US
Treasury Secretary, said the
figures dispelled any notion that

Donald Regan: Overheating

notion dispelled economy was overhealing.

The fact that real gap growth showed solid gains while the inflation rate continued to decline is very encouraging," he

were preoccupied with the likelihood that the Federal Reserve will now tighten its Funds rate moved up to 12 per cent yesterday and althought the Federal Reserve injected temporary reserves into the system ahead of its normal intervention time, there is speculation that rising shortterm interest rates could soon force a rise in bank prime rates from the present 12.5 per cent.

The dollar closed in London yesterday up 1.25 pfennigs against the Deutschemark at DM 2,7795. In New York

trading it continued to test the DM 2.78 level.

Cartagena, Colombia. The possibility of forming a debtors' front has been ruled out in the preparatory meeting for an emergency conference on Latin America's foreign debt crisis. The deputy finance and

foreign ministers of Latin America's 11 most heavily indebted countries are drafting about 20 proposals, for discussion and ratification by their foreign and finance ministers who will meet in Cartagena from today until Saturday.

Rolls and

turbine link

By Edward Townsend,

Rolls-Royce, the state-owned

aero-engine manufacturer, and the General Electric Company, (GEC) yesterday announced a

joint-venture company, to be called GEC Rolls-Royce (Power

Generation) formed to main-

tain a substantial British pres-

ence in the international mar-

ket, will have an estimated annual turnover of £100m. Its creation is bound to fuel

speculation about the way the Government intends to return

Rolls-Royce to the private

On previous sales figures, the

new company is destined to become number three in the

world league of power-gener-

ation equipment suppliers.
In the last five years Rolls-Royce and GEC combined have

supplied about 8 per cent of

world demand for power equip-

ment above 10MW, but this is

dwarfed by the huge American presence; General Electric with

58 per cent and Westinghouse

The joint venture is based on

the two companies' designs of

sets, which have to date won

£1,000m worth of sales for

power generation applications.

It is looking increasingly

unlikely that a formal bid for British Aerospace will emerge from GEC this week despite

market speculation to the contrary. Mr Bernard Friend,

the British Aerospace finance director, said yesterday: "We are still discussing the rationale of a merger and we haven't

really got down to the question

Meanwhile Hawker Siddeley,

nationalized in 1977 to form a

key part of British Aerospace, is watching developments. Its

refused to rule his company out

of price yet."

of 1985. In Britain a further rise chairman Sir Arnold Hall

only a marginal effect in of the running when questioned reducing the jobless total.

with 15 per cent.

sector.

GEC in

commission from Prudential-Bache, which has an option to own the firm outright when the The firm is aiming for a limited corporate membership, capitalized initially at \$500,000. it was said when the formation

STOCK EXCHANGES

FT-SE 100 Index: 1035.6 down 20.4 High: 1055.4 Love: 1033.4 FT Index: 814.9 down 17.3 FT Gilts: 78.89 down 0.41 FT Ali Share: N.A. Bargains: 17,421 Datastream USM Leaders ndex: 103.50 down 0.52 New York: Dow Jones Averag (latest) 1106.55 down 9.28 Tokyo: Nikkei Dow Jones Inde: 10,237.22'up 39.88

CURRENCIES

LONDON CLOSE Starling \$1,3665 down 1.15 cents index 79.4 up 0.2 DM 3.80 unchange FrF 11.65 down 0.0125 Yen 320.50 down 0.25

Dollar Index 132.6 up 0.5 DM 2.7795up 0.0125 NEW YORK LATEST Sterling \$1.3660 Dollar DM 2.7885

INTEREST RATES

nomestic rates Bank base rates 9, 91/4 Finance houses base rate \$1/2 Discount market loans week fixed Euro-currency rates: 3 month dollar 11% - 11% 3 month DM 511/16 - 511/18 3 month Fr F121/18 - 121/2

Bank prime rate 12.50 Treasury long bond 981/2 - 981/2 ECGD Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance Scheme IV Average reference rate for interest period May 2, 1984 to June 3, 1984 inclusive: 9.516 per cent.

GOLD

London fixed (per ource): am \$371.85 pm \$370.00 close \$370.370.50 (2270.270.50) New York (latest); \$370.15 Krugerrand* (per coin); \$381-382 (£278.25-279) Sovereigns* (new): \$82-88 (263.50-64.25)

Average earnings rising fast By Our Banking Correspondent

Average earnings in Britain are rising much fasterthan in increase is even higher at 9.5 the other big industrialized countries and show no sign of

of a slowdown.

rate of inflation. Earnings in the year to April show an underlying rise of 7.75 per cent, the ninth month in a row at this level, apart from a temporary blip upwards in December, and in manu ing industry the underlying

warning

on takeover

By Michael Prest

Employees of Inmos, the

electronics company which the

Government plans to sell, have warned that key staff are likely

to leave if it is taken over by

AT & T, the American telecommunications group.

The warning comes on the

eve of today's Commons

debate on new technology, called by the Opposition, with

special reference to Immos. But

Whitehall sources said yester-day that Mr Norman Tebbit,

the Trade and Industry Sec-

chairman and board of Inmos

from the company's Bristol Local Advisory Council, rep-

resenting the workforce, says:

Given the marketplace for VLSI (very large scale integration) technologists, there is little doubt that an AT&T/ICL

type deal would lead to the departure of the majority of

It goes on: "Inmos's tran-

sputer (the revolutionary tech-

nology it is developing) would

investment in it (more than £100m) and in related tech-

would be lost.'

key UK employees."

components.

company's future.

decelerating despite the modest

The rate of inflation has been running at just above 5 per cent in recent months and the latest tres from the Confederation of British Industry show no sign

According to the CBI's databank, acttlements in manufacturing industry are running at 6 per cent in the first five

previous five months.

Manufacturing earnings in the US, Japan, Germany and Canada are running at less than half the British rate.

Although the recent big rises productivity in British industry have helped to lessen the impact on manufacturers' costs of the rises in earnings, unit labour costs in Britain are still outstripping those of our main competitors.

The OECD's main worry

or Got the 24-nation OECD

continue at a moderate rate. It

expects output to grow at a 2.5

to 3 per cent annual rate over

the next 18 months, after

increasing at a rate of 4 to 5 per

Within the non-Comunist

industrialized countries, growth

rate are likely to converge as the

pace eases in both the US-and

Japan and the sluggish improve-

ment in Europe accelerates

slightly to between 2 to 2.5 per

However, unemployment is only likely to fall slightly stabilizing around 8.5 per cent, or 31 million people, with a further rise in European mem-

ber countries from 18.5 million

now to 19.5 million by the end

in employment is likely to have

Inmos staff | Steady recovery will continue - OECD

Britain's recovery should in the second half of this year. six-monthly Economic Review. growth to help offset any slackening in domestic demand

retary, is no expected to make Despite prominence given to the £50m effer from AT&T Inmos manufacturing plants in Colorado and Wales it is understood that other possibilities, ranging from an out-right sale to a cash injection,

are being conspired.

The AT&T offer is less attractive than it first appeared because the £50m would be in instalments. AT&T could thus finance the purchase of Inmos from that company's own cash flow. ICL Britain's major computer maker, would take ove Inmos microchip designer

> The OECD expects inflation in Britain to run at 5.25 per cent

Imports squeeze British textiles

are under renewed attack from unidoriers.

The memorandum also claims that neither AT&T nor ICL have the experience and

By Peter Wilson-Smith Banking Correspondent

continue at a steady pace ovr the next 18 months, although This is lower than it thought six months ago but compares with growth is likely to slow slightly the Government's forcast of 4.5 and unemployment will stay per cent by the end of the year. high the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development says in its latest about Britain is that wage growth could accelerate with the pick-up in corporate profits and employment, risking a revival about Britain's prospects than it of inflation. This in turn could encourage consumers to save i was six months ago, expecting stronger investment and export more, thus depressing demand. area as a whole, the Paris-based and keep the economy moving organization says growth is likely to slow significantly in the perios ahead although it should

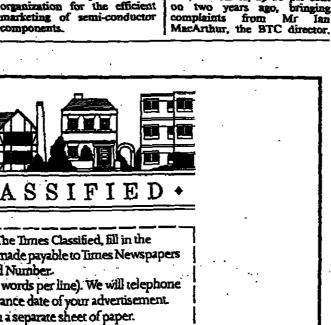
ahead. weaker than previous ones, OECD economists believe it could prove more durable with inflation settling around 5 per cent and the current account of the balance of paymens staying in surplus over the next year-and-a-half.

However, The OECD remains more cautious than the Government on growth prospects and slightly less sanguine about inflation. Growth last year of 3.1 per cent, nearly three times the EEC rate, is expected to case to about 2.5 pr cent this

This compares with the Chancellor's prediction of 3 per cent for 1984. Next year the OECD is forecasting a further slowdown to around 2.25 per

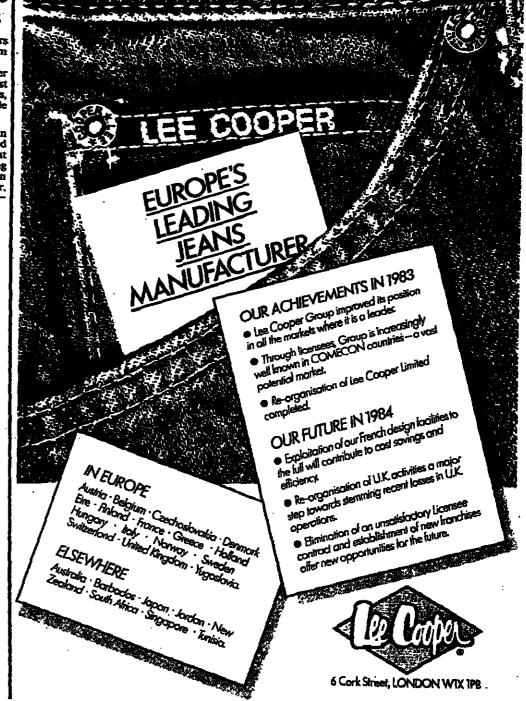
Textile imports rose 16 per cent in the first quarter, against cease to exist and the UK a 6 per cent rise in exports, according to the British Textile Confederation yesterday.

Imports from other European Community countries totalled 120,000 tonnes, up 33 per cent on two years ago, bringing complaints from Mr Ian



To advertise your property in The Times Classified, fill in the coupon and either enclose a cheque made payable to Times Newspapers Ltd., or fill in your Access/Barclaycard Number. Rates: £3.25 per line (approx 4 words per line). We will telephone you on receipt to confirm the appearance date of your advertisement. Include your advertisement on a separate sheet of paper. HOME TELEPHONENO. ACCESS/BARCLAYCARD NO. Post to: The Times Classified Advertisement Department, FREEPOST, WC1 8BR. Telephone: 01-837 3333/3311.

Focus on The Times Classified



CLASSIFIED

Arthur Lee & Sons plc

18

Producers and Stockists of Bright Bars, Cold Rolled Strip.

THE SHE TIME (TOPE)	mana mjaza.		
INTERIM REPORT:		ear to	Year to
	31 March	31 March	30 Sept.
	1984	1983	1983
	(Unaudited) (Unaudited)	
	£000's	£0007s	£000's
Turnover	33,045	28,370	56,318
Group Profit/(Loss) befor taxation on ordinary			
activities Group Profit/(Loss) after	369	(759)	(571)
taxation and	313	(537)	(924)
extraordinary item Earnings per share	0.98p	(1.75p)	(2.11p)

The improving trend which was evident in the second-half of last year has continued in the period under review, and it is pleasing to report the achievement of a return to profitability. This profit would have been significantly higher if the Group had not suffered a major bad debt exceeding £250,000, all of which was written off in

Demand was satisfactory during the recent half-year and the higher level of deliveries is reflected in the increased turnover.

The results of Lee Steel Strip Ltd. demonstrated further benefits of the rationalisation measures which were set in train in 1982, and the profitability of the other operations, spart from Wire-Ropes, also

Activity to date in the second-half of the financial year has generally been maintained at satisfactory levels, and in the absence of unforeseen circumstances, your Board expects further recovery in the second-half of the financial year. Meanwhile, it is felt appropriate to declare anunchanged interim dividend of 0.3p per share; the rate of the final dividend will be decided in the light of the nces prevailing at the end of the year.

Net Rental Income

Profit before Taxation

Earnings per Share

Dividend per Share (net)

Profit attributable to Shareholders

* Net asset value 109p per share, up from 95p.

continue in the year to 31st January, 1985."

Civil Service Store completion 1985.

* Total property assets £121 million, up from £75 million.

Country and New Town Properties plc.

£,000

7,545

2,859

1,458

3.21p

1.25p

Summary of unaudited results for the year ended 31st January, 1984:

Highlights from the statement by the Chairman, Mr. G.M. Newton:

"I am confident that this trend of increased profit and dividend will

Copies of the Report and Accounts will be available on 29th June, 1984 from

the Secretary, Walter House, 418-422 Strand. London, WC2R 0PT.

Pensions, property and the great divide

probably not much like being described as piecemeal social engineers. The phrase conjures up images of planners and bureaucrats bossing people around, and making them do unpleasant, socially desirable things. For true believers in personal freedom - and that, of course, means all members of Mrs Thatcher's Cabinet - few labels could be more objection-

able. But the Thatcher government does have a problem. In important respects, Britain is not a free society. Choice limited in many areas where, because functions are performed predominantly by or at the behest of the state. the individual has little say.

To extend choice requires change and change requires whether they like it or not, that ministers meddle, interfere and become piecemeal social

One of the most controversial areas of social policy today is pension provision. On Tuesday Mr Norman Fowler, Social Services Sec-retary, published the first

Increase

84

32

35

51

25

background paper for

1983

£0000

4,092

2,167

1,079

2.13p

1.00p

chairing. The paper dealt with the difficulties of paying for the state earnings-related pension scheme in future decades. It was, analytical in character and avoided clear-cut recommendations.

So far the Government has taken more positive steps in the field of occupational pensions. Last week Mr Fowler, goahead legislation to protect the deferred pension benefits of early leavers. (Early leavers are

people who change jobs in mid-

career then see the real value of

the pension due from their first

job eroded by inflation).

This move is only the initial step in what is likely to be a major upheaval in the pattern of personal saving for retire

The unheaval is motivated by a fear that Britain is becoming not a property-owning democracy, but a property-owing bureaucracy. The most rapidly growing element in the nation's wealth is the asset value of occupational pension schemes. They cover about 12 million workers and were estimated at the end of 1982 to be worth

It is clear that the beneficiaries of these schemes are their members, since they alone are entitled to receive anything.

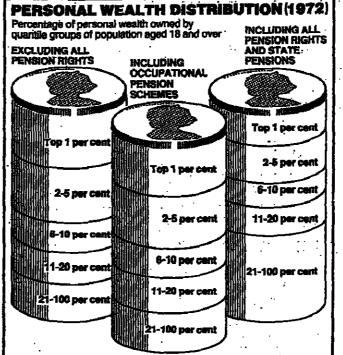
It is also clear that most of the members do not regard pension fund assets as their own possessions. The sense of indentification with the shares, the gilt-edged securities and the property under management is weak and tenous.

The absence of a strong tie arises partly because people gain something tangible only when they retire and partly because they are not directly involved in investment decisions. Better protection for early leavers will not be of much help here.

More vital is the portable pensions proposal that everyone should have the option to save for retirement as if they were self-employed.

The self-employed, who can obtain tax relief equivalent to showed that the degree of 17.5 per cent of income for their inequality depended critically retirement annuity premiums, have to decide for themselves in which fund they should invest. As a result they do identify with the assets acquired on their

Some the Control of t



	Excluding all pension rights	including occupational pension achemes	including all penalon rights, inc. state pensions
Cumulative basis	%	%	%
Top 1 per cent	28.1	25.6	17.4
Top 5 per cent	53.9	50.1	34.9
Top 10 per cent	67.3	63.9	45.7
Top 20 per cent	82.4	80.8	59.3
Source: Diamond Commission			

The importance of pension provision for social attitudes has been increasingly recog-nised since the mid-1970s. A key turing-point was the first report of the Diamond Commission on the distribution of income and wealth in 1975. It

> A striking change between rich and poor

on whether pension rights were included in wealth or not.

The commission estimated that in 1972, if occupational pension rights were not in- percent.

cluded, the top 1 per cent

owned 28.1 per cent of the

nation's wealth and the top 5

per cent 53.9 per cent.

This represented a marked change from the situation before the Second World War. In the years 1936-38, the top i per cent accounted for 56 per cent of all wealth and the top 5 per cent for 79 per cent.

The change from an extremely unequal society to a reasonably unequal society was much more pronounced once pension rights entered calculations. in 1972, the inclusion of occupational persion rights reduced the share of the top 1 per cent to 25.6 per cent and of the top 5 per cent to 50.1 per cent.

Still more fundamentally, the inclusion of state pensions rights reduced the share of the top I per cent to 17.4 per cent and of the top 5 per cent to 34.9

market economy may doubt pensions, whether this shift has been But it

It could be argued that aversion to the idea of private property in just as strong now as before the war.

If the increased importance of pension rights is one reason why greater equality has not had more impact on attitudes, it is hardly surprising that the Thatcher government should want to change the structure of investment media where there

is a direct, well-recognised link between the underlying assets and their owner. But the Diamond Com-

mission's figures show that state pensions are far more important than occupational schemes. According to work done for the commission by the Govern-ment Actuary's department, the value of accrued rights to state pensions was more than £154 billion in 1975, a multiple of the value of rights in occupational

As we have seen, Mr Fowler until now has concentrated on changing the arrangements for occupational schemes. It is obvious that the role of state nensions is economically at least as large an issue. Socially. it may be even more crucial.

indeed, here is another respect in which Britain remains split into Disracli's Two Nations. One nation, mostly middle-class and better-off, will benefit at retirement from occupational pensions. The majority of this group is made

Britain remains two nations

up of people who are also owner-occupiers. By the time they can take advantage of their pensions, the mortgage has usually been paid off.

For this first nation a move towards pension portability would increase thair interest in the success of British industry.

There has been a striking. They would be able to see more shift in the relative position of the rich and poor in the last 50 profitability of their investyears. But supporters of the ments and the value of their

But it seems unlikely that accompanied by a significant they would teel greater property and the market economy. This is already very strong because of their considerable stake in residential property.

The citizens who belong to the second nation are quite different. Their savings - in the sense of assets over which they have absolute command - are typically negligible.

They live in council houses. rely on national insurance if carnings are interrupted by retirement savings. Mr. unemployment or other misfor-Fowler's task is to encourage tunes, and expect to live wholly off the state pension in retirement.

Since citizens in the second nation are not usually members occupational pension schemes, pension portability can make little difference to them. Their attitudes towards "the system" are unlikely to

change.
The really difficult item on the Government's agenda is therefore, to promote greater. support for the market economy among the property-less second nation. Council house sales are one element in its programme.

But, logically, the next stage must be to strengthen identification with assets such as equities and other claims on the corporate sector. Changing the terms of the state earnings-related scheme may be prudent and necessary on financial grounds, but it is not a radical new departure in social policy.

In other Anglo-Saxon societies, notably the United States, a much higher pro-portion of the working population owns bonds and equities, and so appreciates the link between company profitability and their own living standards in retirement.

At present this link is disguised in Britain because state pensions are financed by taxes called "national insurance contributions".

Better terms for early leavers and pension portability are piecemeal moves in the right direction, but the Government has much more to do if its social engineering is to create a property-owning genuine democracy.

The author is economics partner at stockbrokers L. Messel & Sons.

The same of the sa

1963.94 1963/94 1963/94 1963/94		
Birth Low Bird Offer Treat Bird Offer Tr	1963/54 High Low Bid Offer Trust Bid Offer Yes	
Authorized Unit Trusts Company The part The part	But Offee Trust Bid Offer Yiel	Bid Offer Trust Bid Offer Yield
	174.3 165.9 Prop Accume 174.3 185.5 Lagarland Septeral (Tails Prentional Lid.) 26.1.5 So.5 Er Dun Accume 68.0 St.1 1 26.0 So.5 Er Dun Accume 68.0 St.1 1 26.0 So.5 Er Dun Accume 68.0 St.1 1 26.0 So.5 Er Dun Accume 171.2 344.5 26.0 St.1 St. Lett Accume 172.0 164.5 26.0 St.1 St. Lett Accume 172.0 164.5 26.0 St.1 St. Lett Accume 172.0 St.1 1 27.1 St.1 St. Lett Accume 172.0 St.1 1 27.2 St.1 St.1 St. Lett Accume 172.0 St.1 1 27.3 St.1 St.1 St.1 St.1 St.1 St.1 St.1 St.1	### 25.5 Global Equity 78.5 A.1. ### 27.12 78.6 Prop Part 150 712 78.4 ### 27.12 78.6 Prop Part 150 712 78.6 Prop Part 150
G. 3. 3. 10 Country of the Country o	178.5 178.5 Managed 771.6 189.5 189.1 181.1 181.1 181.1 187.1 187.6 188.1 181.1 187.1 187.6 188.1 181.1 184.1 184.1 184.1 184.1 184.1 184.1 184.2 184.2 184.2 184.2 184.3 184.	e Ex dividend. * Not available to the general public * Guerrany press riad. * Frevious dava public * Guerrany press riad. * Frevious dava price. Ex al. * e project. * Frevious dava divided. * Cash value for 100 Speeded. * Gubralian Registrated product. * Single product. * Gubralian product. * Single product. * Gubralian. * Gubralian. * Single product. * Gubralian. * Gubra

Lee Trevino brings his extrovert character back to the European tour when he tees-off in the inaugural Monte Carlo Open on the Mont

Agel course today. Trevino, runner-

Agel course today. I revino, runtedup earlier this year in the United
States Tournament Players' championship, is enjoying a revival after
plunging as low as 113th in the
American official money list in
1982. He has arrived after finishing

ninth in the US Open last week.
The decline of Trevino could be

his only victory since the Tourna-ment of Champions in 1981 has been the Canadian PGA champion-

ship, which is a non-tour event.

However, he has usually performed well when visiting Europe, for apart from winning the Open championship (1971 and 1972) he has also won the Benson and Hedges International and the Lancome

Trophy.
Trevino and Isao Aoki, of Japan,

have been encouraged to compete, no doubt by a substantial hand-shake, and their presence makes up for the absence of Bernhard Langer

and Sandy Lyle. Aoki, too, has enjoyed reasonable success when visiting the European scene because he won the World Matchplay

Kleinwort Benson 'agrees stake in leading broker'

By Wayne Lintott and Michael Clark

The leading merchant bankers Kleinwort Benson were said vesterday to have reached agreement at last to take a stake and eventual control of a leading broker with strong gilts

The bank's leading directors were all at a meeting but an official made the obligatory statement that they were not prepared to comment on such

A deal now would prove very timely. A US Senate committe has just recommended the withdrawal of US Withholding Tax on foreign investment in

US government stock.

This will create a sharp increase in demand for US bonds just a few months after Kleinwort paid £19m to become one of America's 37 exclusive primary dealers through which the US Federal Reserve Board does all its bond business. Given that the Bank of

England also has plans for a similar system of primary dealers in the not so brave new world of the Stock Exchange, there is pressure on Kleinwort to establish itself as a potential candidate as quickly as possible. Particularly so, as its competitor Samuel Montagu has linked with Greenwells already.

There are no significant jobbing firms left for the bank to court so the main contenders on the broking side emerge as Grieveson Grant. Mullens, Nivisons. Pember & Boyle and Phillips & Drew.

All have a strong gilts distribution service that could be attractive to a merchant bank that has publicly stated its commitment to becoming an international force in dealing with high class debt securities.

At 370p Kleinwort shares are well below the 430p level ruling when the American deal was struck and were unchanged yesterday.

Analysts are a little surprised

that Kleinwort has taken so long to form an association. Clearly, the bank has hoisted its trading flag and it still has the Japanese and Pacific Basin markets to establish a more prominent presence.

Elsewhere, gilts and equities were in ragged retreat after the latest economic news from America, where the gap showed a 5.7 per cent rise in the second quarter. This means the American economy is growing too fast for its own good and could mean still higher interest rates. That was bad news for shares in New York and London, which had both been enjoying some-

In London, widespread selleffectively wiping out the higher offer from P&O. two days' gains.

Sentiment was at a low ebb and and can effectively block out not helped by the distractions of other bidders. P&O. the white Ascot. Dealers fear the market knight found in a hurry by could open lower again today. 1928's advisers Hill Samuel. could open lower again today.

The losses in gilts stretched to offered to pay 100 per cent of £1 in longs and up to £4 in 1928's net asset value compared shorts as the pound slumped to with LMA's offer of 95 per cent. its lowest level eve against the dollar on the foriegn exchange. This was in sharp contrast to Tuesday's activity after the Government Broker's decision to cut the price of some of his other potential higher offers.

remaining taps.
The losses in blue chips were widespread with Allied-Lyons sliding 3p to 158p, BTR 10p to 434p, Beecham 8p to 198p, Bine Circle 5p to 390p, BOC Group

There were growing signs of optimism from certain quarters yesterday about the market's long-term outlook. One dealer took the traded options market took the traded options market the surprise when he cleared out the remaining 200 contracts covering the FT-SE 100 Decem-ber 1150's at 16p. Having been 22.5 down earlier in the day the FT-SE 100 closed 20.4 down at

11p to 235p, Bowater 11p to 247p, Courtaulds 4p to 120p, Distillers 8p to 301p, GKN 8p to 171p, Glaxo 5p to 845p, Grand Metropolitan 8p to 316p. ICI 10p to 560p and Imperial Group 3p to 167p.

Hawker Siddely lost ground after the appeal meeting but

after its annual meeting but rallied to 421p, after 411p. having refused to rule itself out of the running for control of British Aerospace, down 1p to

Caparo Industries was again buying more shares in Fidelity two days after announcing it had increased its stake in the company to 8.4 per cent. Caparo would not say how

Shares of Fleet Holdings, owner of the Daily Express. Sunday Express and Daily Star, enjoyed another late flurry of speculative activity late last night. While the rest of the market was running for cover. Fleet recovered an carly 2p fall to close 5p higher at 193p. Australian entrepreneur Mr Robert Holmes a Court owns 10 per cent of the shares. but the market still thinks Mr. Robert Maxwell will make the

many it had bought, but market estimates said it could now own nearly 12 per cent Fidelity rose

London and Manchester Assurance, part of the London and Manchester Group which two weeks ago bid for the ing left the FT Index at its low Nineteen Twenty-Eight Invest- gains). The number of British for the day 17.3 down at 814.9 - ment Trust, has rejected a and Irish stocks traded was LMA has 30 per cent of 1928 totalled 5.071.

Northern Foods get that sinking feeling Northern Foods' share price yesterday suffered that night-

mare where it fell and kept on falling. It finally woke up at 166p, having shed 18p to languish at its lowest level since 1982. This harsh reaction from the

stock market to the group's pretax profit of £53.3m was borne out of the less-thanoptimistic noises about trading in the first quarter of the current year, and uncertainties over the closures in the US subsidiary Bluebird. Even allowing for the general uncertainty in the market, the dip in price was a little excessive.

LMA did not want to sell its

1928 shares to P&O and incur a

large capital gains tax bill. Also

the P&O bid and shut out all

A weaker spot price for oil on

the Amsterdam market knocked

the stuffing out of oil shares.

Dealers reported persistent selling across the board, despite

the view that renewed escala

tion of the fighting in the Gulf

would drive prices higher. Among the leaders BP stood

out with a 13p fall to 465p. followed by Shell 15p to 621p. Burnah. 3p to 166p. Britoil 8p

to 201p, and Ultramar Sp to

Capel slipped 5p to 208p. Charterhall 2p to 68p. Imperial

Continental Gas 5p to 293p. Premier 2p to 68 ½ p and Sovereign Oil & Gas 15p to

Attempts by Barratt Develop-ments to shake off the ill effects

of Monday's World in Action'

programme again met with little

success. An early rally of 4p was met by nervous selling, leaving

the shares unchanged on the day at 90p - just 4p short of the

Oxford Instruments, the heal-

theare products group, spurted 15p to 288p after reporting a

doubling in profits, while good

figures were also good for 3p on Lookers at 88p, Robert Horne 4p to 101p and Bulmer & Lumb

9p to 73p. Northern Foods dipped 18p to 166p after confirmation that the first

quarter trading had got off to a

poor start. But analysts took a

brighter view after discussions

Shares of Aaronite, the

passive fire protection group

specialising in North Sea oil

rigs, rose 2p to 138p after reporting an increase in interim

pretax profits from £252,000 to

£347,000 for the six months to

April 30. The group says the outlook for the remainder of the

year is promising with construc-tion of several oil platforms

The British Rail Pension

Fund has bought 230,000 shares

in the Lancashire & London

Investment Trust. This amounts

to 5.75 per cent of the equity.

The shares were unaltered at

Equity turnoveron June 19,

was £235.444 (14,733) bar-

119.7 million. Gilt bargains

with the directors.

Among second liners, Carless

248p.

year's low.

it did not want to bind itself to

The problem in the current year relating to pressure on margins and the price of raw materials have largely been alleviated and should not hinder progress for the rest of the year. In the US, the rationalization of Bluebird's operations is complete and the £22m extraordinary provision is adequate to cover even the worst outcome of the mop-up exercise.

Bluebird proved a painful acquisition of for Northern Foods but it is now left with only two small plants which will trade profitably in future. On top of this, if the planned sale of the closed plants goes ahead it could bring a welcome £30m boost to the group's cash balances.

The disposals also free management time and re-sources to concentrate on a US acquisition programme, to complement the highly succes-ful Keystone subsidiary which does 90 per cent of its business with the McDonalds hamburger chain. Last year sales to McDonalds topped £400m and this could increase substantially if two new test products accepted for national

In Britain the star performer was Pork Farms, which is steadily increasing its business with Marks and Spencer. Any pressure on margins is more than offset by the qulity of the business, and with the benefits of an extensive capital investment programme filtering through into the results, it is set for further progress.

distribution.

However. Northern Foods' long tradition of capital invest-ment could well be drawing to an end. The removal of firstyear capital allowances now

FOREIGN

EXCHANGES

The 5.7 per cent jump in the second quarter "flash" US gnp.

which was far above foreign exchange market analysts' esti-

mates, sent the dollar soaring,

but put sterling at an all-time

At the end of trading the

pound, after tumbling to 1.3640, eased off the bottom

with the help of a little Bank of

England support. The close was 1.3665 a fall on the day of 1.5

Elsewhere, sterling held up

quite well. It finished slightly

lower against the Deutschemark

at 3.7945 (3.7960) and was just a shade off in Swiss franc terms

at 3.1500 (3.1510), although its

trade weighted index ended the

session lower at 79.4 compared

MONEY MARKET

Surplus conditions domi-

nated the market in day-to-day

credit. In the later stages, the

period market was unsettled by the latest worrying set of US economic statistics that, it is

feared, may bring increased

Overnight money was cheap.

and the change induced the belief that it will stay that way

that money would be tight and

more expensive for the last two

The Bank of England opened with a forecast of "flat" credit

conditions, and later amended

its view to surplus of about

in the afternoon, the Bank

The previous view had been.

pressure on interest rates.

over the next few days.

days of the week.

low in dollar terms.

makes acquisitions cheaper implies a bid premium worth half the market capitalization. than organic growth.

TEMPUS

The share has traded at a premium to the rest of the sector recently and vesterday's fall in price was an aberration rather then a re-rating. At 166p it represents good value.

Powell Duffryn

Powell Duffiyn is a little like the British economy - easy enough to get some sectors firing but virtually impossible to get the whole show on the road at once. Thus last year, bulk liquid storage and fuel distribution accelerated, while the construction side romped ahead on the back of the housebuilding cycle. But ship-ping slumped and engineering soluttered.

Not surprisingly, the group is hoisting a few warning signs about the current year. Quiet confidence abounds in the boardroom about global growth in the mid-eighties. But the miners' strike is starting to affect shipping profits, and if the dispute drags on into the winter, the consequences could be fairly serious.

The parallel with the oil-rich British economy can be ex-tended, insofar as Powell Duffryn is strong enough to bale itself out if divisions do hit squalls. The ill-fated stake in IBH, the West German construction company which collapsed in November 1983, accounts for extraordinary losses, taken below the line, of

Hence negative retentions of £2.8m. But net equity has been bolstered by a timely asset revaluation which generated a surplus of £13m. Such strength breeds its own good fortune. The original write-off of £14m scales down to £9.4m, since an IBH loan of £4.6m was nonrepayable after the collapse.

Given that the underlying demand picture shows static to mildly better volume sales. shareholders' main interest lies in bid hopes. Judging by the Hanson Trust's 4.6 per cent stake, the vultures are gathering, and PD's plans to shuffle its industrial portfolio around next year reinforce the dealer

But valuing the group is tricky. At 363p, the target multiple of 9 (on 1984-85 estimates of £22m pretax)

Yet bulk storage and fuel distribution must be worth about £130m together, £17m more than the market worth. Shareholders should hang on for £5 a share.

Yesterday's results from Ox-

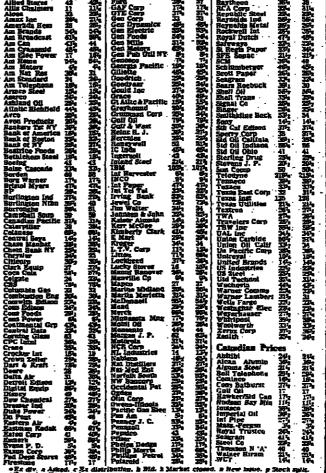
their peak. However, the worries about

WALL STREET

prices were broadly lower in active trading yesterday following government reports that showed the economy growing at a stronger pace than expected.

index was down 0.53 at 87.54 and the price of an average share was down 18 cents.

Jest June



Oxford Instruments

ford Instruments pushed the shares back up to the astronomical rating the medical electronics group's followers believe it deserves. This boost up 15p to 288p must have come as a relief to

those who tendered for the issue last October when prices were pitched very much with a bull market in mind. For the last three or four months the shares have traded at well below October's 285p striking price - and indeed have droped to more than 20 per cent below

US approval for Oxford's magnets used in body scanners and the possible emergence of in-house magnet manufacture by the scanner manufacturers

have greatly receded.
Yesterday's announement of profits of £6.1m comfortably exceeded the forecast £5.75m and this year could see a further advance by as much as

The two star performers were undoubetdly Oxford Magnets and Oxford Mdical Systems. Of the rest, two were very disappointing - Oxford Dynamics and Oxford Auto-mation, both of which lost money. The new management put in by the Industrial and Commercial Finance Corpor-ation has, in the words of one analyst bitten the bullet and intends to close Dynamics.
The threat of GLC manufac-

turing its own magnets exists but Oxford believes it has too big a technological lead in a limited market for much competion to emerge.

The joint venture with the Japanese company Furukawa should begin production next month and make a small profit contribution this year. The Japanese market is expected to be as big as that of the US by 1986-87 and is therefore set to become a cornerstrone of Oxford's strategy for years to

New York - Wall Street

average was down 8.50 at 1,107.33 at 11 am. The NYSE Declines led advances 895-The Dow Jones industrial 319 among the 1,619 issues

COMPANY NEWS IN BRIEF

■ JOHNSON MATTHEY: dividend 5.95p (final 4p). Sales Year to March 31, 1984. Total dividend 10p (final 7p). Sales £1,357.1m (£1,044.8m). Pretax profit banking, dealing and broking group £9.5m (£24.3m). Operational profit of non-banking group £46.4m (£22m). An agreement has been signed with a company owned by Mr B. S. New York financier, for sale of inventories and other net assets, worth together \$41m (£29.3m) at their book values. When sale is completed, the company will have withdrawn completely from finished jewellery manufacture in the US.

● CHUBB AND SONS: Year to March 31, 1984. Total

Base Lending Rates

ABN Bank. Barclays Cribank Savings 1 94% Consolidated Crds ... 94% Continental Trust ... 9% C. Hoare & Co ... 9% Lloyds Bank ... 9% Lloyds Bank Midland Bank . Nat Westminster 9% TSB 9% Williams & Glyn's ... 94% Citibank NA 94%

HICKSTEAD Silk Cut Derby 24-27 August 1984: Now you'll enjoy this showmore. Top horses. Top riders. Top prizes at the world's leading showjumping course. Just the occasion to entertain your business clients. To make it easy, exclusive hospitality packages are now available for this great meeting. And they're deal for party bookings. To make your reservation simply phone Peter Parlitt on (0532) 580101 now. Or write for your event brochure today. EGP Sports Group Limited Regional House, Troy Road Leads LS18 5AZ Telephone (0532) 580101

£317,620,000 (£315,439,000). Pretax profit £14,357,000 (£14,139,000).

BROWN INVEST-MENTS: 53 weeks to March 3. 1984, (52 weeks). Total dividend 7.58 (final 5p). Turnover £37.225,000 (£31,331,000). profit £3,615,000 (£3,007,000).

● FEEDBACK: Year March 31, 1984. Total dividend 2.75p (final 1.5p). Turnover £8.079.000 (£7.145,000). Pretax profit £1,049,000 (£1.262,000). The board is confident of the growing strength of the group

and its long-term prospects. AARONITE GROUP: April 30, 1984. Interim dividend 1.4p. Turnover £3,123,000 (£2,975,000). Pretax profit £347,000 (£252,000).

• BULMER AND LUMB (HOLDINGS): Year to June 20, 1984. Total dividend 4.58p (final 2.85p). Turnover £35.358,000 (£29,621,000). £35.358,000 (£29,621,000). Pretax profit £1.644,000 (£15.000). Pretax profit and turnover increased in spite of a serious fire in December at the main yarn production unit at

Bolton. AMALGAMATED FINAN-bad agreed to postpone the deal. CIAL INVESTMENTS: Year to March 31, 1984. Turnover £97,000 about its objections.

Scottish Life

Investments

INSURANCE FUNDS

Scottish Life

Telephone: 031-225 2211

Gress Fen Managed Pen Property Pen UK Equat

98.6 102.2 49.4 104.2 95.4 99.4 99.2 97.4 100.5 101.4

Offer 99.5 (03.1 100.4 115.2 96.3 100.2 100.2 100.6 102.5

(£78,000), Pretax profit £65,000 (£17,000 loss). No dividend (same).

• MEMORY COMPUTER USM quotation): Year to March Total dividend 2p (same). Turnover £10,29m (£7.33). Pretax profit

£1.58m (£1.02m).

• COSTAIN GROUP: The annual meeting was told that the current year had started well and the hoard viewed the future with

eonsiderable confidence.

• SCANTRONIC HOLDINGS: Year to March 31, 1984, Turnover £1,64m (£1,16m). Pretax profit £422,000 (£263,000). Final dividend of 1p. Company has a USM

ILLINGWORTH. MORRIS: Year to March 31, 1984, Sales £84m (£75,47m). Pretax profit £2,37m (£21,000), No dividend (same).

SILENTNIGHT HOLDINGS: The annual meeting was warned that the current year's profits may be little more than half those of last year (£5.2m). Half-year profits are likely to be in the region of half of the similar period last time (£5.00m).

e Similar period List time (£2.09m).

● F & C ALLIANCE INVEST-MENT: Year to April 30, 1934. Total revenue £2.19m (£1.96m). Dividend l.6p (1.56p, adjusted).

● ALCAN-ARCO DEAL OP-MENT TO THE ARCONDANCE TO LIST CONTROL TO L

POSED: The US Department has said it opposes on anti-trust grounds the proposed sale by Atlantic Richfield of its Aluminum business to Alcan. A Justice Department spokesman said the two companies

mopped up excess funds by selling £55m of Treasury Bills dated June 21 at rates of discount in the range of 8 per cent to 814 per cent.

£50m.

LONG TERM INVESTME



Starting up a new plant or expanding into new markets is a long term business investment.

Hard earned cash and executive time is at a premium during these early stages - getting the project from the drawing board into operation. That's where our package of incentives can really help. Substantial cash grants for buildings and machinery, rent free periods in new factory units and special grants to service industries. Contact us today and we could help you over that short term with

	Name				:	<u>:</u>	
	Company		٠				
	Address						 ;
					·		
-	GUR INC	ENTIVE	WILL	ASTO	ĮŅ) YOU	
			id G	Slar Slar	9140	6111	

opmene and Promotion Unic, Mild Glamorgan Councy Council Road, Cardiff CF1 3LG, Telephone Cardiff (0222)28033

European venues bring out the best in Trevino

championship in 1978 and took the championship in 1978 and oces the European Open Title in September.

Meanwhile, in spite of the surprising triumphs of Jaime Gonzalez of Brazil, (fournament Players championship) and Michael Clayion of Australia, (Timex Open) in the last two works Honored Clark. in the last two weeks: Howard Clark: continues to lead the Order of Merit, which is sponsored this

season by Sperry.
Clark (£55,530) is still helding a commanding £20,000 lead over Langer and the absence of the West Langer and the absence of the vest German means that Sam Torraince (£30.426) is the most likely player to move closer to the Yorkshireman. Mark James and Ken Brown are also among the contenders for a first prize of £16.500.

Even so, the panoramic course of

prize of £16,500.

Even so, the panoramic course of 6,290 yards perched high on the chilfs from where the principality of Monaco can be viewed, could favour the shorter hitter and it is interesting that Neil Coles has chosen to drive down for the event.

Coles has an aversion to flying, which means he rarely competes on the Continent, but he made the effort to drive to Spain for the Sanyo

effort to drive to Spain for the Sanyo Open when it was held on the short Sant Cugat course and he won.



Peter Pissent takes the strain (Photograph: Chris Harris)

Striving for moments when boredom lifts Training for ing is by lifting weights: other weight-lifting sportsmen use weights to train ion



Angeles this summer

routine of Herculean labour which labour which vields only the SIMON BARNES meets two Britons who are prepared to endure in the hope of winning an Olympic medal in Los

Weight-lifting is not the most glamourous of sports. Where's the Olympic training room? Pick yourway through the rubble, follow the smell of sweat, throught the hole someone knocked in the wall, across what was once a US servicemen's canteeu, and there, behind the South Ruislip Leisure Centre (due to be closed at the end of the year) are the boys in the or the year; are the boys in the backroom: the Pinsent brothers.

Nor is weight-lifting the most exciting of sports. In fact, it is downright boring—and it was Peter; Pinsent, British champion in the 100 kilo division, and one of British's best bopes for a medal in.

Los Angeles, who said so. Pausing from his unending, indeed Herculean labours in Ruislip, in the back room where he has been training for two sweaty hours every night for years, he explained: "A lot of the time it is very boring indeed. In fact, there is only one way to alleviate the boredom, and that is by improving. In fact setting new personal bests is the only thing I don't find boring about weight-lifting."

Unrelenting task

Pinsent trains with his brother Steve, who is also going to Los Angeles to lift in the middleweight division, and who rates his chances "a little less than Peter's." Both bless the brotherly rivalry, the sting of compedition that can keep the interest going in yet another unending training session.

"I'm in with a chance of a medal Peter Pinsent admitted, not without

reluctance. "A slim chance. The Romanians are still in, and should pick up the gold. But if I can equal my best, or even improve it, I will be among two or three other lighting. for the minor medals."

But the prospect of Olympic glary doesn't make the actual ing any easier. The battle with to train for the sport of weight-liftsportsmen use weights to train for their own specialities, but weightlifting is a sport of such elemental simplicity: getting stronger. "You learn all the technique

when you are young, and once it is there, it should be there. Technique can fade, and must be watched, but it is not a central part of your training. Training is just lifting weights.

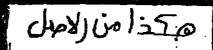
weights."
Competition involves just two techniques: the clean and jerk. which employs two movements, and the snatch, just the one. Pinsent, a silver medal withner in his division in the last Commonwealth Games. has since become Common record holder with a clean and jerk of 2025 kilos, which is a rough equivalent of raising two men of extreme corpulence above one's

Personal bests

In training there are around 20 techniques for handling weights, which is still hardly an infinite variety. The Pinsent brothers combat the limitations by keeping long lists of personal bests in their heads, aiming to set records and surpass their own performance in every possible aspect of training. Such details, the best poundage they have heaved in one, and in two full squars, are things that matter to them. "Training can get very depressing," Pinsent said. "It is easy to enjoy training when you are setting a lot of personal bests. But that doesn't happen very often." There are some lifters who find

pounds of extra strength in competition, the kind of extraverts who stalk round and round the weight before attempting it, seeking with mental rays, before waiting it, light as a feather, to the skies, "I a better in training. It is easier to concentrate. In competition, I just try to approach the bar as calmly as passible. And then muster the Weight-lifting is a sport that

appeals to a certain kind of deggedness, a refusal to be lowed by the monotony of the training, an insistence that there really is a point to it all, that tomorrow you will be a fraction stronger, just a fraction closer to a medal. A medal: then every one, the weight-lifter as much as any one else, will understand what all those mineng hours in the back of South Ruislip Leisure Centre were really.



Downpour halts Lancashire's steady progress towards final

Torrential rain and premature darkness brought play to an abrupt end in this semi-final of the Benson and Hedges Cup. At the time Lancashire had scored

morning as it was yesterday afternoon, Lancashire will fancy their chances of reaching their first one-day final since 1976. They have 42.4 overs left in which to make another 182 runs, a reasonable rate of 4.31

runs an over, Abrahams has no cause to regret having put Nottinghamshire in. He is unlikely to have thought twice about doing so. It was surprising only that on such soupy morning Allott and Jefferies did not move the new ball about rather more. O'Shaughnesy and Watkinson did more with it when they came on as first and second

I doubt too, whether the line of the Lancashire bowlers was all they would have wished. But Lancashire fielded splendidly and Simmons was at his best. On this form there is no Englishman I would sooner have than Simmons, even though he is 43, to bowl 11 economical overs in a one-day game. Not only that; in his tenth over he had the dangerous Rice caught at mid-off from a skimming drive and in his last Johnson was caught at deep

Only Birch, when he picked him up sweetly for six, found anything to hit. Broad gave Nottinghamshire a solid start. He is one of half a dozen opening batsmen the selectors will think about when choosing the England side for next week's second Test match. Tall and left-handed, he is partial to the front foot. He was out yesterday in the over before lunch, caught

TRENT BRIDGE: Lancashire, at slip. Robinson had been with all their wickers in hand, caught at leg slip in the tenth need 182'10 'beat' Nelltingham- over and Randall at the wicket' off an outswinger in the 18th.

The rest of Nottinghamshire's innings fell into two
parts. Until Simmons ray out of overs they struggled. Once he had done so. Hadlee and French 41 for no wicket towards a target of 224.

If the covers did their stuff and the pitch is as good this morning and the pitch is as good this accounted for Birch, who was.

> important wicket. When he and Rice were out Nottinghamshire were looking to Hadlee to give them anything like an acceptable total. Lancashire's innings started in steamy sunshine and lasted for 50 minutes. A slow outfield, together with Abrahams's careful field placings, had restricted Hadlee to only two fours. He had had, therefore, to do a lot of

playing well enough to be an

running, whic was presumably the reason for his not now opening the bowling.

At all the events, Saxelby and
Cooper did so, no doubt to
Lancashire's relief, and the two chances which did go Nottinghamshire's way were both put down. Chadwick, when five, was dropped at the wicket of Saxelby, and Fowler, when 25 at second slip off Hadlee, Broad diving to his right

NOTINGHAMSHIRE
B C Broad o Allott b O'Shaughreasy
R T Robinson o Hughes b Jefferies.
D W Randal e Starworth b Wations
CE B Rice c Allott b Simmons.
J D Brint o Wations o b Jefferies.
R J Hadles not out.
B N French not out.
Extras (1-b 4, w 5, n-b 7)

Total (6 wids, 55 overs) _____223 E E Hemmings, K Saxalby and K E Cooper did FALL OF WICKETS: 1-26, 2-52, 3-106, 4-146, 5-149, 6-156. BOWLING: Allott 11-3-39-0; Jefferles 11-1-45-2: O'Shaughnessy 9-0-37-1; Simmons 11-5-23-2; Abrahams 2-0-11-0

G Fowler not out S J O'Shaughnessy, "J Abrahama. D P Huches, N H Fairbrother, J Simmons, S T Jefferles, M Waticinson, P J Allot and 1J Stemworth to bat

The marvel of Malvern

Schools Cricket by George Chesterton

ZETTERS POOLS LONDON ECT.

NO 24 POINT WINNERS

21: P15 £16.918.25 | FOR ONLY

21 P15 £107.10 | FOR ONLY

20: P15 £44.95 | 700 |

20: P15 £44.95 | 700 |

4 SUPER AMAYS ...£175.70 for 10p | 12 to 10 | 12 to 10 |

4 DRAM'S £153.70 for 10p | 2. person & Commason for 2 6 84 - 35 9% |

For Super Summer Coupons apply: ZETTERS-LONDON-ECIP IZS

LITTLEWOODS POOLS, LIVERPOOL

DIVIDED AMONG 2nd. 3rd. 4th. 5th & 6th DIVIDENDS See Rule 9(c)(t).

211/2 PTS £20,752-56

21 PTS £4,056.28

201/2 PTS.....£1,202-32

20 PTS.....£192-64

191/2 PTS£36-44

22 PTS (Max.) .. £750,000-00 | 4 DRAWS £330-60

almost beat Clifton on his own on Saturday. Clifton, the home side, reached the respectable total of 187. MacLaurin then played an innings of power and assurance, never making a false stroke in his score of 152 not out to give Malvern

against Radley soon ran into difficulties and could only muster a total of 100. March, with an unbeaten 84 for Radley, dominated an opening partnership

All dividends are

TREBLE CHANCE POOL

MacLaurin, the Malvern captain, one wicket down, soon after tea. Haileybury had an emphatic win against Dulwich, Verning and Smith put on 160 for the third wicket, and they declared at 223 for three. Dulwich, in reply, were bowled out

MINOR COUNTIES

16th JUNE 1984 .:

CRICKET POOL

12 HOMES.....£5-25

NO 24 POINT WINNERS

his distinguished partner.

Dyer was out shortly before lunch Moxon had just completed a when an intended on-drive yielded a catch to Oldham's left hand as he followed through. Kallicharran, chanceeless fifty when two balls later he was leg-before trying to sweep Gifford. Two youths, in the

irritating modern fashion had run out to congratulate Mozon and who knows whether they disturbed the batsman's concentration. Sharp drove tha pulled with gusto as a third-wicket stand developed before Love was caught at wide mid-off. Yorkshire needed 108 from their final 15 overs.

WARWICKSHI K D Smith c Bakestow b Sidebo R I H B Dyer c and b Oldham... A I Kaliicharran run out... D L Amiss I-b-w b Sidebottom. Extras (I-b 12 w 3. n-b 4

Total (4 w/ds, 55 overs). A. M. Ferreira, C. M. Old, G. C. Small, N. Gifford and R. G. D. Willis did not bet FALL OF WICKETS: 1-11, 2-124, 3-172, 4

BOWLING: Sidebottom 11-1-51-2; Pletcher 11-1-48-0; Oldham 11-0-38-1; Stavenson 11-0-70, 0; Carrick 6-1-29-0; Moxon 5-0-21-0.

G Boycost c Humpage 5 Old.
M D Moson 1-b-w b Gifford.
M D Moson 1-b-w b Gifford.
K Sharp b Farraira.
J Love c Wills b Farraira.
P E Robinson o Humpage 5 Fi 10 1. Bainstow not out.
G B Stavenson not out. YORKSHIRE

P Carrick, A Sidebottom, S D Fletcher and Oldham to bat FALL OF WICKETS: 1-41, 2-110, 3-167, 4-182, 5-192

Capel has fun at Derbyshire's cost HARROGATE: Northamptonshire

Festival cricket is meant to be fun, with plenty of big hitting and athletic fielding to excite the specattors. The first daf the Tilcon Trophy provided generous helpings of both as the holders. Northamptonshire, successfully overeme Derbyshire to reach tomorrow's

Warwickshire won a dramatic

Benson and Hedges Cup semi-final against Yorkshire by three runs at

the one sound, the other brilliant.

redeemed David Smith's early

departure: Amiss and Humpage later applied the closing thrust with

deadly efficiency.
Yorkshire fielded like tigers on
the prowl, but the luck was not with
them in the matter of half-chances
being seized: 11 no-balls and three

wides gave their opponents crucial

extra balls.

Sidebottom had Smith caught behind, stretching forward, in the fifth over, before Dyer and Kallicharran put on 113 in 27 overs.

Dyer, a newcomer to this sort of occasion, was a revelation. He is 6ft

occasion, was a revelation. He is on 4in, and renowned chiefly hitherto for being alone among modern cricketers in having four intitials. He played commendably straight,

and though admittedly having much more of the bowling, kept pace with

Fittingly Capel, who was selected as man-of-the-match by Bob Applevant, made considerable contributions in both areas for the

victors. His undefeated 87 provided

Northamptonshire.

Warwickshire's innings marked by consistency and positive stroke play. Dyer and Kallicharran,

eadingley yesterday.

David Smith is caught by Bairstow off the bowling of Sidebottom

Warwickshire win through to

final in tense finish

By Richard Streeton

forcing off his legs and driving with

his special brand of wristiness, was starting to accelerate when he was

run out going for a second run. He cut Stevenson to deep third man, where Carrick fumbled briefly

Humpage had scored a single

when he survived a hard low

chance to extra cover off Moxon.

whose five overs as an extra seam bowler served Yorkshire well.

Humpage and Amiss added 57 in

eight overs, before Amiss was leg-

before to Sidebottom,
As the light worsened, Humpage struck his unbeaten 58 from 42

balls. Bad light extended the gap between innings to half an hour, and another 20 minutes were lost for

It was 6.15, therefore, before the

tea interval was reached, with Yorkshire 153 for two and needing

124 from the final 25 overs. Boycott

looked in good order until he played forward with an angled but to the fifth ball Old bowled and was caught behind. Moxon and Sharp began to

hit crisply as the sun returned and

before recovering well.

the foundation of their large total of 294, and his leaping one-handed catch to dismiss Fowler off a full-blooded drive at mid-off was the Capel: tilted balance better of them, but Capel lost little most spectacular of half a dozen outstanding catches. Yet although Derbyshire were ultimately well beaten, their weak-ened side also contributed generbetter of them, but Capel lost little time in tilting the balance firmly, in their direction.

He was dropped at 26 but thereafter did not give a chance, moving to his 50 in 79 minutes with his sixth boundary. A six followed immediately, deposited onto the tent at wide mid-off, and only two light overs from, Newman at the close, kept. Northamtonshire below ously to the entertainment.
Roberts's innings provided the
biggest share of fireworks and he,
Moir ad Marples, Bob Taylor's
promising young deputy, also held

300. Only the intervention of Roberts Northamptonshire. however, played the major part in giving the crowd - a respectably sized one in attained. He began with 4.6.4 and view of the counter-attraction at Headingley - good value, setting off. containing eight fours and two sixes. At 121 for four when Capel crived at the wicket their enthusiasm had perhaps got rather the sixty.

close, kept Northamtonshire below

"G Cook of Turniciffie In Taylor.
W Lariens o and b Roberts.
D J Wild o Moir b Taylor.
R G Williams o Amplee b Fowler.
R J Balley o Roberts b Moir
D J Capel not out.
D S Steels o Hill b Newmen.
N A Malterder not out. A Mallender not out...... Extras (b 1, Hb 8, w 5, n-b 6 Total (7 wide, 55 overs) ... Walker and B J Griffiths did not bet. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-45, 2-51, 3-73, 4-121, 5-169, 6-248, 7-264. BOWLING: Newman 7-0-32-2: Finney 2-0-18-0: Roberts 6-0-48-1; Taylor 10-0-60-2; Mor 11-3-33-1; Tunniciffe 11-0-35-0; Fowler 8-0-48-1

DERBYSHINE
I S Anderson c Balley b Griffiths
I S Anderson c Balley b Griffiths
J E Morris c Larivins b Mallender
W P Fowler c Capel b Griffiths
E J Finney c Walker b Wild
B Roberts b Wild
P G Mawman c and b Capel
C Marples c Sharp b Mallender
D S Moir Ibw b Mallender
D S Moir Ibw b Mallender Total (SB overs)...

BOWLING: Mellender 8-0-44-4; Griffiths 8-3-18-2; Walker 6-1-32-0; Steale 4-0-28-0; Wild 9-1-34-3; Capel 4-0-17-1. Umpires: J W Holder and D R Shephers. SECOND XI CHAMPIONSHIP

SELUTIU AI UTRANFILINISTIIIF
Blackspool Derbyshire 173; Lancashire 166 for
8 (D. W. Yarey 74 not out), Eastbourne;
Middlessx 336 for 5 dec (R. G. P. Elle 129, A.
Harwood 81); Sussex 33 for 0 (G. J. Lord 83 not
out, Aelf Din 62 not out) v. Rictlinghamshire.
Manske-by-Sex: Yorkshire 239; Glamorgan
300 for 4 (G.J.C. Rowe 53 not out).

asm had perhaps got rather the sight. LEADING FIRST CLASS AVERAGES

BEST 80WLING: J P Agnew (Lei University, at Cambridge, April 19.

GOLF

Though shaking her head at the fact that she had been "swinging so badly", Muriel Thomson handed in a 69 - two under par - to lead the need of a reer badly", Muriet Thomson handen in badly", Muriet Thomson handen in a 69 - two under par - to lead the field at the end of the first day of the £10,000 UBM Classic at Arcot Hall.

Thomson holed from 20 feet round in 73, had an ulcer diagnosed round in 53, had an ulcer diagnosed round in 53, had an ulcer diagnosed

for her birdie at the fourth and from in February and is still having off the green for her eagle at the mouble with it. She has lost two sixth. However, what concerned her stone in weight but, as one so rather more at the end of a day on which Jane Forrest won £1,000 and resist playing in every event on

FURST ROUND (British or Iries) unless stated:
69: M Thortesort; 71: D Dougles, R Comstack
(US; 72: J Sestian, B Helvig (WG, S Alaco, S
Hute, S ver Wyk (SA; 73: S Ferdon (US), P
Purins (WG), S Multhand (SA), M Walter, J
Forrest, D Dowling, D Field; 74: S Boommen, B
Lunsford (US), B Cooper, P Conley (US), C
Sharp, D Masery, K Bankund (Swe), D
Hastings, G Teschmer.

YACHTING

Fog shroud is lifted over British placing

From Barry Pickthall

As John Martin, aboard the 60ft Voortrekker, became the thirteenth Voortrekker, became the thirteenth competitor to cross The Observer Europe 1 singlehanded transatlantic race finish line yesterday inside Phil Weld's record set four years ago, controversy surrounded the finishing times of Peter Phillips, of Britain, and Daniel Gillard, sailing. the 60ft French trimaran, Nonts. Both competitors had crossed the Newport finish line in thick fog on Tuesday night and, with no one monitoring their positions, Gillard claimed that he had crossed half an hour ahead of Peter Phillips's Travacrest Seaway.

Phillips who was placed fourth monitoring their positions, Gillard

Gillard's log and found the was also an extraordinary display Frenchman had made a mistake in from West Germany's two Olympic

The performance of the two leading monbull sailors, Warren Lurs and Martin, in beating Weld's record, is quite remarkable, particularly so with Lurs; who finished tenth overall, less than 11 hours behind the line honours winner, Phillippe Pourson. Phillippe Poupon, Indeed, this Florida-based boat-

the finsh, yesterday was Jack Petith, of the United States, aboard the trimaran, City of Troix.

were the Australian yacht, Super Stroumpf sailed by Noel Robins and the two French yachts, Passion good deal of place char about two days of racing.

S Africans plantourof

Johannesburg, (Reuter) - The South African Rugby Union official Danie Craven, and two senior officials are in Argentina in an

was in Buesnos Aires.

Dr Craven said during the recent tour of South Africa by England that he was keen to organize an overseas tour for the Springboks before next year's proposed visit here by the New Zealand All Blacks. A Springbok team last visited South Africa in 1980 when they played

City's goalkeeper, Andy Dibble to Luton Town was completed yesterday but an argument over the fee will be settled by a League tribunal. David Pleat, Luton's manager, hopes to agree with Crystal Palace on a fee for Vince Hilaire, Luton's other signing this week and Trevor Aylott was at Crystal Palace yesterday considering a move which would mean a part-exchange deal. SPEEDWAY: Michael Lee had a five-year ban reduced to one year after appealing to the Speedway Control Board in London yesterday. Lee, the former world champion, was fined £50 and ordered to pay £500 magnite the cort of £500 towards the cost of appeal.

CYCLING: Eric Vanderaerden, of of Acacil Silva, of Portugal.

Families at war as McKenzie spurs his men

In the first of the four quarter-finals for the Royal Windsor Cup, played on the Guards Club's ground at Smith's Lawn, Windsor, yester-day, the BBs, who are put together by Christian Heppe, of Düsseldorf, defeated Stadows (word)

zie's domination of the game. He is not only, at eight, a shade below the bandicap he is worth, but, more important still, he is a superlative captain - probably the best in Britain today - on whose axis any player feels confident. In Andrew Hine and Ed Horswell, both freegoalers, he is supported by a back and No 2 who may also be undertantifernand.

operator, McKenzie defended the BBs's flags as effectively as he found

Amanda proves her Olympic qualities

From Jenny MacArthur, Anches

performance from Steven Smith on Shining Example, has produced great optimism in the British camp. In the final jump off Amanda finished a full four seconds ahead of the support up of the produced by the runner up, Livius, ridden by Peter Luther of West Germany, who was separated by one hundredth of a second from the third-placed Luis Cervera, of Spain on Jexico du Park. But the competition had its Phillips, who was placed fourth across the line and fifth overall, threatened to protest to the committee, who then examined shire rider said afterwards. There

Indeed, this Florida-based boat-builder, whose company, Hunter Marine, constructed this radical monohull to a design drawn by Paul Lindenberg, could have finished three places higher had he not wasted three hours repairing his steering shortly before the finish. Leading class three, 96 miles from the finish unctudy was look Design

● LA TRINITE (France): The leaders at the first mark in the short off-shore race in the One Ton Cup 2 and Fair Lady (a Special Correspondent writes). The British yacht, Fever, was in fourth place. The flat calm cinditions promised a

OVERALL (after two inshore Olympic courses)
1, Sudpeck (WG) if Magg, 45 pts; 2, Passion 2
(if) P Briande, 44.26; 3, Regardless (US) W
Concoran, 40, British: 9, Jade, L Woodell; 10
Fever, D Beit; 17, Constance of Lymington, (
Martin; 20, Sidewinder, J Oswald.

IN BRIEF

Argentina

attempt to arrange a tour there, the South African Press. Association: (SAPA) said. Other rugby officials refused to comment, but Dr Craven's wife said that her husband was in Pressure American Inc.

Uruguay, Paraguay and Chile, but they were refused permission to play in Argentina. FOOTBALL: the transfer of Cardiff

SWIMMING: Victor Davis, of Canada, broke his world record in the men's 200 metres breastroke with a time of 2 min 14.50sec at the Olympic team trials. Davis set his previous record of 2min 14,77sec at Guayaquil, Ecuador, in 1982.

Belgium won the 273.5 kilometre seventh stage of the Tour Suisse race in 6hr 33min 18sec yesterday. Urs Zimmermann, of Switzerland kept the overall lead. 2min 12sec ahead **POLO**

By John Watson

defeated Sladmore (received 1/2) by 7 3 1/2. Brothers and cousins were in jealous opposition, Stuart McKen-zie, the BB's New Zealand pivot man, being marked by his cousin Paul, and John Horswell, Slad-more's No.3, by his brother. The BB's easy triumph was largely because of Stuart McKen-

A relentless rider and ubiquitous

BBs's flags as effectively as he found Sladmore's goalmouth and nearly always cluded the challenges of his cousn Paul. Splendidly mounted from Heppe's good string, by the end of the battle McKenzie had scored five times.

BBs: 1 C. Hoppe (1), 2 E. Horswell (\$1: 3 S. McKenzie (\$1: back A. Hime (\$23).

SLADMORE: 1 C. Souriff (\$3: 2 P. McKenzie (\$1: 3 J. Horswell (\$1: ac. K. Tsytor (\$0).

WHEDSOR PARKE: 1 G. Weston (\$2: 2 H. Handerson (\$2: 3 T. Device (7): back Prince of Wales (\$6).

LAUSENT PERKIER: 1 W. Lucas (\$2: 2 J. Lucas (\$4: 3 S. Morano (\$1: back A. Samberg (\$3).

Any lingering doubts as to whether Overton Annanda riddent by Michael Whitaker, is a horse of Olympic calibre were dispelled yesterday when they defeated most of Europe's top horses to win the three-round German International championships here. Whitaker's success, together with a fine performance from Steven Smith on clear round in succession that the clear round in succession that the mare has achieved since the start of

the Royal International Horse Show Steven Smith, who earlier in the day came third in the speed class on day came third in the speed class on Fairway, followed Amanda into the ring. They put up a fine challenge, but knocked down at the two final fences relegated him to seventh place. Of the three West Germans who followed, Schockemohle and Koof were eliminated and Franke

Sloothaak had four faults.

David Bowen, the fourth British rider in the competition, failed to make the first jump-off when he hit the second fence on Boysie Jennie Loriston-Clarke and Dutch Gold continued to keep up British morale on the dressage front when a calm relaxed performance in yesterday's Intermediaire I carned thom school

A promise of colour

A parallel fence in the form of a corridor decorated in Japanese style, and another designed round a sailing boat are two of the unusual obstacles which the Olympic show jumpers will meet at Los Angeles. The first insight into the course was given here in Aachen yesterday by the course designer. Bert de Nemethy. "It will be totally Nemethy. "It will be totally different from anything seen at Wembley. Aschen or Dublin." he commented. "My approach is to design a course not far a puissance to the control for the course of the cou

philosophy should suit Britain's best hope, John Whitaker with Ryan's

Nemethy, born in Hungary, trained the American team for two trained the American team for two decades, during which he accompanied them to six Olympic Games. He said that his course would have a great variety of colours. The corridor, for example, will be a brilliantly laquered red with an abundance of gold paint and the sailing boat will have poles over it painted in wavy blue and white lines to morrosent the sea.

horse but for the best trained horse and most experienced rider." That

Clearly no hold-ups

for Turpin By Peter Marson There were a hatful of surprises to sustain spectators through another sweltering day in the West of England Championships, sponsored by Ford, at Bristol yesterday. Chief among them was Jeff Turpin's triumph againt John Fitzgerald, the No 4 seed. 7–5, 6–2.

triumph againt John Fitzgerald, the No 4 seed, 7-5, 6-2.

This latest victory, earning a place in the quarter-finals, brought Turpin's on-court activities to an astonishing 18 sets in eight matches in five days. The 24-year-old American is a qualifier here, and at Rochampton where he walker a Lec-Rochampton, where he makes a last appearance today in what could be a five-set match. Turpin is already assured of £1,600 of Ford's £80,000 prize-money, and with the prospect of more from Rochampton's coffers,

not to mention the kudos, Turpin's daily ride from Bristol, although exhausting, will have been reward-Lloyd Bourne was another to prosper, cutting short Ricardo Acuna's progress in the third round. 7-6, 6-3. Acuna who had put out the third seed, Tom Gullicson on Tuesday, was annoyed with himself afterwards for allowing verbal exchanges between Boarns and the ampire to disturb his concentration.

Bourne played well, surviving a set point in the first set to lead 5-3 in the second, before producing a stunning volkey at 30-15 which effectively destroyed Acuna.

THRD ROUND: L. Bourne (US) bt R. Acune (Chie), 7-6, 6-3: M Davis (US) bt G Ocleppo (id., 8-4, 5-7, 6-2; M Chiek (US) bt R Kinshnan (india), 6-4, 5-4; The Guillacon (US) bt M Edmondson (Aus), 6-2; 3-6, 6-3; J Turpin (US) bt J Fizzperad (Aus), 7-5, 6-2; N Oclep Nigeral) bt J Ryan't Hof (US), 4-6, 6-4, 9-7; J Alsounder (Aus) bt E-fiveraris (SA), 6-4, 6-4.

The following risuals were received too later for inclusion in vesserative canner. The Indooring results were received too large for inclusion in yessenday's paper. SECOND ROUNDER Rivisurian (Rut) bt.] Sadri (US), 6-4, 6-4; Edmondson bt W Meseur (Aus.), 6-4, 6-5; Bourne bt B Drevett (Aus.), 6-4, 6-4; M Mecar (Ca) bt. Shites (US) 6-3, 1-6, 6-4; Fitzgerald (Aus.) bt T Moor (US), 2-6, 6-3, 6-1.

Noah ruled out with a torn muscle Paris (AP) - Yaunick Noah. (above), the Wimbledon seventh seed who has withdrawn from the has withdrawn from the has champletships; complaining; of the stomach pains, has a torn abdominal.

muscle, the French team doctor, Jean-Pierre Consteau, said yester-day. He examined the Frenchman immediately he returned from London.

It is a return of the injury from

Die gred

376

CORK A

8-100

5 ve1 ..

11 (11/1)

which he suffered during the Italian internationals in Rome", Mr Constean said. "It became apparent that there is no question of his playing." He has referred Noah to another French specialist for a second opinion. Second opinion.

Noah's withdrawal means that
Jonathan Smith, the British No. 5,
who was due to play him receives a

Miss Croft bridges gap but fails narrowly Annabel Croft, aged 17, the British No 7 from Farmborough,

British No / nom ramousougn, Kent, made a good attempt to upset form when she took Claudia Kohde, the world No 18, of West Germany, to two hours 18 minutes and three sets in the third round of the women's champiouships, sponsored by Carisberg, in Eastbourne yesterday

day.

Miss Kohde, who is the twelfth seed at Wimbledon next week, was glad to get off court with a 5-7, 6-4, 7-5 win and not until the very end did she shake herself free from the atentions of the British youngster, who is ranked 62 places below her who is ranked 62 peaces below her on the world list.

Miss Croft was Britain's last survivor. There was a real chance that she would spring the shock of the day when she came from 1-3 down in the third set to 5-5, saving the match voints on the way and

two match points on the way, and putting her experienced opponent in all sorts of trouble. Miss Kohde finally hung on to her service for the Miss Croft had been a set and 4-1 up at one stage. Martina Navratilova showed no

signs of pasing up on anyone who stands in her way. She beat Carling a Bassett 6-1, 6-2, but may be harder pressed by Australia's Wendy Turnbull in the next round. Miss Navratilova, later ques-tioned the wisdom of youngsters going into professional tennis whea they are barley into their teens.

She said: These girls of 13 and 14 are stars before they play their first professional match. Then they start winning a few and start feeling the pressures and, physically, they are not quite there yet. I would not want my kid out there at 14."

THIRD ROUND: T Phelps (US) bt P Canada 6-2 3-6, 7-5; H Success (Cz) bt K Strueter (US), 6-3, 5-3; C Kohda (WS) bt A Cruit (GS), 5-7, 6-4, 7-5; M Navestione (US) bt C Basester (Can), 6-1, 6-3; B Potter (US) bt Z Garroson (US), 6-2, 6-0; K Jordon (Us) bt R Uya (SA), 6-3, 4-6, 6-1; C Lloyd (US) bt L Arrays (Paru), 6-4, 6-1;

Russians gather force

Chris Bradnam's battle to prove the Wimbledon committee wrong ended in failure at the qualifying competition at Rochampton yester-day. Bradnam, the British closed champion, was upset at not receiving a wild card for the championships text week, but was beaten 6-4, 6-4, 6-2 by Christophe van Rensburg, of South Africa, in his final qualifying match. The Soviet Union, who have not

The soviet Union, who have not had a singles representative at Wimbledon since 1976, will have four in the women's event this year. Three of them, Svetlana Cherneva, Larissa Savchenko and Elena Eliseanko, all came safely through utramente south 1888. Third Bassed Outlanger Eliscento, all came safely through Women's SNGLES: That Resund (Witners quality again): S Chemera (USSR) by J Byrne (Aus.), 75-7-5c. C Kertson (Swe) by C Caristian (US), 6-1, 6-3; L. Sarchanto (USSR) by E Elistom (Swe), 6-3, 6-3; K. Sairmetz (US) by C Capeland (US), 6-4, 7-6; C Raynolds (US) by S Rimes (US), 6-1, 6-3; K. Kimay (US) by S Foltz (US), 7-5, 6-4; E Elissenko (USSR) by E Minter (Aus.), 6-3, 6-2; H. Palletter (Can.) by H. Crowe (US), 8-4, 7-5.

MEN'S SINGOES: Second Round: B. Kleege (US) bt D. Mautrac (NZ), 6-2, 4-6, 6-4; B. Bechart (NG) bt S. Shirtishir (Jepan), 6-4, 6-4; 3. Perfess (sr) bt M. Massencimp (SA), 6-1, 6-4; G. Forget (Fr) bt S. Sakamoto (Jepan), 6-3, 7-5; C. Kirming (Sr), bt R. Bachman (Swa), 6-3, 3-2, 7-8; S. Kruger (SA) bt J. van Reneberg (SA), 5-7, 6-2, 6-3; M. DePalmer (US) bt D. Joubert (SA), 6-4, 6-4, 6-4; M. Kratzman (Aus) bt J. Ghodel (GB), 6-4, 6-2; Q. Downelly (US), bt R. Nboon (US), 6-2, 6-7, 6-4,

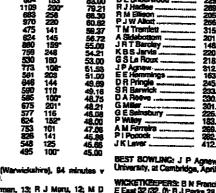
The todowing results were received too later for inclusion in vectority's paper: SECOND ROUNCY C Johnstone (Aus) bit G Muster (SA), 8-4. 6-5; was Reasturg by 8 White (US), 8-2, 7-8 Branch by G Pouz (US, 8-2, 8-7; B-7), 14-12; J Turpin (US) by D Gainin (US), 7-5, 8-1; R Druc (US) by T Muster (US), 6-3, 7-6; E Edwards (SA) by P McCerroe (US), 8-4, 6-7, 8-1,

was that she twice missed the green with a wedge.

GET YOUR COUPON IN EVERY WEEK VERNONS POOLS LIVERPOOL A Record breaking Summer Payout of £5(TYNE & WEAR MAN £135,921 E43,850 E44,579 MANCHESTER MAN \$44,927 SIX GOES A PENNY TREBLE CHANCE (Nothing Barred) 8 AWAYS..... sible Points 22. No Client with 22 HI-SCORE POOL **BONUS PRIZE including** 201/ots £216.30 HI-SCORE Prize... .. £32,05 HI-SCORE Prize... . £5.20 Bonus Prize Paid on 19 Home Goals. Above Dividends to units of 10p. Trebia Change Dividends to Units of 1/8p. Exercise and Commission for And Ame 1984 - 30.0 %

ASK YOUR LOCAL COLLECTOR FOR VERNONS EXCLUSIVE SIX GOES A PENNY TREBLE CHANCE COUPONS WITH THE INSTANT COPY





WICKETICEEPERS: 8 M Franch 43 (38ct, 5et); M A Gernham 33 (31.2); D E East 32 (32, 0); R J Parks 28 (23,5); C J Richards 27 (24,3); I J Gould 28

Leader's round loses on swing

which Jane Forrest won £1,000 and resist playing in every event on a gallon of whisky for a hole in one. offer, she merely shrugs her was that she twice missed the green shoulders and asks: "Who has time

dimension to the term, multi-spon-sorship. The former English girl champion used six different makes of club, all of them borrowed from sister competitors, in going round in

Karadar can spark off big double for Swinburn by holding French at bay

Provided that the French Derby third, Rainbow Quest, does not run in the King Edward VII Stakes, Walter Swinburn has a good chance of last month, still does not equal landing a brilliant double for that sported by Karadar at his the Aga Khan at Royal Ascot best. today on Karadar in the Gold Cup and Kirmann in the King Edward VII Stakes.

Rainbow Quest has been declared to run in the King Edward VII Stakes but the word from Beckhampton yesterday. was that he will run only if there is an appreciable amount of rain beforehand in time for the going. to change from firm to good or better still, soft.

Were he to get those conditions Rainbow Quest would in the Prix du Cadran, the obviously have an outstanding French equivalent of the Gold chance. In his absence, I would Cup, so that guarantees that go for Kirmann to put the finishing touches to a perfect day for the Aga Khan, and his young jockey, always assuming that Karadar has already won

the Gold Cup.
That coveted trophy has been Karadar's objective, all year. Ideally, Michael Stoute, his trainer, would have preferred him to have had a race already this season. Rough ground at Haydock and soft ground at Sandown are the reasons why he has not. However, Karadar was taken to Yarmouth last week for a gallop after racing had finished, and the way that he went with that good four-year-old Dazari, binted that he is the one that they all have to beat this afternoon.

Last season, Karadar won the Doncaster and Jockey Club Cups, so today's trophy will not lack company on the Aga's sideboard. The hard core of he has been champion of the Karadar's opposition would state of Victoria, has an appear to be the three runners excellent chance of making his from French stables, Fubymam du Jenu, Baltiou and Nous-tried Ose and Popula of Peace. Lester Harport Scide. Piggott is Seeking his Seekith.

victory in the race on Prince of Peace, who is a much improved horse this season. However, his form with Forward, at Haydock

Ore could finish only fourth in the race 12 months ago when he was attempting to become the first horse this century to win Ascot's three main races for stayers, the Gold Cup, the Queen's Vase and the Queen

Alexandra Stakes, Firm ground could be against his chance now, whereas Kara-dar will revel in the conditions. Neustrien and Fubymam du Tenu finished first and second Cup, so that guarantees that today's race will be a genuine test of stamina.

Fulke Johnson Houghton is optimistic that Kirmann will give his backers a good run for their money in the King Edward VII Stakes, even if Rambow Quest is allowed to take his chance. The winner of the White Rose Stakes over 16 furlongs here at the beginning of May. Kirmann should be even more effective over today's longer distance as he is by Top Ville, the winner of the French Derby, out of a mare by Val de Loir, who won that very same

not confident of a happy outcome. However, even allow-

aged to beat Flatteuse in Ireland

last time out, the latter did not

advertise his chance in the Queen Mary Stakes at Ascot

yesterday. In the circumstances,

I am content to row along with

that very speedy animal. Absent Chimes, who should be in his

element over today's course and distance and on this ground,

fillowing that breathtaking dis-

play of sheer speed at Epsom on

Finally, after seeing Miss

Silca Key win the Jersey Stakes yesterday, her trainer, David Elsworth, had encouraging

things to say about the Derby third, Mighty Flutter, who

returns to the racecourse appar-

ently none the worse for his

George V Handicap in which he

Rengelinder c h o On Your Mark — Bettling Beacle 4-8-6 ______S Cauthen (11-1) 3

TOTE: Wir: £3.90, Places: £1.80, £5.00, £5.80. DP: £41.50, CSF; £51.27, Tricest: £4.83.06.

classic in his neyday.

Comanche Run Luca

Cumani's best three-year-old — Executive Pride. Head for Heights, and Raami, look the ones that Kirmann has to beat. Brent Thomson, a New Zealander by birth, but now a naturalized Australian, where first ride at Royal Ascot a winning one on Committed (Nap) in the Cork and Ortery

Thomson had an opportunity has only 8st 9lb to carry.



Hi-Tech Girl speeds home in the Queen Mary Stakes at Royal Ascot yesterday (Photograph: Ian Stewart).

Robinson vindicated by Katies

Philip Robinson's nail-biting Princess Elizabeth Stakes at Epsondecision to partner Katies in to gain her Irish and Ascot victories, preference to Pebbles in the Coronation Stakes certainly paid a improvement in her than Pebbles." handsome dividend at Royal Ascot-yesterday. After joining the leaders turning for home, the winner of the Irish 1,000 Guineas mastered the heroine of the Newmarket classic inside the last furlong to beat her by one and a half lengths.

So Fine, who had finished a close third in the Curragh race, under-lined the excellence of this form by occupying the same position, five

lengths in arrears on this occasion. This glittering triumph marked the end of a worrying fortnight for the 23-year-old jockey, who said: "I've had lots of sleepless nights thinking about it all. Both fillies had won their respective classics so well." When pressed for the reason for his final choice Robinson continued. It's a long story. I suppose in the end you could say that loyalty had a lot to do with it." Robinson of course, rode Pebbes in her 1,000 Guineas victory, but the jockey's relainer was for Captain Marcos Lemos and not for Cive Brittain so when the Greek shipping magnate sold Pebbles to Shaikh Robinson became free of any obligation to that stable.

Philip", said Mick Ryan, Katies' trainer, "but I told him that he had to let me know by Tuesday last week if we were going to have to get another jockey, we would have to have given him time to get to know

the filly on the gallops".

The Newmarket trainer has certainly wrought remarkable improvement in Katies in the past two months. She has progressed from having won a minor race at Leicester in April and from having

Mr Ramsden, a thirty-two-year-old international stockbroker from Enfield, also recently acquired Chapel Cottage from Robert Sangster. "I've been in racing for about four years. I've not yet decided whether I'm going to buy a the trainer continued, "She's such a big filly. When that type start to go the right way, the sky can be the limit. I'm not frightened of anything now. We could well take on Chief Singer, and the other colts, in the Sussey Stakes at Coordinated."

race, the Royal Hunt Cup, resulted in a duel between the three market leaders, Hawkley, Teleprompter and Basil Boy, Lester Piggott's mount, who started favourite at 13-2. Sussex Stakes at Goodwood." Brittain, the trainer of the runner up endorsed this opinion. "We've by a better horse". Katies was originally bought for i 1,000 guineas by Ryan and Robin McEnery, but was sold to Terry Ramsden before who started tavourite at 1.1-2.

Tyrone Williams, Henry Candy's 17-year-old apprentice, excelled himself in his handling of Hawkley, changing his whip hand through like lightning from his left had to his right after sending the four-year-old class of Telephysics.

er Curragh triumph for £500,000. This result certainly illustrated dramatically the lottery involved in laying out such enormous sums for featherweight boxing champion from Cardiff has now ridden 16 winners since his first victory on bloodstock. For not only had Shaikh Mohammed bought Pebbles, he had also recently purchased So Fine for Going on August 30 at Epsom last year. He has certainly been

Williams, the son of a former

Ives back on top again Tony Ives edged ahead of Lester obviously wants to keep Provideo double yesterday on High Morale and Provideo, who gained his ninth lives's win on the oins while the ground remains.

Ives's win on the 11-10 chance

• Kirchner (Brian Taylor) has Gelsenkirchen-Hors today.

having bounced back from a two-day suspention to land the William Hill Trophy on Ashely Rocket at

York on Saturday.

Patrick Haslam has now won four Fatrick Hastam has now won four races in succession with Hawkles since buying him from Kim Brassey last October. "Hawkley used to be rather irresolute. But we had him gelded in the Autumn and he's now as game as a pebble." Hawkley wsn laid out for the Hrnt Cup at the Begining of the season Begining of the season.

"The crux of the matter was whether we risked incurring a penalty for the big race by going for the Whitsun Cup at Sandown. Luckily it's turned out all right as he's won both races." Hawkley's last long term Autumn objective is now the Cambridgeshire.

Punters started the afternoon on a bad note when Argosy, an even money favourite to give Vincent O'Brien his first Ascot victory since 1979, finished last but three in the Jersey Stakes.

Argosy was crossed by Bold Indian leaving the stalls. The camera patrol film showed that Lester Piggott repeatedly tried to take up a challenging position on to pieces", said the eleven umes champion jockey, "and he also miled up feelingly after the race." Each way backers of Bold Indian fared no better, as the second favourite was nearly knocked over in some scrimmaging over two

irlongs from home.

In an exciting duel in the closing In an exciting duel in the closing stages Brian Rouse persuaded Miss Silca Key to pass Mystery Ship close home to win by a head. This victory gave David, Elsworth his fourth Ascot runniph, the Whitsbury trainer having also won the 1983 Royal Hunt Cup with Mighty Fly.

4.30 Affair. 5.0 Harry Hastings.

Girl that Piggott jilted is a topper

By John Karter

The game of musical chairs that Lester Piggott has played so nimbly over the years with possible big-race mounts just occasionally leaves him flat on the sent of his riding breeches. Remember a certain filly called All Along in last year's Arc de Triomphe?
Yesterday at the Royal meeting.

where the great man has turned the business of picking plum rides almost into an art form, he had one of those rare days when he could only sit and suffer as he watched from the rear of the field that he rejected storming home in front.

Hi-Tech Girl was the filly Piggott

had been due to ride in the Queen Mary Stakes until be told Peter Niakin, the trainer, on Friday that he would be hopping off her and on to Lady Donna, trained at Newmarket by Ron Boys.

And like any lady second Min

ket by Ron Boss.

And, like any lady scorned, HiTech Girl showed her fury by
shrugging of her unfashionable
breeding and 16-1 price tag and
racing home from Tumble Dale and
17 other blue-blooded young ladies.

After Piggott's defection, Makin,
who has to endure relatively lean
times in the nast fen segsons.

times in the past few scasons, promptly engaged Greville Starkey, another of racing's "forgotten men". Starkey has had to endure both physical and mental pain since a crunching fail at Kempton Park carlier in the season left him with a trapped nerve and recurring prob-lems. However, he looked as stong as ever as he drove Hi-Tech home in a stirring finish from Tumble Dale

and Cameroun. Makin told us happily — as

take all the beating.

Almost equally happy was Matt
McCormack, the trainer of Tumble
Dale, who had saddled Star Video to linish second to Primo Dominie is Tuesday's Coventry Stakes.

McCormack saddled Horage to win two races in successive seasons at Royal Ascot and he raced Tumble Dale as that horse's equal. Surely after those triumphs it must be heart-breaking to saddle the runner-up in two races at Royal Ascot in consecutive days? "Not a bit of it it's absolutely marvellous."

The Aga Khan and Fulke Johnson Houghton were contented men after they had watched their ever-improving Baynoun refill many an empty pocket with an impressive victory in the Queen's Vase.

You could have got a generous 7-2 with one bookmaker yesterday morning about the horse many considered the banker of the afternoon. That had shrunk to 13-8 by the time the field came under orders and those who contributed to the drastic shortening of odds could

Willie Garson always had

Johnson Houghton said that the for Eagnous because, whereas there is a stamina doubt about many of the leading three-year-olds, there is none about his colt.

Piggott might have let the sweltering crowd down but in the final event of the day Willie Shoemaker, the pocket sized American genius, gave them some-thing to remember on the way home when he brought the favourite, Sikorsky with a peach of a late run.

dele (P Durken) 8-8

B Raymond (20-1) 2

B Raymond (20-1) 2

B Raymond (20-1) 3

out with:

forn mis

: Hilli

- 1 HP F

Vigint B-8.

Also Ram: 5 few multilys, 8 Top Socialite
(th), 9 Development, Flatisuse, Lady
Dome, Opera Construe (5th), Rahash, 10
Cilcurau, 14-Happy Hannan (6th), 20 Velech,
5 Faraway Gray, Miss Loving, 33 Edwin's
Princess, Tevisgrovs, 17 ren. NR: Adelmhal 11,
tue Valley sh-hd, 34, hd. P Makh, at
darthorough. Mariour Dugn. TOTE: 220.50; 24.30, 27.20, 24.50. DF: 2536.80, CSF: 2279.68, 1m 02.23sec.

Results from Royal Ascot

KATTES by I by Nonosico - Mortefontaine (

TOTE: War: 55.80; 52.30, 51.30, 51.80; DF 55.10; CSF: 219.65, 1m 40.79esc.

4.20 CORONATION STAKES (Group II: 3-y-o-filles: \$28.456; 1m)

Also Run: 9-2 Leipzig (8th), 6 L'Orangerie. 11 Ledy of the House, 12 Desirable (4th), 33 Shaneabilly, Sign-of-Life, Speedy Cirl (5th), 10 ran, 19, 5, 75, 4, 9, M Ryan at Newmerket.

Blinkered first time HAMELTON: 2.45 Amezinia, Apricai, Rajekt. ROYAL ASCOT: 6.30 Wing and A Prayer.

number of wins for a two-year-old.

"I think we are within hailing distance now - four to equal the 13" wint of Nagwa and Spindrifter, and five to set a new record", his trainer Bill O'Gorman, said after Provideo had landed the odds of 9-4 laid on

him by seven lengths from Landspeed in the Sinnington Stakes. "He has the speed to take the steam out of his rivals and keep going and I think he'll get as lib' as seven furlongs on a course like Catterick" said O'Gorman, who

home with five lengths to spare over Dashing Light in the Hunsley Beacon Maiden Stakes.

good each-way prospects in the £11,899 Ostermann-Pokal (6F), at though he has to give at least 9lb to his eight opponents. Kirchner ran his best race last time out, when finishing a good fourth under top-weight to Sylvan Navarro at Epsom.

Precocious, seen winning last year's Norfolk Stakes at Royal Ascot, to rand as a stallion at Mr Peter

Stakes victory, and although be came back into trainging in March it was decided to retire him as the hard

stand as a stailion at Mr Peter Stanley's New England Stud, Newmarket next season at a fee of \$4,000, Plus \$4,000, October 1, when tested in foal. (DICK HINDER writes).

The Mammy's Pet colt, bred by his owners, Lord And Lady Tavistock at their Bloomsbury Stud, certainly lived up to his name last season, winning all his five races as a two-year-old. But he chipped a hone in his knee after his Gimerack servers. Secretarist.

Beverley results

Coing: FRIM:
2.15 (St) 1, LIGHT DAWN (K Derley, 9-4); 2.
Price Go (K Hodgson, 5-2); 3, Witherholme (M Hindley, 1-4); ALSO RAN: 2 lay Boldcott Tiger (4th), 8 Free Perch, 14 Lottery Luck (5th), 20 Poksyrama (5th), 7 ren. 1%, 1%, 8, hd, 6, J Berry & Cockerham. TOTE: \$2.70; £1.60, \$2.10. DP; £8.20, CSF: £8.57. No bid for the

HAMILTON PARK

GOING: Good to firm. Draw: Middle To high numbers best 2.15 DALPATRICK MAIDEN STAKES (3-y-o: £868: 1m 1f) (4 runners) 10-11 Arais, 6-4 First Bout, 8 Keel, 14 Broken Chord,

2.45 STONEFIELD SELLING STAKES (2-y-o: 2577: 5f) (7) 07404 FIVE STARTERS (G Potter) J Berry 8-13
DD4 AMAZNIA (E) (R Wikinson) J S Wikinson 8-11
43024 BANTEL BONDMAN (E) (Garnel Ltd) CH Beil 8-11
DD PAUL S DELIGHT (Kiloren Ltd) N Tinkler 8-11
DD PAUL S DELIGHT (Kiloren Ltd) N Tinkler 8-11
DD APRICAL (E) (W Lurs) T Craig 8-8
4 RAJELDY (E) (S) GT T Wiscon) P Rohan 8-8
1903: Miss Beila B 3 S Morris (4-6 hav) J Berry 4 ran

5-2 Amazmia, 3 Five Starters, 4 Rajekli, 6 Bentel Bondman, 8 Patchburg, 12 Paul's Delight. Hamilton selections By Mandarin
2.15 Arala. 2.45 Five Starters. 3.20 Carpenters Boy. 3.55 First Experience.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent 2.15 Aralev. 3.55 Wood Duck. 4.30 Majestic Peace. 5.00 Sir Blessed. 3.15 HEPWORTH SUPERSLEVE HANDICAP (£1,868: 6f) (8)

0-06002 MUSSC MIGHT (B,CD) (J Bellerby) D Garraton 7-8-1 481003 TRADESMAN (C) (Sins-M Rutherford) J Haldane 4-7-11 1983: Oyston Estates 7-8-2 D McKeown (5-4 fav) J S Wilson 4-7-11 3.55 BRANDON MAIDEN STAKES (2-y-o: £802: 6f) (6)

4 D4 PAMPÉRED SON (A Bingley) C A Bell 9-0
5 D QUALITAIR BOY (Gualitair Engin Ltd) K Stone, 9-0
1 CAVERNE (K Abdulla) W Elsay 8-11
2 3 FIRST EXPERIENCE (K Rica) J Berry 8-11
3 D WOOD DUCK (B Combs II) M Stouts
1883: Freeflow 9-0 J Lowe (12-1) S Norton 13 ren.
4-5 Wood Duck, 7-2 First Experience, 13-2 Qualitair Boy, 8 Recornosted Son. 1.30 CARMUNNOCK HANDICAP (3-y-o:£1,023: 1m 1f:) (5)

6-04 Majestic Peace, Lord Ludo, 4 Helicetmudwrestler, 6 Affair, 20 Culminate .0 EAST, KILBRIDE HANDICAP (£1,192: 1m 3f) (5) 200110. HARRY HASTINGS (C) (R Lesck) J S Wilson 5-9-13 (5 eq) ... 000-424. Six BLESSED (R Wilsons) R Wilsons 5-9-10 ... 4040-04. DNGFAR (L-Co) E Herries) G Pritarior Gordon 4-9-8 ... 44004-1 WILLY WHITEFOOT EBG (CD) (Mrs M Rutherford) P Monte

5 6-02330 PORTER (B) (F Carr)-E Carter 5-8-9 1993; Porter 4-8-3 J Carr (11-1) E Carrier 9 ran.
7-4 Harrry Hastings, 5-2 Str Blessed, 7-2 Dhofar, 11-2 Porter, 7 Willy Whitefoot esq. Course specialists

Eclipse acceptors ECHPSE SCREPTORS
CORAL-ECHPSE STAKES (Group 1) (Im 2);
Accimatice, Adonlain, Carlellor, Clare Bridge, Cormorant Wood, Crystall Gitters, El Grandson, Esperanto, Exécutive Pride, Rame of Tara, Gold and lovry, Head for Heights, Hot Touch, Lear Fan, Legend of France, Lyohard's, Sociela, Mitte Balles, Mittername, Ministeris, Miramar Reef, Montaldin, Morcon, Muscatita, Pluralisme, Prepo, Procide, Raft, Rainbow, Cuest, Sazlier's Welts, Salmon Leap, Seattle's Song, Secreto, Salsmin Wave, Society Boy, Soldier Ant, Stanerra, Teisos, Ti King, Time Cherter, Tolomeo, Trial By Error, Tropular and Wissel, (To be run Saturday, July 7.) ASCOT TRAINERS M V O'Brien 15 winners from 40 numers, 37.5% (1979-86); H Cedi 38 from 122, 31.1% G Henvicol 30 from 122, 24.4%.
JOCKEYS: L Progot: 57 winners from 290 mounts, 19.7%; W Curson 46 from 258; 17.8%; J Mercur 54 from 186, 21.5%.
HAMILTON
TRAINERS: D. Brien 17 winners from 54 HAMILTON
TRAINERS: P Rober 17 winners from 54 runners, 31.5%; J Berry 22 from 174, 12.6%; W H M Williams 17 from 311, 5.5%.
JOCKEYS: G Duffled 54 winners from 250 mounts, 21.6%; E 146 20 from 105, 19.0%; J Lowe 40 from 235, 16.5%.

ROYAL ASCOT [Televised: BBC1: 2.30, 3.5, 3.45. BBC2: 4.20] GOING: good to firm

Tote double: 3.45, 4.55. Treble: 3.5, 4.20, 5.30. Draw: no advantage. 2.30 CORK AND ORRERY STAKES (Group III: £16,168: 6f) (17 runners)

101 210-212 GABITAT (8) (CD) (Brian Gubby Ltd) B Grubby 5-9-4 R Curent 15 102 80-0000 SYLVAN BARBAROSA (8) (CD) (Mrs B Wede) P Milotes 5-9-0 VORVADOS (D) (Miss F Gallichen) M Haynes 7-9-0 C. Physolit 1 CELESTIAL DANCER (D) (Dr R Gurn)-A Hide 5-8-10 E. Hide 1 DIAMORD CUTTER (D) (R Series R Willens 5-8-10 E. Hide 1 DIAMORD CUTTER (D) (R Series R Willens 5-8-10 E. T I Nes GREY DESIRE (D) (M Britain) D Plant 4-9-10 B Cooper 1 HUNTERS DELICHT (D) (M Bryann) J Sharten (re) 5-8-10 M Crossive 1 PRINCE REYMO (CD) (EF) (R Emerity R Armstrong 4-8-10 P Robinson PORZANDO (CD) (T Warmer) M Jervis 3-8-4 B Raymond COMMITTED (D) (R Sangalar) D Weld (RE) 4-8-7 B Thomson COMMITTED (D) (R Sangalar) D Weld (RE) 4-8-7 B Thomson HELLO CLODGLES (M Saymon's R Hollate 5-8-7 B Alvis R Armstrong 5-8-10 M Careon 14 DEFECTING DANCER (CD) (Shalish Mohammad) H Cacl 3-8-0 Paul Eddery

FORM: GABITAT (9-5) 3 7s1 3rd of 8 to Habibit (9-3) with DIAMOND CLITTER (9-6) 4th, besten 44 and 5YLVAN BARBAROSA (9-6) 6th besten 8 (Linguist 69, 27383, good, June 1), YORVADOS (9-1) Never Nearror, 4-14 4th of 9 to dead heaters Perioricon (8-6) and Resen (8-6) with CELESTIAL DANCER (8-11) 7th, besten 7 (Sandown 5), 213871, oot, May 28, Stron CELESTIAL DANCER (9-10) best bold Bob (9-0) an easy 7s1 (Beverley 6f, 22511, good to firm, June 13, 3 rath, GREY 10) best bold Bob (9-0) an easy 7s1 (Beverley 6f, 22511, good to firm, June 3, 3 rath, GREY (7-10) best bold Strong 10-10 and 1

Ascot selections

2.30 COMMITTED (Nap). 3.05 Absent Chimes. 3.45 Karadar. 4.20 Rainbow Quest, (if absent) Kirmann. 4.55 Andrios. 5.30 Mighty Flutter.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent
2.30 Forzando. 3.05 Absent Chimes. 3.45 Karadar. 4.20 Commanche Run.
4.55 Andrios. 5.30 Cama's Lake.

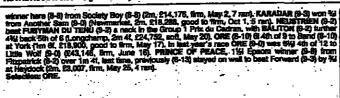
By Michael Seely 3.45 Karadar, 4.20 HEAD FOR HEIGHTS (Nap), 4.55 Petoski.

3.5 NORFOLK STAKES (Group III: 2-y-o: £14,278: 5f) (4) 8-11 Magic Mirror, 13-8 Absent Chimes, 12 Techyon Park, 25 Kentucky Quest.

PORM: ABSENT CHRISES (9-3) best Eagles Landed (6-11) by 31 at Epsom (6f, 23596, good, June 6, 5 ran). Earlier impressive 101 winner (9-7) from 946 and Streichert (9-11) at Ripon, 5f, 21682, good to firm, May 22, 6 ran). ICENTINGEY CHRISE (9-11) as show behind Dr. Nasam (6-11) at Bath (6f 157yds, 2540, good, June 4, 18 ran). BAKGIC BIRRORS (8-6) missed break but got up to best Fatheuse (8-6) at Phoenic Park (6f, 39830, good, June 2, 7 ran). Earlier (8-0) bestin 11 by Dust 18by (9-0) at same course (6f, 65175, good to firm, May 12, 10 ran). TACHYON PARK (6-11) 1 7-1 winner from Intropid Lad (8-11) at Chepstow (5f, £1324, good to firm, May 28, 9 ran).

SELECTION ABSENT CHRISES. 3.45 ASCOT GOLD CUP (Group I: 240,334: 2m 4f) (9) 43-1604 BALITOU (D Wittenstein) P Blancone (Fr) 5-9-0.
04-0211 CONDELL (P Barrett) J Bolger (re) 5-9-0.
05-0232 FURYMAN DU TENU (B) (Th J Carell) J de Cher

5-2 Prince Of Peace, 4 Ors, 11-2 Kernder, 13-2 Neustrien, 8 Pubymam Du Tenu, 10 Condell, 12 Ballou, 16 Gidorab, 33 Pretty Picture. FORM: CONDELL (3-5) ran on well to best Bold Connection (3-1) 15i at Umerick Junction (1m 4i, 12.672, frm, May 31, 4 ran). GR.DONAN, \$1 80 (8-13) to Connector (5-2) last time, previously 4



4.20 KING EDWARD VII STAKES (Group II: 3-y-o colts and geldings: Penalty Value £29,841: 1m 4f) (11)

Penalty Value £29,841: 1m 4f) (11)

402 62-01 COMMANCHE ROW (D) (/ Alam) L. Curnani 2-6
403 184-62 EMECHTIVE PRIDE (B Frestons) D Weld (help 2-8
404 10:10-10 GMEAT WESTERN (D) (A Struthers) J Durlop 2-6
405 21:22-36 HEAD FOR HEMBITS (C) (Shaikh Mchammed) W Hero 8-6
406 9-14 KRIMANN (C) (Aga Krish) R Johnson Houghton 8-6
409 9-23 MYSTERY TOUR (C Shapar M Curningham (help 8-6
411 10-122 RAAMIN (F Gustol) W O'Gorman 9-6
411 12-243 RAMINOW CALEST (K Abdulla) J Tree 8-6
414 429-00 SHEER HEMBITS (F Salmani P Cols 8-6
1982 Sharned Dancer 8-8 W R Swinburn (10-1) M Stouts 7 cm.

6 Richbor Clust runs only if there is reft.
15-8 Rainbow Quest 7-2 Rasmill 11-2 Executive Pride R Headits

FORSE COMMEANCHE RUN (9-0) wasy 71 scorer from Shermazar (9-0), winner since, at Doncaster (1m 4t, 21,450, good to sofe, May 25, EDECUTIVE PRIDE (8-10) 25/3 2nd tol highly regarded Montainer (8-10) at The Currein (1m 2t, 217,275, good to firm, May 25, 6 ran), MEAT WESTERN, 6th to Western Oberty lest time, previously 1/2 Expert winner (8-12) from Attains (8-12) (1m 4t, 27,817, from, Apr 25, 8 nm), MEAD, FOR HEIGHTS (8-0), list over 1/2 from Attains (8-12) (1m 4t, 27,817, from, Apr 25, 8 nm), MEAD, FOR HEIGHTS (8-0), list over 1/2 from Attains (8-10) (1m 24, 27,817, from, Apr 25, 8 nm), MEAD, FOR HEIGHTS (8-0) sixt over 1/2 from Attains (8-10) (1m 24, 27,817, from, Apr 25, 8 nm), MEAD, FOR HEIGHTS (8-0) at York (1m 25, 282,420, good to firm, May 10), RABNEOW GUEST (9-2) 23 3nd of 17 to Dersham (8-2) in French Derty when HEAD FOR HEIGHTS (8-2) was 15th (1m 4t, 282,508, soft, June 2).

Selection: RANBOW CUEST.

4.55 CHESHAM STAKES (2-y-o: £9,598: 8f) (10) AMDRIOS (Mrs H Cambacis) B Hobbs 8-1 BRLLION BOY (Mrs S Helph-Austin) R Hos DURCE OF CAMBRIDGE (A Richards) C Bri 64 DUNCE OF CAMEREDGE (A Richards) C Brittain 8-11
65 B1 MDAMA PENCIL (TThom) J Bridger 8-11
67 B4 LUCK PRIX (A Richards) D Hamley 8-11
68 S11 OLD BALLEY (D) (Mits C Thompson) B Harrecod 8-11
69 PETCSS (C Lody Beaverbrook) W Hern 8-11
61 SERGEANT GERARD (D) (F Salmari P Cole 8-11
62 11 STERNA PLAYER (D) (Shalish Mohammad) J Dox (rej 8-1
63 611 SUPER REGAL. (D) (Mits N Levils) G Lawis 8-11
655 Head For Heights 8-11 G Startoy (11-2) R Hannon 131
652 String Player, 7-2 Cid Balley, 9-2 Andrice, 8 Sergeant Gerard, 8 Petles Of Cambridge, 33 Lucky Pin, Indiana Pencil, 100 Billion Boy.

PORSE ANDRIOS (9-0) ridden out to best Standing Order (5-0) 11½ at Neumariant (5/, 53,281, good to firm, May 3, 11 ram). PROLANA PENCH, (9-0) neck winner from Assension Island (5/, 51,956, first, Apr 21, 7, ram). DED BASEY (9-2) heat Lobott (8-11) by ½) at Kempton (8/, 53,046, good dune 2, 13 ram). SERGEANT GERRARD (9-1) heat Lobotta (9-0) by 1½ at Newton (6/, 53,044, good dune firm, 19 ram). STRINGT GERRARD (9-1) heat Lobotta (9-0) by 1½ at Newton (6/, 53,044, good dune), 15 ram). STRINGT PLAYER (8-13-had 2) to spare order Table A May (8-1-3) at The Current (6/, 53,044, good dune), 15 ram). STRINGT (9-1) stringt (6/, 53,044, good dune), 5.30 KING GEORGE V HANDICAP STAKES (3-y-o: £9,771: 1m 4f) (19)

O KING GEORGE V HANDICAP STAKES. (3-y-o: £9,771.

011 SASSAGRASS (Sir É Harrison) & Harvood 9-7.

310-30 FEASIBILITY STUDY (A Salspar) & Harvood 9-7.

310-30 FEASIBILITY STUDY (A Salspar) & Harvood 9-8.

011-00 GAMBLERYS CEP (P. Norman) & Harvood 9-8.

0-013 MICHTY FLUTTER (R Tory) D Elsevorth 9-9.

0-021 AXOS (Mrs H Camberls) B Hobbs 9-9 (4 eq.)

2-21 ROUGH STURIES (D) (The Cusery W Hern 8-3.

1-0712) HDDEN DESTRHY (Shaigh Mchurane) J Durlop 8-2.

12-00 MELSON DOCKVARD (Shawine Seourise) P Cols 8-0.

1-0313 LAURIES PANTHER (RF) (L. James) D Elsevorth 8-0.

1-0313 LAURIES PANTHER (RF) (L. James) D Elsevorth 8-0.

240040 WING AND A PRAYER (R) (D) (D Harrisoth A Salley 7-10.

0-2312 TROPICAL WAY (9 Colsten) P Waywyn 7-10.

30-0122 ROUGH PEARL (D) (Esal Commodities) GLayris 7-8 (4 eq.)

0-1030 MCNECKSTEP (M Shain) G Humier 7-8.

10-2101 MILTON BLIMH (D) (A Richards) D Hasloy 7-7 (4 eq.)

1963 DEZER 9-7 W R Swintown (2-7) M Stouts 2D ran.

11-8 Mighty Fluter, 6 Rough Pearl, Tropical Way, 8 Cerna's Laice, 10. _A Clari 11-8 Mighty Flutter, 6 Rough Pearl, Tropical Way, 8 Cama's Lake, 10 Lines les, 14 Disbotical Liberty, 16 others.

PORRE CAMAS LAKE (8-5) culcitaned clear, best Touchez Lis Bole (8-13) SI (Newcestie 1m 41, 21,078, firm, May 18, 10 ran), MDGHTY FLUTTER (8-0) stayed on vest, just over 31 3rd of 17 to Secretio in Derby (Specim 1m; 44, 2227,850, good, June 31, AZDOS (8-6) driven out, best Georate (8-0) 1/4 (Yarmouth 1m 8), 21,378, good to 1mm, June 13, 10 ran), ROUGH STONES (8-0) ran on well, best Jamesmess (8-0) 21 (Goodwood 1m 41, 22,973, good, May 23, 16 ran), LAURES PANTHER (8-11) 43 fort of 5 to Sweet Soprano (7-12) (Reshuby 1, 7-3), 123, 123, 123, good to 8mm, June 14, LAURES ATT (8-4) 3 2nd of 5 to Brain (8-4) good to 8mm, June 14, LAURES PORT (8-4) 3 2nd of 5 to Brain (8-4) good to 8mm, June 14, LAURES ATT (8-4) 3 2nd of 5 to Brain (8-5) with MEDIEN DESTRY (8-10) The (Depoin 1m 44, 224, good to 100t, June 7) DIABOLICAL; LIBERTY (8-0) made all, best Trade Line (8-0) 8 (Lingfield 1m 44, 224, good dum 1, 12 ran).



Plans have been finalised for

22.10. DP. 68.20. CSF: 28.57. No bid for the wirner.

246 (51) 1. NEW EXPRESS (M Rimmer, 7-2): 2. (long Charlemagne (A Shoutis, 7-4 tay): 3. Manchatha Belle (R Curart, 11-2), ALSO RANE 6 Lochtillus (4th) Spoilt for Choles, 7 Farnby Hall (5th), 12 Polustrapes, 20 Weber-Kohring, Porto Irane (6th), 9 ran. 17s. 1. 17s. 14s. 14s. 5. 9 Huffer at Newmantont. TOTE 27.10: 21.70, 21.30. 22.60, DP. 62.70, CSF. 218.84.

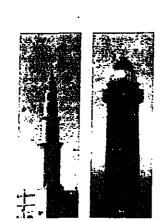
3. 10 (Im 4t) 1; Hight McGALE (T Iwas, 11-10 tay); 2. Dealing Light (C Mutter, 8-1); 3. Tudor Singer (A Bond, 16-1), ALSO RAN: 7-2 Kumbe, 13-2 Against the Graft (4th), 14 Home Hill, 25 Fighting Track, 33 Puten Muta (6th), Speedo (5th), Taber, Caravel Volle, 11 mm, G, 71, 17s. 18. J R Winter at Newmarkst. TOTE: 21.50; 21.10, 22.00, 24.50, DF: 52.20, CSF: 28.68. 3.35 (1m) 1, LITTLE MISS HORNER (R Lappin, 10-1); 2. Rose d'Anjou (A P O'Relly, 15-1), 3, Pozze (G Carter, 9-2), Also ran: 3 law, Hopeful

4.5 (7) 1. SMART MART (N Commonon, 7-2 tax); 2. Melowen (B Coopen 5-1); 3, for Rose (G Duffield 11-2). Also rare 11-2 Chade Gamble (4th), 6 Running Bull (5th), 7 Broedon, 10 Adjusted, 12 Gods Liev (5th), 18 Royel Export. 9 ran. 7-1, 7-1, nt, 7-1, 81, M J Camacho a Malton, 10ts 23-50; 21-30, 21-30, 21-30, DF: 26.50, CSF 220-51.

Waters (4th), 9-2 Byron Lane, Follow That Ceb, 5 Uptown Gir (5th), 14 Paddys Beile (8th), 25 Brigg Melody, 9 ran, sh, nd, 1 /51, 3; hd, 7s1, J k Jefferson at Matton, Tota: 28, 10t, 22,00, 24,50, 21,90, DF: £185,30, CSF £132,83.

4.35 (im 2) 1, RAPID LAD (D Nicholis, events try); Z. Lucky Orphan (T lves, 4-1); 3, Walk Along (A Nebbit, 10-1), Also rere 4 Water Girl (4th, 10 Prince of Light (5th), 20 Belle Vus (5th), 33 Kallista Amerits, 7 mm, ris, 2 hs, 4:1, 2 2 J. Spearing, at Alcester, Tota: E2-10; E1-20, £1.30 DP: 23-70, CSP: E5.50. 21.59 Let 23.70. CSF: 25.50.

5.5 [5] 1. PROVIDEO (T Ives, 4-8 fav); 2. Landspeed (MMRer, 11-4); 3. Howing River (R Lappin, 14-1). Also rare 20 Montague Miss (4th), 25 Starwood Boy (5th), 5 ran. 7, 51, 71, 31, W O'Gorman at Manatarkat, Tota: £1.20; 51.10. £1.50. DF: £1.50. CSF: 2.07. PLACEPOT: 229.55. On the strong probability you will find your destination is part of the Swissair network.



Swissair's two newest destinations: Riyadh and Larnaca, That makes some 100 cities all over the world which Swissair flies to.



Whatever you need to know in connection with your trip, it's undoubtedly in the Swissair



network in Africa: Accra Algiers Annaba Brazzavillet Cairo Casablanca Dakar Dar-es-Salaam Douala ... Hararet Johannesburg Khartoum Kinshasa Lagos Libreville Monrovia Nairobi Tunis

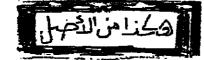
The Swissair route network in the Middle East: Abu Dhabi Amman ... Baghdad Damascus Dhahran Dubai Jedda<u>h</u> Kuwait Larnaca Riyadh Tehran Tel Aviv ·†subject to Govern

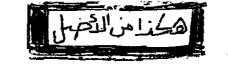


You'll fly with the world's most modern aircraft: DC-9, Airbus A310, DC-10-30, or B-747-357.

The truly international airline not only flies to large cities like London, New York, Rio and Tokyo, but also to the less frequented like Genoa, Linz, SWISSC Oporto, Salonica and Toulouse. So before you book your next flight, a Flist Class, Printed Class. glance at our timetable may well prove that your journey affords you the possibility of enjoying a flight by Swissair. To some 100 destinations.

Business Class, Economy Class





ATHLETICS

First leap

is the

longest for

Lewis



Photo finish: Jones (248) and Gray (384) share and Jas 800 metres record, though Jones gained first place.

BOXING

Curry goes down with viral infection

Fort Worth, Texas (AP). — Donald Curry, the World Boxing Association's welterweight champion, has cancelled his defence against Nino Larocca, of Italy, on July 14, the Star Telegram said here yesterday. The match in Monte Carlo was to have been the fourth defence of the title he won last year. With a \$415,000 guarantee, the ABC telecast would have produced Currey's biggest pay day, Larocca is rated second by the WBA and the the World Boxing Council.

Curry said he had been unable to work out since June 3 because of an infection believed to be mononuc-

infection believed to be mononucleosis, the Star-Telegram reported.
"The fight's off, definitely," David
Gorman, Curry's manager, said on Tuesday after making a last-ditch attempt to persuade the champion into reconsidering his decision.

Gorman said Curry refused to

reconsider despite the possible loss of a \$1m package to meet Aaron Pryor, the former undefeated WBA inior welterweight champion, in

Bob Arum, president of Top.
Rank, inc. who have the promotional rights to the CurryLarocca contest, seemed incensed tarocca contest, seemed meensed by Curry's decision. "You're about to see a career being destroyed." Arum told the Star-Telegram. "The kid's gonna end up without a title, without anybody interested in him. And that's it, it's a career destroyed."

Curry contended that his bout ith the infection left him with 100 little time to train adequately for his bout with Larocca. "Look at it this way". Curry was quoted as saying.
"I'm the champion. It's 25 days to the bout and we're talking about the championship. 15 rounds. My goodness, why do I have to risk my title on two or three weeks of

raining?

I went through this once before with Marlon Starling and I felt be embarrassed myself on national television. It could have cost one my career. I don't want to so through that again. As champion, I figured, that was all over. That was horrible".

Curry said he last trained on June 3 when he had logged only 10 days of workouts and had not yet begun to spar. Two days later he visited Dr James E. Marr, medical consultant to the Texas State Boxing Com-

FOOTBALL: QUEST FOR A EUROPEAN SEMI-FINAL PLACE Danes pinch a place but

Platini steals the night day yesteday was one more reason for feeling contented after both teams had reached the semi-finals of the European

the semi-finals of the European was soon revealed, as Platini championship following vice repeated his feat achieved in the tories on Tuesday night.

France, 1-0 down at haif Nandes, last Saturday, Last time, came back to beat night as then hie used his right Yugoslavia 3-2, thanks to three goals from Platini. Denmark, the three goals, also behind at the interval. Afterwards, Hidalgo was recovered to beat Beigium, also concept, preferring to single It was a proper to the comeback, preferring to single the problems by the stook mall positions. Hidalgo lifetir manager that turned the local content to the match by the 49,000 ground turned the local problems at the match by the 49,000 ground glance was a bigging substitution taking of Domain and south of motivated affilier we'd turion, taking of Domain and south to motivated affilier we'd turion, taking of Domain and south to motivated affilier we'd turion, taking of Domain and south to motivated affilier we'd turion, taking of Domain and south to motivated affilier we'd turion, taking of Domain and south the motivated affilier we'd turion, taking of Domain and south the motivated affilier we'd turion, taking of Domain and south the motivated affilier we'd turion, taking of Domain and south the motivated affilier we'd turion, taking of Domain and south the motivated affilier we'd turion, taking of Domain and south the motivated affilier we'd turion, taking of Domain and south the motivated affilier we'd turion, taking of Domain and the motivated affilier we'd turion taking of Domain and the motivated affilier we'd turion taking of Domain and the motivated affilier we'd turion taking of Domain and the motivated affilier we'd turion taking of Domain and the motivated affilier we'd turion taking of Domain and the motivated affilier we'd turion taking of Domain and the motivated affilier we'd turion taking of Domain and the motivated affilier we'd turion taking of Domain and the motivated affilier we'd turion taking of Domain and the motivated the motivated the motivat

Danes court the rost Newcastle's

Strasbourg (AFF) shift a seaso satisfant of stress states of the stress of the s

Cagen replacing him with Thiery ourselves trailing at half-time For Tunseau a defender But this we decided to put more pressure and was the first move in a wider ou the Yugoslavs and it paid mark restuffle which saw Luis Ferminant nandez moving forward into more mode moving forward into presented, pushed and Platini being ning out of superlatives to describe the national team

The wisdom of the switch was soon revealed, as Plating repeated his leat achieved in the 5.0 win over Belgium, in Martes, last Saturday Last night as then, he used his right foot, left foot and head to score the three goals. describe the national team captain, and the straightforward "Platini, Platini" was yester-day's favourite headline. As France moved into the

semi-finals undefeated, the Yugoslavs, without a win, left quietly for home. Sepp Piontek, the Denmark trainer, lavished praise on his players after they came back from 2-0 down against Belginm

after 39 minutes to win 3-2 in Strasbourg. The way the players are monvaled at the moment, I can't forecast anything. We don't seed the fear, say opponent. I don't must who we meet in the seath finals."

Over 3- at a

Yugosia v the act of this view of the selectors

St Etienne (APE | Side | Strong | Stron

Super Secs

FIRST/SECOND

JOBBER

c. £6.000

Well-known Mayfair base

executive search .consultancy seeks smart, cheerful Secretary. Good typing and general book-keeping required. Good sense of humour.

EDITORIAL SEC.

To assist Editor of top post-festional photo magazine at-every aspect of editorial, prin-duction and admin. Typing-essential. W12 area. From E6.000 ps.

Tel: Michèle on 01-743 86

Secretary - Travel

Salary £6,500 + bonus + free lunches

The American Institute for foreign Study, the educational travel organisation, requires a young secretary (21+) to work for their busy Director of Travel, Good shorthand (100) and typing (80) essential, as well as enthusiasm and the ability to work under pressure. Foreign languages an asset and knowledge of word processors/PC's an advantage although full training will be given. Other benefits include private medical insurance, and non contributory pension achieve. Apply in writing Catherine Lynch AIFS, 37 Queens Gate, Landon SW7 SHR.

SECRETARY W6 `£6500+

Busy for of estate agents & characted serveyors require an energetic & origin secretary 21+, to took after their Brook Isruen officis, Previous property superferce as adventage. Becalient typing, (audit), pleasant telephone manner & very specious property superferon manner & very specious representations of the contact Helen Resident Scatter, Manner & very special properties of the contact Helen Resident Scatter, Manner & very server & properties of the contact Helen Resident Scatter, Manner & very server & very se

VERNATULE SECRETARY NEEDED.
21+ with WP exparience or interested in learning to become our CPT
21+ with WP exparience or interested in learning to become our CPT
21- with WP experience or interested in learning to become our CPT
21- our Many and varied cleans the work is interesting and constanting
21- 22- our many and varied cleans the work is interesting and constanting
21- our many and varied cleans the work is interesting and constanting
21- our many and varied cleans the work is interesting and constanting
21- our many and varied cleans the work is interesting and constanting
21- our many and varied cleans
21- our many and varied cleans
21- our many and varied cleans
21- our many and varied cleans
21- our many and varied cleans
21- our many and varied cleans
21- our many and constanting
21- our many and varied cleans
21- our many and varied cle

mesphone (J. 495 6767. Gordon Yake Consultancy.

CHARITY, REQUIRE Audio typic for continuantly sectors. Must have seed organizational sixtle and be writing to become irreduced. Highbury, 255.000.

SCHUGS 2860 the State for MO in WI. Great content with 1985 the 198

E TEMPTING TIMES

SENSE OF HUMOUR? -Read on. Farter Stead & Glyn's Clapham office need Sec/Recept who can spell,

cope with four negotiators. Tel: 223 8117 (no agencies) netional music marketing consults to help establish and administer new West End office. Experienced either music or marketing advantage. Very attractive sale officed for the right competent a molivated person. Apply with CV Box No 2751 H The Times.

the long jump final to equal the mark he reached on May 13 in nearby Westwood.

That was only seven and a half inches behind the 16-year-old world record of Bob Beamon.

Jones's winning time of ! min' 43.74sec in in the 800 metres sounded a warning to Britain's, middle-distance runners. Not only did that beat Rick Wohlhunter's 10-year-old American record, but it was also the best time in the world this year. And the 19-year-old said afterwoods "I think I can go 1:42.9."

Four runners ducked under 1:44, with second-placed Johnny Gray sharing the record time and the experienced James Robinson being run out of an Olympic place.

Miss Cheeseborough's 400 metres time of 49.28sec means that she has qualified for the Los Angles 100, 200 and 400 metres but, in the absence of the east Europeans, her best chance of a medal should come over the longer distance. over the longer distance.



SECRETARY Lloyd's Underwriting Agency

Require Secretary, educated to at least 'A' level standard to work for 2 Underwriters. We are looking for a cheerful, hardworking person with speeds of 100/50. Training will be given on a word processor. College

> Katherine Dawling on 481 9601 (No Agencies)

TELEPHONIST/ RECEPTIONIST

Well-spoken, preferably with wen-spoken, preferably with experience of a Herald sys-tem to take all calls for small friendly busy office. Should be able to work under pressure and enjoy a varied day.

Ability to type essential, Good salary, Ring 631 1944.

COLLEGE LEAVERS 21 Beauchamp Place SW3 Tel:015812977

General Appointments

Research nformation

aese Equity Sales osta is a leading London based firm of Stockbrokers. An interesting opportunity the highly successful Japanese

tic and literate person is required to edit, because the configuration of the configuration o co-ordinate research output. Some at its essential. Above all, the successful interest to european and able to initiative.

It is essential. Above all, the successful initiative.

It is to become involved in all types of initiative in a property in the successful interest.

It is to become involved in all types of initiative in a property in the successful in the succ

these requirements, please send full ito: Susan Mills, The Susan Mills Floor, Hampden House, 84 Kingsway, B 6AE or telephone 01-242 3276 for form and more information.

alising in recruiting qualified UK personnel to rience is desirable, gained in enter me consultancy. A relevant degree or professional to required with specialised knowledge of one flowing sectors.

Imputers; Electrical Engineering;

Petrochemicals; Construction. tial is excellent -- consisting of high basic

ers Whitley, Managing Director, in confidence and hand written covering letter, at ociates Limited, International Recruitment ensington High Street, London W8 5ED.

Associates Ltd.

thusiastic perienced Couple

required

to manage exclusive Dept Store in the Middle

Applicants must be conversant with all aspects of the Retail Trade and be qualified to buy competitively, top quality goods, for the world market.

Flair for display and organising ability must already be proven. Regret only married couple can be considered.

U.K. interviews. Box 0409 R The Times

Auckland (Reuter) - France have included their uncapped flanker, Jacques Gratton, in their team for Saturday's second international match against New Zealand here. Gratton replaces the No 8, Jean-Charles Orso, in the only change from the side who lost the first international J0-9.

Jacques Fouroux, the French coach, said the move would allow Jenn-Luc Joinel to take up his specialized position at the back of Position at the Back at the FOOTBALL

SURGPEAN CHAMPRONSHIP FINALS: Group
onte (in Saint-Etienne): France 3 (Platini 3).
Yugoslavia 2 (Seatic, Stojicovic) attendance
50,000; (in Strasbourg): Denmark 3 (Arresen,
Pan, Bryle: Etiger-Larsen), Belgiam 2
(Caulemans, Vercauteren), attendance 45,000. GREAT WALL OF CHINA TOURNAMENT: Group A (in Pelding): Palding 1, India D; China A 2. Algeria 1, Group B (in Shanghal): Corgo 1. Yugoslavia 0; US 1, Shanghal 1, Group C (in Tarsin): China B 3, Tunista 0; Potend 1, Terripi 1. Group B (in Cantan): Canada 1, Canton 0; West Germany 3, Nigeria 0.

RUGBY LEAGUE : Toowoomba 18. Great Britain 16. SWIMMING

GOLF

GOLF
US TOUR: Leading money winners (US unions stated): 1, T Wetson, \$354,959; 2, F Couples, 296,055; 3, A Bean, 261,310; 4, G Morgan, 268,247; 5, B Cresstaw, 246,750; 6, T Kits, 240,571; 7, G Koch, 237,001; 8, C Sactier, 229,058; 9, D Edwards, 225,511; 10, B Listzke, 217,527. British poetitors: 21, N Faido, 153,315; 71, P Costerhuis, 48,903.

ATHLETICS

BELFAST: Date Farm Games: Merc: 100
metree: 1, E. Oberg (Stane), 10.55ee; 2, G
Keeting (Aust), 10.69; 3, S. Bard (Bathymena), 10.77, 260 metree: 1, D. Carke (Aus), 20.39; 2, S. Bard (Bathymena), 21.30; 3, D. O'Cornor (Dubin), 31.41, 400 metree: 1, M. Paul (Trindact), 45.71, 2, G. Detaney (Dubin), 47.43; 3, M. Roughan (Bathymena), 46.17, 800 metree: 1, S. Overi (Phoents), Irnin 48, 16sec; 2, I Bity (Mrss), 1; 46.38; 3, I Marron (Loughbrough) 1: 47.74.

400 metree Hardises; 1, P. Bentile (Queents University), 50.45; 2, M. Briggs (C. of Spote), 50.56; 3, S. Devine (Enthurgh Southern), 51.20.
Hattaner: 1, M. Girvan (Wolverhampton), 74.74m; 2, M. Milenta (Hattings), 73.46; 3, P. Dickerson (Enfield), 71.08. High jumps A Kruger (Lerspec) Permbroke), 2, 19n. 2, F. Banderson (Arnaciale), 215; 3, R. Roberbon (Bathymena), 205. Pole vents; 1, J. Guseridge, 16th/dasor), 2.55m; 2, S. Hooper (Wolking), 5170; 3, C. Boreham (Mohartampton), 11.50, 2, S. Whitsher (Glasgow), 11.83, 300 metree: 1, J. Bagstate (Wolverhampton), 23.42; 3, M. Kelly (Rathnew), 23.63, Janedia; 1, T. Sanderson, 180.00; 18.50; 3, S. Whitsher (Glasgow), 11.63, 300 metree: 1, J. Budd (Addershot Game), 2, S. Sanderson, 180.69; 2, T. Solberg (Nor), 18.02; 3, S. Ghason (Notte), 57.72, High jumps; 1, V. Brown (Aust), 1.90; 2, U. Fay (Belfast), 1.83, 3, C. Scott (Belfaer), 1.75.

TOUR DE L'AUDE. Pinet stage (171 km): Leucate to Groissant, L van Vein (Set) 4 hr 20 min 4 sec; 2, K Andersen (Den) 2 sec behind; 3, Poisson (Fr) 4 sec behind; 0 vernet 1, Andersen 4 hr 25 min 59 sec; 2, Poisson 2 app

YACTI I I VACA

semanty them

there is a see

st 10.0 pts; 2, 1

talip Parabori 2

15.7; 2, Usion

tiglamis 24.7 It

unuer 13.7; 2, 5

or (Colon 22.7

a 15.0; 2, Stave

macChampy 35.7

0; 2, Barco 20.7

doe: 1, Evation)

1.4.0; 3, Spende

BASEBAL

LEAGUR: Detroit

-- A Beitmora C

TODAY'S FIXTU Benson & Hedges Cup

TRENT BRIDGE: Nottinghamshire v Tour metch. DUBLING reland v West Indians (11.4)

OTHER SPORT

"Disastrous" and "a non-event" are some of the comments. One leading salmon angler, Arthur Oglesby, who runs fishing courses at Grantown-on-Spey, said in his weekly column in Shooting Times recently that he had been on Strathspey for three weeks and in that time had seen only one salmon causeh.

"Inevitably the odd fish up and down the river has succumbed to the constant barrage of flies and batts but stocks of fish are virtually all and I have seen only two salmon leaping during my stay. Much the same news is coming up here from the Tay."

the Tay."

Oglesby urges that all commercial fishing should be banned at least for the next five years. He attacks Scottish landowners who coutrol and own most of the netting rights and also have a large representation on the various water authorities and

any moral title to catch salmon and goes on:

Socialist Iceland recognized the

Socialist Reland recognized the priorities and virtually banned all commercial fishing some time ago. It is not for nothing that today Iceland can offer the finest salmon angling in the world. He warns that in Scotland the run of spring salmon is now "virtually at death's door".

Onlacker "." death's door".

Oglesby is by no means alone in presenting a gloomy picture. Not only Scotland is affected. Scientists working for the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization have estimated that the world carch

have been lobbying in vain in Whitehall and Westminster for the overnment action and the adoption of a national salmon policy. A White Paper promised for last year never Government fishery staff, how-

ever, are reported to be working on a system of sales control which would limit surestricted killing of salmon by estuary netsmen. Once a netsman had used up a quota of tags, which he would have to attach to every salmon caught, he would have to stop fishing or it would have to

A North Attautic Salmon Conven-tion, representing more than a dozen nations, with bendquarters in Edinburgh, have power to propose regional management schemes for salmon but, as they were set up only last year, their first reports have still to be medi-

INTERNATIONAL COMPANIES cost effective answer for your
European operation, I sen as shelpgail: American relocating to the
Haggie. Strong and varied
background - research, marketing,
project work, problem solving,
construction, +18 yours intl. https:
Tel: 01-937 3087 (aves).
PSTROLEUM GEOLOGIST. XX

NON-SECRETARIAL APPOINTMENTS RECEPTIONIST/TELEPHONIST.

SITUATIONS WANTED

Tel: 51-957 3087 (aves).

PETROLEUM GEOLOGIST: 33.
Swiss, Ph.D degree and three years experience with major oil company seeks new obsphyment. UK or abread, staff or consulting. Write Box 2525 H. The Times.

BIGLISH UNDERGRAD, 21. can shorthand, type, cook, drive, milk example, adequate Franch, Ballian, seeks, adequate Franch, Ballian, seeks, adequate Franch, Ballian, seeks, 2515.

La crème de la crème

Experienced WP? Ask Alfred Marks.

LEGAL

AUDIO SECS W1 £8,000

You will enjoy pleasy of client contact in this generally busy job working for a Sender Partner. You'll need 3-4 years legal expenence to give the level of sidiled support he requires.

Anuple opportunity for real job involvement since this partner uses his Secretary as an Assistant. You will be working to tight deadlines, so creat in these or extraorbile. Two

need to thrive on adrenain! Two
years High Court experience
protectable

Payroll -

Administration

Salary £7-8.000

according to age & experience

merata person to join our small-

department, administering a monthly computed sed payroll for

The ideal candidate, aged 19-25, will have a minimum of one year's peyroli experience including PAYE and ML Keyboard skills

Please apply in writing to lifes C. Streatfolid, Sendi International Bank, 99 Bishopagata, London Court arm

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY £13,000

2.15,400 Our cleart a leading firm of Schichars seeks a PA/Scientary to their Serior Partner. They are offering this occel-lent salary as they what to recret a top PA in terms of siddle, appearance and professionalism. You would be smoked at both business and personal work and there will also be a large amount of clean concept, Legal experience as and medical but a solid commercial background is assential 110,60 wpm skills required.

PERSONAL ASSISTANT

MARKETING

+ 000,83

The Marketing Director of an established drinks company with offices in Mayfair, requires well

educated PA with good secretarial skills (100/60). The ability to work with the mainmun of supervision is essential. Excellent opportunities and scope for development. Age: 22+.

01-493 5787

GORDON YATES LTD

35 Old Bond Street, W1

for opportunities in:-

ENTERTAINMENT & COMPANY LAW -

MARINE LITIGATION -

Whether you're Wang, Apple, IBM. Philips, AES, Wordplex. Xerox or any other, call us.

ALFRED MARKS We have a lot to offer

West London

High Calibre Secretaries HAMMERSMITH

Bechtel Great Britain Limited is part of a major international organisation with superb modern offices in - on the Piccadilly, District and Metropolitan tube lines and convenient for numerous bus

Currently enjoying a planned development programme, we are seeking additional high calibre Secretaries to undertake a wide variety of work. Immediately, vacancies exist in Personnel, PR. Accounting and Engineering. Good typing, and in most cases shorthand, is essential and strong administrative abilities plus the personality to work in a team environment is required. Some word processing duties may also be involved for which we will provide training where necessary.

Salaries are certainly competitive and benefits first-class. If you feel you can meet our criteria, please write with brief details about yourself or talk to:

Terry Baumann direct on 01-846 6235 **Bechtel Great Britain Limited** Bechtel House, 245 Hammersmith Road, London W6

Word Processing Operator positions also exist on the following equipment

WANG OJS 140 RANK XEROX 850 DTS

SECRETARY/PA

28+. self-motivated and seeking total involvement in an interesting and varied job embracing usual secretarial functions and with great emphasis on organising internal and external meetings, partners' dining room, liaison with clients and generally coping with a busy desk. A high standard of shorthand and typing skills is essential, and WP experience an advantage.

tage. Existing holiday arrangements honoured i holiday an arga-ations with CV to: 8. T. Read, RD, FRICS, BERNARD THORPE & PARTNERS 1 Hanover Sq. W1R 0PT

PROFESSIONAL SECRETARY

required for UK based Aviation Financing Group. Excellent benefits and salary, commensurate with experience. Please reply in writing with CV

> to the Company Secretary at 34 South Street, London W1Y 5PF

A PA ROLE £9.000

Agency City based company seeks a dary at Director level. This pastion is to a material Secretary who would have recurstage of her day to marker client. Chemione should be a good organism with a longist and friendly personality. Benefits include a very early satury reverse 60/80 stalls and word management dependent consider.

OI-236 3712 City 01-499 8070 West End Elizabeth Hunt

RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS

Crone Corkill

SMALL, LIVELY HARDWORKING

Madia independent in lexury of-fices in London W2 area seeks brilliant Secretary/PA with indist-rice, intelligence and total job commitment Fast and accurate typing toom figure work) usity shorthand, plenty audio, and WP experience, or burning desire to learn. Salary negotiable ARIELA RICHARDSON

EXCLUSIVE HOTEL Sec/PA £7,500 neg

An ideal situation has ansen for a to top Sec/PA to enjoy a busy interesting day working for the Gen Man. you will lisse with guests and become sptally involved (100/50 speeds reg) for full details con-tect Margaret Bray on Super job for career minded Sec/Organisor
£1,000 + supplied + to supplie

P.A. with FRENCH

E9000 WC2

Ring 434 4512

That Agency

Charming MD of small suc cessful WC1 ad agency has just promoted his secretary &

is looking for another rising star if you are capable of giv-ing a "star performance" & are worth £9500 pe, then call Sue for details on 499 4562

47 Albermade St. W1 RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS

Public Appointments

MUSEUMS AND GALLERIES COMMISSION Following a revaluation and regrading of the post of

SECRETARY TO THE **COMMISSION**

it has been decided to invite applications for the post at the new grade.

The Commission plays a central role in the effective development of museums and galleries throughout the UK, providing advice and action over a wide field. Its adverse tasks include promoting co-operation between national and provincial institutions, stimulating and directing public benefactors and administering capital grants and other funds to English Museums and associated bodies.

The Secretary, supported by his senior officers is responsible to the Commission for the entire range of the Commission's activities.

Candidates should preferably be graduates with a general interest in the Arts and must have the ability to communicate, at all levels, on the various fields covered by the Commission's work. Experience of administration is essential and familiarity with museums would be advantageous.

Salary (pending 1984 pay settlement), including Inner London Weighting, will be within the range £20,493-£24,409 depending on qualifications and experience. Non-contributory pension scheme. The appointment will be for a five year term, but may be renewable thereafter.

Internal applicants will also be considered.

For further details and an application form write to the Museums and Galleries Commission, 2 Carlton Gardens, London, SW1Y 5AA, or telephone 930 0995. Completed applications to be returned direct to the Commission's Chairman-designate, Lord Howard of Henderskelfe, by 16 July.

A Unique Opportunity

for an accomplished person with some Secretarial skills

The London Headquarters of an International group of Companies situated in an elegant Regency House in Mayfair requires a very special person. The activities of this appointment can be summarized as receptionist/administrator/housekeeper/organiser. A thoroughly capable individual who we can also train to present the services which our company provides to our many visitors.

Applicants must have an outgoing personality, be self notivated, conscientious and of impeccable appearance. Age is no concern. The salary will be negotiable in excess

Applications in writing please with a brief resume of qualifications to: Carol Stevens, 7 Carlos Place, London

Management Trainees

£8,000 - £10,000 p.a. plus

come and meet us on

Park Lane, W.1. and discuss in an informal environment a management career with the U.K.'s most successful recruitment specialists. You'll talk to some of our managers and there will be no commitment. No reservation is required, but if

We have a lot to offer

PERSONNEL AND ADMINISTRATION

An intelligent and adaptable person is required to manage the personnel side of an expanding practice of consulting engineers. Duties will include the coordination of technical staff recruitment, maintaining the overall staff records together with the recruitment and management of the administration staff, plus some PA work for the Senior Partner

ise write, enclosing a cv to: Mrs Anita Pinney, Alan Baxter and ocistes, 14-16 Cowcross St, London EC1M 6DR.

This is a demanding, but very hony & Bouly post. Pinet cleas office skills actus ence & a gizalet eye for detail - are absolute essentials. The actual accretary at ing people of all ages & indexests & have in general a florible & cheefful approx one/comparter skills would be advantagedon. The Pour might well suit soms work after a child break or possibly 2 people interested in job sharing.

AUDIO SECRETARY

PROPERTY IN

PICCADILLY A super job for an outgoing PA/Secretary to work closely with the Senior Partner of this presignous property group. He is a most chambing man who deals solely with private residences around lown, & is consequently frequently out of the office. He meds an untappable PA to organise thim & his busy schedule. You should have good shorthand/typing & audio would be useful but is not essential. Excellent carrier prospects for the right person Satery circa £8000



with Alfred Marks

London area

Tuesday 26th June (6.00 - 8.30pm) at the INTER - CONTINENTAL HOTEL

01-2363712,Cty. ST PAUL'S GIRL'S SCHOOL BROOK GREEN, W6 01-499 8070 West End Elizabeth Hunt SCHOOL SECRETARY

Rank Phicom Video

Duplication Ltd

require Secretary for Finan-

cial Director. Shorthand and

accurate typing necessary, along with numerate mind.

Varied job with potential, not

just typing boring schedules. W1 location, Salary £7,300

Write to Mr D. Burke

48 Charlotte Street

London W1

West End circa £7.500 West Cirica E7,500

3 bright audio Secretaries required to compliment our expanding and highly successful investment company, sound typing skills and a sense of humour exemitial. Age 20+ W.P. and any legal/company secretarial expensions Excellent working conditions with fun people intrivinediate start.

Please apply with C.V. and day-time telephone number to

Miranda Urvio Carton Whiten & Co Dorland House, 14/15 Regent St. London SW1

Experienced Interviewer

needed to join fast moving busy team at Dukes Street Office. Tenacity, guts and flair for the unexpected. £7,000-£7,500 pa. Phone lean Harris 01-486 6717. ALFRED MARKS

RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS

Andie Visual/ Соптрану

seeks intelligent, versatile, and organized Secretary; some typ-ing, numerous administrative duties. The job requires appli-

C E7,000. Please with to: MANAGING DIRECTOR, GYE HANDLEY ASSOCIATES, 9

PUBLIC APPOINTMENTS



Academic Registrar

The University wishes to appoint a successor to the present Academic Registrar, who will be taking early retirement in September 1985. It is intended to pitale the appointment in a designate capacity from I January 1985, with the appointment intended to the designate of another vacant post as well as being permitted a period of induction

as being permitted a period of induc-tion.

The Academic Registrar is responsible for a wide range of academic adminis-trative services and also acid, on del-egation from the Registrar, as Secretary to the Senate of the University. Substan-tial experience of university adminis-tration is required. The commencing salary will be within the Grade IV mage current minimum LT-225 per amoun but under review from 1 April 1984) and will be fined in accordance with the qualifications and experience of the successful candidate. Further puriculars and application forms are available from the Registrar. Comp date 31 July 1984. Longhborough

Senior Secretaries Excellent salaries

Dowly Bedronics is one of Britain's most successful, al companies in today's rapidly expanding world of

nol group, we're a small company which is expanding rapidly, and therefore we place high value on the support and commitment of the people who work with us. Currently we're looking for two exceptional Senior Secretaries to provide high collare support at top manage level in the following roles:

Secretary/PA to the Managing Director

With proven experience at board level, you will need excellent skills, a moture, confident and professional approach to your work, complete integrity in all matters plus the interpersonal and ve skills to aperate effectively at all levels. Educated to at least A level standard, it is unlikely that anyone below 25 years of age will have the necessary skills and attributes required

Secretary to Director of Engineering and Commercial Manager

Again we'll be looking for first-class all-round skills and a totally professional approach to your work, as demonstrated by previous successful experience in a senior secretarial role. In addition, you should have sound word processing skills and, ideally, a good knowledge of spoken French, although this is not

Controls Division

A Member of the DOWING Group of Companies

details to: Mr. R. K. Willanson, Personnel Manager, Dowly Avenue, Acton, Landon W3 0RT.

Both positions carry extremely attractive salaries together with the full range of benefits associated with a successful and expanding company.

In the first instance please send your full personal and caree

Electronics Ltd, Controls Division, 136 Mansfield Road, Western

Dowty

INTERNATIONAL PETROLEUM

INDUSTRY Geological Consultants located in pleasant offices in Roehempton urgently seek first-class Word Proces Operator (Vydec) to work as part of a team of geo-

cualifications and a minimum of 5 years commercial background would be required. Specific experience on the vyoec word processor would be desirable but not essential Salary range £8,500 £9,500 pa. Please write with resume to

any. Minimum accurate skills of 80 shorthand 55 typing essential, plus good organisational abilities and genuine Bring of people for offect client contact. Preferred age 21+ Box 0616 R, The Times.

Susan Beck

SALES/MARKETING

CHAIRMAN'S SECRETARY/PA

2 PA/SECRETARIES Kensington based inter A I AJ SECULO I ARLES

I for the lowy PR
department, Applicants must have good
SH/Typing althin with arms previous
experimon and a practical interest in
country sports in essential sharp, segutiable. With with CV and references to national Property Company seeks Secretary/PA for Chairman, Varied work

start poss.

£10,000 in this investment Company in EC2. They are Stock Brokers so you will fit on the trading floor. You will need skills of 110/70 + organisational ability age 28+ with previous

Salary and annual bonus Please telephone

Reference DNB 01-229 5185

URGENT l am in desperate need of an efficient hardworking Sec/PA to help run my

01-581 2983

SENIOR SEC/PA For Exec of Mayfair Public Property Co. Small Mendly but busy office. Shorthand and some Inoministic of the votice equipment required. Salary c. 28000 + minister house. OCHA.

Secretaries

BUSY BEE

Phone Miss Knight

General Appointments

BRITISH FIELD

SPORTS SOCIETY

New Company New Technology New Challenge in the Paper Industry

Suecia Antiqua is a smell, innovative company associated with the worldwide Tetra Pak Group.

We have recently developed and are about to launch a unique no method of producing the finest quality writing and printing paper which has made an immediate impact on world markets. To give us greater accessibility to international markets, we are to base our operation in the UK and are shortly opening new premises to the West of London.

The key appointment upon which much of the success of this venture will depend is that of

Technical Manager This very challenging job involves playing the major role in setting up the company, getting production under way and establishing procedures to service our new machines which will operate under licence initially in the

USA and ultimately worldwide You will also be fully responsible for the purchasing of paper and new equipment and for further developing our unique production methods. Full training in every aspect of our new machines will be given.

Our ideal candidate will be a Mechanical Engineer who has been heavily involved with development projects in the paper, packaging, paper converting or direct mail printing industries. It is essential that this technical expertise is supported by innovative flair, commercial acume and a true entrepreneurial spirit. You must also be prepared for extensive overseas travel.

If you have all these attributes—and total confidence in your ability to_ handle this challenge—we will negotiste a salery and benefits "package" which will fully reflect the importance of the job. Peter Ekelund, Managing Director of Suecia Antiqua will be in the UK on June 27th. If you wish to discuss this opportunity, please telephone him on that day on 01-548 2188 or if you would prefer to discuss the vacancy in person, please telephone Mr. R. Wood on the same number

to make an appointment. Alternatively, send a detailed CV to Suecia Antiqua, c/o Mr. R. Wood, Personnel Manager, Tetra Pak Limited, 31/35 High Street, Kingston-upon-Thames, Surrey KT1 1LF.

ANTIQUA

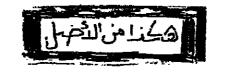
General Manager Travel Agency

Knowledgable General Manager with leadership skills and at least 10-15 years experience in international travel agency/G.S.A. operations. Qualified candidates will be fully experienced in all aspects of travel and cargo arrangements and be knowlegable of financial and accounting requirements.

Competitive salary (and possible bonus) automobile and paid vacation as well as usual benefits provided.

Qualified candidates with smart appearance, C.V./resume and salary

Box 0617 R The Times



Bookkeeper

paired to act for citenes of s professional firm upon a freclance basis. Experience to

Box 0612R The These and

Senior Assistant

Required by Partner in a firm of

Chartered Accountants in the

SW1 area to manage audits

and to deal with all aspects of

work in general practice. Salary

Box 2727 H, The Times

Royal Free Hospital

School of Medicine

ASSISTANT ACCOUNTANT

Fy on scale 1A £6.310-

from the School Office, R.F.H.S.M.,

which application by full curricu

uses of two referoes should be ed by 20 July 1984 quoting

(UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

negotiable. Write with CV to:

CONVOCATION

AGENDUM

LEGAL NOTICES

RE: GLEVUM FLOORING DISTRIBUTORS LTD and 948
NOTICE IS Funyanies AVEN, pursuant to Section 925 of the Companies Act 1948 that a Meeting of the Creditors of the above nemed Company will be held all The Barbican City Hotel, Central Act 1948 that a Meeting of the Hotel, Central Act 1948 that a Meeting of the John Street, London, ECI on Fritasy the 29th iday of June 1984 at 10 o'clock in the foremon for the purposes mentioned in Sections 294 and 295 of the said Act.

Dated this 14th day of June 1984.

Director Quader

RE ROUND ABOUT BOOKS LTD and The COMPANIES ACT 1948.
NOTICE is hereby given pursuami to bection 293 of the COMPANIES ACT 1948.
1948 that a Meeting of the Creditors of the above named Company will be held at The Barbean City Hotel. Central Sirvet. London. ECS on Wednesday the 27th day of June 1984 at 20 clock in the alternoon for the purposes the purposes of the purposes of the Companies of the

ALITE FOUNDRY LIMITED.

NOTICE is hereby given plantating to section as hereby given plantating to section with the planta and the section of the coefficient of the above named company will be held at the officers of Leonard Curris & Co.. So Essibusirien Terracer (second floor). London W2 6.LF on Friday the 29th day of June 1984 at 12.00 officied midday, for the purpose provided for in Sections 298 and 298.

Dated the 13th day of June 1984

A. M. Ware

Annual Report by Vice-C and Warden

LE GRAHAM
Recenters and Secretary.

The Companies Act 1948
NOTICE is MERCBY COVEN, pursuant to tection 293 of the Companies Act 1948
NOTICE is MERCBY COVEN, pursuant to tection 293 of the Companies Act 1948 that a Mentine of the decisions of the abost manuel Company will be held fait. The Barbican City Hotal, Coptini Sincel, London, ECI on Friday the 29th day of June 1964 at 2 o'clock in the alternoon for the surposes mentioned at Sections 294 and 296 of the said Act.

Dated that 16th day of June 1964

Derek J Cander

Director RE: DJ GANDER IFLOORINGS LTD

NO. 25 (Full 58 16) IN THE MATTER.
OF HOUNSLOW ELECTROHILATING & VENTILATING COMPANY LIMITED
BY ORDER OF THE HIGH COURT
(taket the 12th day of April 1984 Mr.
Maurice Charles Whithall of Fall
Muser, Fulwood place, London WCI.
Husse, Fulwood place, London WCI.
Husse, Fulwood place, London
Husse, Fulwood place, London
Husse, Fulwood place, London
London and Commission of the shows marred Commission of the Monte Commission of the Mont

General Appointments

Deputy Director of Property Management

c.£30,000+Car+Benefits

British Telecom has over 9,000 properties. It is appointing Mr Richard Luff, FRICS, FRSA, to be its first Director of Property Management, whose main tasks will be to advise the Board on and to implement policy towards the disposal or development of surplus assets; and to guide operating Divisions in managing property and property-related services as part of their wider responsibilities. The Director will be assisted by a small, corporate Property Management Department whose functions will include property development and management, finance and rating and valuation.

We now wish to appoint a Deputy Director whose main responsibilities will relate to property development and management with particular regard to evolving policies for value for money. The Deputy Director's salary will be negotiated but will be not less than £30,000.

Attractive conditions of employment include a contributory pension scheme.

Applications, by means of a Curriculum Vitae, are invited from practising members of the General Practice and Planning and Development Divisions of the Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors and others with relevant qualifications, and should be forwarded to: Mr Gary George, Management Recruitment Unit, Room 26/48, Euston Tower, 286 Euston Road, London NWI 3DG, by 9th July 1984.

Applicants requiring further information about the post should telephone Mr E. Costelloe, on

T'EL.ECOM

Marketing Manager

Package £17,000 + 2 litre car

Our client, part of a large international organisation, markets a brand leader in a rapidly growing market sector. The UK has been designated as a key development area and plans include acquisition as well as new product development.

This new appointment reflects the ambitious plans for the Division. The Marketing Manager will run the existing brands. and will be involved in a major new product launch. Experience of handling a wellsupported grocery brand is required. Preferred age is around 27-33, and candidates should be graduates or equivalent.

The position offers a real opportunity for career development for a young energetic marketer. He or she will be joining a very successful young management team and will need to show a high level of enthusi-asm and commitment.

Benefits include all petrol, BUPA, relocation expenses if necessary. Please telephone for an application form or

Peter Moore, Associate Director Executive Facilities (Marketing) Ltd.

Clive House, 21A Conduit Place, Landon W2 1HS or Telephone 01-258 3621 (24 hour answerphone)

Andry Montgomery

International Exhibition Organisers, Managers and Consultants

This leading firm of independent exhibition organisers are looking for a PR/Marketing-orientated professional to run their press and visitor promotion

The successful candidate will be aged 28-35 and will have had at least 4 years' experience in the marketing, advertising or PR fields. You will be able to take charge of and inject new ideas into a small, but highly efficient and experienced department, responsible for press relations and visitor promotion for the UK

exhibition programme. The company has been a leader in the exhibition industry since 1895, and is now involved in over 90 trade fairs worldwide, including many of Britain's largest and best known shows. Thus there are firstclass opportunities for career development and

Salary negotiable, depending on relevant experience. Usual benefits, including excellent non-contributory pension scheme.

Write with C.V. to: MD Berger Andry Montgomery Ltd 11 Manchester Square London W1M5AB

KUWAIT OIL TANKER CO. S.A.K.

Kuwait Oil Tanker Company, S.A.K., a subsidiary of Kuwait On Janker Company, S.A.K., a substitute of Kuwait Petroleum Corporation operates a total of 23 modern crude, product, L.P.G. and L.N.G. tankers, a local gas distributed in network, a ships agency and a drycargo freight forwarding division, with the head office situated in the city of Kuwait.

A vacancy now exists in the strategic corporate A vacancy now exists in the strategic corporate planning group for the position of:

SENIOR ANALYST

who, in close co-operation with other departments, can propose and initiate new projects and activities within the company policy of future expansion and diversification, as well as improving the efficiency of the present operation of the company. The successful candidate should preferably be 30-40 years of age, possess a university degree, and practical experience in shipbroking and/or ship management, particularly in the oil tanker markets. A proven record of written presentations, extensive knowledge of the various shipping markets and an knowledge of the various shipping markets and an analytical, creative mind is required. Free modern housing, car, school allowances, annual leave passage are provided together with excellent salary

and other benefits.

Application forms may be obtained by writing to or telephoning Mr George Bessada during office hours

London Office 80 New Bond Street London, W.1. Tel.: 01-491 4000 For further information, please contact Mr. B. Ronneberg on telephone 2445371 Kuwait.

Kuwait Oil Tanker Co. S.A.K.



DEVELOPMENT **ENGINEERS**

EXPCO Offield equipment ~ Reading based

This highly successful British Company whose reputation for specialised exploration, production and consultancy services is timely established with all the international Oil Companies requires qualified

The engineers will be responsible for the design, development and commissioning of new called applyment for EUPHO wellsie operations worldwide. This work will include least-lifty studies, supervision of equipment design, and manufacture and listson with our operational and management teams.

The ideal candidates will have experience in mechanical engineering but have gained considerable experies as instrumentation and computer software. They will be learn to assume immediate responsibility, enjoy working independently or with others as the situation demands.

Ideal candidates can anticipate an attractive salary, free life insurance, medical scheme and pension. Please sent CV to:-

Bryan Yaylor
Exploration and Production Services (North Sea) Ltd 4 Cremyli Road, Reading

The National Trust

General Assistant to work in its Photographic Library in London

As part of a small friendly team, he/she will be expected to deal with a wide variety of people both in person and on the telephone. Applicants must be methodical and have a genuine interest both in photography and in the work of the Trust.

The successful candidate will be in his/her early 20s, and possess fast, accurate copytyping speeds.

Salary range £4,762 to £6,148 pa. Please apply enclosing CV to: The Personnel Assistant

36 Queen Anne's Gate London, SWIH 9AS



Chartered Accountant

15K + profit share to 30K if you are . . .

An extrovert, practical commercial professionally competent and decisive, 35-55. London or Birmingham based and are secking a position in a legal/financial consultancy. Apply:

> KYNASTONS 35 Piccadilly, W1 01-265 0722

DIRECTOR MEDICAL RESEARCH

(£7,500)

Seaking a director for a Medical Research Project Human Rights and the Elderly. International Field Work, Health policy review, formulation, drafting, submission, political lobbying and implementation of recommendations. Proof of knowledge and work experience with human rights, medical ethics, public health, administration, genistrics, statistics, inferrorocessors, and languages (English, French, and one Scandinavian). Closing date: July 15, 1984 – Start Oct. 1, 1984. Submit CV. cover letter and two reference letters to:

Hunting Engineering Limited has gained its worldwide reputation by the successful application of advanced engineering techniques and systems management across an amazing diversity of projects.

As part of their structured expansion and development programme they seek to recruit a top-flight professional to head up a newly formed department comprising Guidance and Control Systems, Flight Dynamics and Advanced Technology Research.

Your brief will be comprehensive, including a major role in new business activities and specialist support; as well as research studies in the fields of guidance, control, flight dynamics (including aerodynamics and ballistics), seekers, sensors, micro-processors, actuation systems and theoretical techniques.

You will have proven management capability, ideally gained in a research and future business environment. Your experience will be backed by an in-depth understanding of the technologies involved.

The salary and benefits package will reflect the importance of this post in the company's programme. Relocation assistance will of course be available where appropriate.

Telephone Peter Humphreys on Bristol 427621, or write endosing curriculum vitae to: Search Elite, 18 Portland Square, Bristol, BS2 8SJ.





Shipton Communications

SPECIALITY SALES

Earnings: £21,000 Plus Car and Credit Card

The continuing success of Shipton Communications Systems has created a requirement for additional Seles Professionals (with and without Telecom's experience) to join their highly successful sales force throughout the U.K.

KEY TELEPHONE SYSTEMS: c \$17,000 plus.

The requirements are for Sales Executives (22-30) with a successful sales background within office equipment or associated fields who are attracted to high earnings and early management opportunities. Areas: London & Home Counties, Birmingham, Manchester, Coventry, Nottingham, Sheffield, Edinburgh, etc.

TELECOM'S/STAFF LOCATION SYSTEMS: c \$21,000 plus. Sales Professionals, with a broad knowledge of telecommunications are required for this expanding division, soon

to include a portfolio on digital exchanges. Areas throughout the U.K. Comprehensive marketing and service support is provided together with product familiarisation/training and major

For further details or to arrange a local interview contact our appointed recruitment consultants on 01-734 8466, immediately.

Gerrard Bridglal Associates

International Business Centre, 90 Regent Street, London WIR 5PA.

01-734 8466

SENIOR COMPUTER SALES **EXECUTIVE**

Based London/Milton Keynes

Executive Package

You will need full IBM product range knowledge. You may, in fact, have dealt in the second user IBM Broker Market and may have experience of computer leasing.

You might like to assist in buying second user kit as well. The company is building up its product diversification and you will play an essential role in this for appropriate rewards and progress.

If you know you can do this job send a full C.V. please to: John West

West Danes & Co. (Consits)

NATIONAL SEA TRAINING TRUST CAPTAIN SUPERINTENDENT

(Principal), National Sea Training College

Applications are invited for appointment to the above position at the Notional Sea Training College, Gravesend. Kent, a Direct Grant institution supported by the shipping industry and the Department of Education and Science.

The college provides residented pre-sed training and induction for 16-18 year olds selected by shipping companies for entry to the Marchani Novy as junior ratings and has tacilities for other martitime courses for adults. The Captain Superintenders is responsible to the Governors of the Trust for all aspects of fulfillon, examination, and day-to-day examination. management of the college.

Applicants should have a maritime background and either recent expenence at sea in a senior position or close involvement with ships' personnel and ship operations in a responsible shore appointment it is unlikely that sufficient experience will have been obtained below the age of 35. Provious training experience is desimble but the ability to exercise positive leadership and management, coupled with a good knowledge of the industry's requirements and an interest in the development and welfare of young people, is essential Salary approximates to Burnham FE Principal (Grade 4) it is a requirement that the Captain Superintendent lives on the

college campus and a house is provided. An application form and further details may be obtained

National Sea Training Trust, 36/32 St. Mary Axe, London, EC3A BET.

Clasing date for applications is 15th July 1984.

WORLDWIDE CANCER CHARITY SEEKS FUNDRAISER

We are looking for an exceptional person with experience and shouly to direct the development funding of a unique new international cancer charity. Applicants must have relevant track record and sales. Experience in marketing praferred. Salary Apply with CV to:

> World Federation for Cancer Care 28 Belgrave Square, London, S.W.1

The Director

CHIEF EXECUTIVE

The M. P. Harris Group is a major force in the south east region for building materials supply and distribution, and support services to the construction industry. An early appointment is now sought for the new post of Chief Executive for one of the principal subsidiaries situated to the north of Hastings. The Subsidiary is soundly financed, profitable and is eryoying an

the substanty is sourted, trianced, procreade and its egyloying an excellent share of current trading upturn. The new appointment, will be made to consolidate the existing management structure and to ensure continued market share with long term development plans. Only applicants with proven experience in selling, and managing for profitability and who wish to advance their own careers, can be considered. A knowledge of the building management skills will prevail in making the selection. The rewards package will include a progressive salary...ar and profit-based bonus in addition to the benefits commensurate with the importance attached to the appointment.

Applications in confidence should in the first instance be sent to: The Secretary, M. P. Harris Group, 6 Beaching Road, Berchill-on-Sea, East Sussex TNG9 3LQ,

M. P. Harris Group

SALE OF A LIFETIME HELP!

I need at least 30 new sales people; male or female. Work and live in the beautiful Canary Islands. Must have some sales experience. We will train the right candidates. We sall resort time sharing on the island of Tenerite. We are a well estab-lished company - this is an opportunity of a litetime. A suc-cessful sales person could earn a substantial amount.

Interviews are being held at the Holiday Ira, Marble Arch between 9am - 6pm Friday Saturday, Sunday & Monday 22nd - 25th June. Cell Holiday Irm Marble Arch Tel: 723 1277 and ask for Mr Bradley-Mar.

General Appointments

Electronic Engineers Marketing Professionals North East Hants/Berkshire

Data Communications Equipment

Racal Milgo Ltd — the major supplier of data communications equipment to Europe, the Middle East and Africa — is a £ multimillion business which owes much of its outstanding success and reputation to its range of innovative products, aggressive marketing, superb support and dynamic business management. Many new products are already at an advanced stage of development and the newly formed Modular Products Division currently seeks to support these and its already formidable product base with the following key appointments. PRODUCT ENGINEERS

Additional Product Engineers are now required to provide technical support to our Development, Marketing and Sales outlets; advise on product specifications, give training courses, evaluate products and to take on full rechnical responsibility and design authority

HAS YOUR CAREER

REACHED A

Know the feeling?

BOTTLE NECK?

All bottled up with enthusiasm and eager to go places but in a job that's bottled you up in one place with little hope

So we don't want you to be put off when we say that at Kalamazoo we've got a lotta bottle... because it's our

own success we're referring to! As a result that means

new opportunities in sales on a nationwide basis

We're offering you the potential to make yourself a rewarding and challenging career.

as part of our talented Sales Force - selling

specialist business systems to British inclusity.

Our product range covers everything from stationery to computers — it's a successful

growth industry, so there's plenty of room.

Whether you're an experienced sales

ve vou a strong

pro or a newcomer to the field our training

If you're aged over 23, with 5 'O' levels

or equivalent and have the enthusiasm and

determination to win, you will be rewarded with an excellent salary package (realistic

first year earnings £10,000, top earners excee

£20,000) and you will receive a company car. plus a wide range of big company benefits. All this and nothing to hold you back!

So get out of that bottle - before someone

Phone us now on Freefone 4564 (Sam - 4pm

reekdays) or write with full CV to Bryan Jones at

Kalamazoo pic, Northfield, Birmingham, B31 2RW.

Kalamazoo businėss systems

Our client is an International Company with brand recognition

of its products, operating from the Northern Home Counties.

Reporting directly to Board level in the U.K. the successful candidate should be an experienced manager with multi discipline experience to enable the assumption of responsibility for both

FINANCE AND ADMINISTRATION

The post demands:

* An operational knowledge of accounting procedures

* A practical understanding of computer related "on-line" systems * An interpersonal profile to enable negotiation at diverse levels from purchasing to H.M. Customs . . . etc . . .

 Man-management skill at developing and communicating with a close knit team

* A standard of education and distribution management experience to

... and offers in return a fully comprehensive benefits package

including an executive car. A personal and career resume will be acknowledged by early

interviews with the company.

Ref CS/119 Resource Maximisation International,

Stancrest House, 16, Hill Avenue, Amersham, Bucks, HP6 5BP Tel. (02403)28851

resource maximisation i

match the job

background for a high powered career.

Which is where you come in.

for your career to grow.

ictrammes will cr

for one or more of our product ranges. Candidates, educated to degree level in electronics, electrical engineering, computer science, physics or equivalent; will ideally have 3 to 4 years experience in a telecommunications or relevant field.

PRODUCT MARKETING EXECUTIVE As a member of a highly professional marketing team you will be responsible for the

business performance of one or more of our data communications products. This will include specifying new products and enhancements, managing product launches. product performance management, priorities and analysing marketing intelligence trends.

Candidates, educated to degree level or equivalent in business studies, economics or a relevant technical discipline will ideally have gained 4 or more years experience in the engineering or commercial departments of



companies engaged in telecommunications or computing. Non-graduates with extensive practical experience will also be considered.

In addition to attractive salaries, the Company offers over 5 weeks annual holiday, membership of a pension and free life assurance scheme and the opportunity for personal development within a thoroughly challenging environment.

Please write giving full details of career to

Mr M P Timmis, Personnel Officer, Racal Milgo Ltd, Landata House, Station Road, Hook, Hants.

RACAL

World leaders in electronics

Director of **Sales and Marketing**

Motor Industry £40,000 p.a.+

'THE ROLE-

*THE COMPANY - A major car importer with an established position in the U.K. market.

To spearhead a major expansion programme in the retailing and fleet user sectors.

'THE APPLICANTS - Must already be occupying a position of relevant status within the motor industry and be aged under 45.

*THE REWARDS -

Success in this role will bring career and financial returns which will be hard to match in any other company operating in the U.K. motor industry

Applications in writing only and marked "Private and Confidential" should be forwarded to Neil Asten, Managing Director at the address below. Applicants should make specific reference to companies which they have no interest in pursuing as potential employers. No applicants' details will be disclosed to the client company until their permission

Asten Advertising Limited, 86 High Street, Carshalton. Surrey SM5 3ĀE.



APPENDING STOREST CONTRACTOR OF THE STOREST

is looking for a person to lead its Department of Public Relations and Members' Affairs

THE ROYAL INSTITUTION OF CHARTERED SURVEYORS

The Institution wishes to develop and expand its already active public relations function and to broaden its channels of communication, both with the public and its 71.000 members.

A new post is therefore being created at senior level, as head of the Department of Public Relations and Members Affairs. The Department has two main tasks: to promote public awareness of the range of skills offered by chartered surveyors, and to foster better communications between the

Candidates will be expected to have had at least 10 years successful experience in public relations, journalism, broadcasting or an allied field, combined with strong administrative ability and qualities of leadership. A degree or professional qualification in a related field would be an added

The starting salary will be in the range £15,000 to £18,000 pa according to age and experience

Candidates, who should preferably be between the ages of 35 and 45, are invited to write, enclosing a CV and giving a daytime telephone number to: The Personnel Officer

The Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors 12 Great George Street, London SW1P 3AD

Closing date for applications: 13 July 1984

Software & Hardware Engineers CALIFORNIA to £52,000pa

We are acting on behalf of several major U.S. Corporations who are interested in meeting U.K. and European Engineers with relevant degrees plus several years experience in one of more of the following areas:-

> **UNIX** internals **Communications** LS1/VLS1 Chip Design **Knowledge Engineering** MVS or VM internals C.A.E. **Test Generators** Simulators

Salaries will be in a range from £25,-£52,000 depending on experience. Full relocation and immigration assistance will be provided. Comprehensive C.V.'s should be sent to the address below quoting reference no. LC/126.

Villows Vinternational I Ad the Suite Charles of Research Survey Physics A

Star Executives Limited has been retained to advise on the following positions.

Our clients are THE BURTON GROUP - one of the country's most exciting and successful fashion organisations. As part of a planned expansion programme they now wish to make the following London-based career appointments within one of their women's wear divisions:



BUYING AND MERCHANDISING DIRECTOR

This position must be regarded as one of the most important of its type in the retail fashion industry. Responsibility will be to the Group Merchandise and Buying Director. The main objectives will include financial forecasting and planning, sourcing, liaison with the setting division and the control and direction of one of the most professional buying and merchandising teams in the UK.

Candidates, male or female, will ideally be aged 28/40, and should be able to point to an outstanding record of success within the fashion industry. Previous experience will have been gained at Director level and a knowledge of UK and overseas sources of supply is essential. In addition to a thorough understanding of modern merchandising techniques, there must be past evidence of practical large scale buying. (SE3821) (SE/3821)

PLANNING CONTROLLER

The prime function will be to control the production of all financial reports within the Head Office Merchandising Division. Duties will also include the co-ordination of overall administration, stock planning, clearance activity and liaison between buying/ merchandising and retail distribution.

ii probably de aged 28/40 and mus possess experience at senior level of merchandising and financial administration with a modern retail group. A thorough training in and detailed knowledge of modern and sophisticated computer systems will have been acquired in a centrally-bought environment. (SE/3800)

Promotional prospects are excellent within the expanding Burton Group.

The overall remuneration, in both cases, will include a substantial five figure salary, company car, generous performance-related bonus opportunity and other large company benefits.

Please contact, in absolute confidence quoting reference number, Craig Vidler, Joint Managing Director, Star Executives Limited, 184/188 Oxford Street, London, W1N 8AJ. (Entrance and Reception 28/30 Market Place.) 01-580 0843

MANAGEMENT RECRUITMENT



 $\{\phi_{ij}\}_{i=1}^{n}$

F.,

See N

 $p^{\mathrm{BH}^{\mathrm{av}}}$

(_{Estom}

 $\log \tau$ $\alpha_{c_{11}}$

MANAGING DIRECTOR

Location - Melbourne, Australia

As a result of totally unforescen circumstances the position of Managing Director of Malcolm Moore Industries Limited has become vacant.

Motore Industries Limited as occurse vacant.

Malcolm Moore Industries Limited is one of Australia's largest national distributions of earthmoving and hydraulic equipment with branches in all States of Australia and it is a division of the Portland House Group. The Company cerns substantial profits and is strong financially, operating, without debt financing. The Managing Director will co-ordinate head office with seven Branch General Managers and be responsible to the Chairman of the Portland House Group for the management and direction of this important subsidiary.

Selection criteria will include a top level track record in general management, preferably biased towards merchandising and marketing, and the ability to lead a strong team.

The ideal applicant will possess drive and be a good decision maker who is ambitious to develop this successful company into the future.

The successful applicant will receive an attractive salary package of the highest order plus incitive based on company performance.

A representative of the Group will be in London until the 26th June for preliminary discuss Applicants may if they wish enquire by telephone before writing, giving full particulars to-

S. Bratchie 47 Laucașter Gate, London W2 3NA

Telephone: 01-258 3936

COMPUTER SYSTEMS LTD

to the escalating demand for our multi-user multi-processing microcomputer systems we require EXPERIENCED COMPUTER SALESPERSONS

Basic £12K pa. Realistic first year earnings £25K plus company car & other benefits. For immediate interview ring Alan Livingston on 01-729 4460 or

send cv to:-**EQUINOX COMPUTER SYSTEMS LTD** 16 Anning Street London EČ2A 3HB

Senior Sales Engineer

London & South East Salary: £15-18,000 plus car

A newly formed subsidiary of an international engineering organisation seeks a sales engineer with a proven track record to play a key role in a small; young, enthusiastic team launching an exciting new industrial water filtration product in the UK. This product has already gained international acclaim and is arousing considerable interest with initial sales in this country. The appointment offers excellent prospects as the market expands. Apply in confidence sending full career details

> Joan Wilkins, PO Box 351, London W9 1TU

We need FREELANCE Mech/NDT/Elec. INSPECTION ENGINEERS

in GB . **Box 0140L The Times**

In-Store Advertising/Display Manager

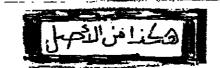
Large West Country Shop with accent on design in the home, seeks Design trained and experienced person to take charge of P.R., Advertising, Promotions, Display and Style, Interior Design qualification useful. Could lead to long term Managerial post. te giving details to:- Rossiters of Bath Ltd. 38-41 Broad

CATERING & CONFERENCE SERVICES MANAGER

Required by the Royal Society of Medicine in London to be re-sponsible to The Executive Director for the Management of all catering and conference activities in in busy 1 Wimpole Street

The successful applicant will be a mature person in the age bracket 38 to 55 possessing catering managerial experience. Very competitive salary will be offered.

Applications with C.V. to: GENERAL SERVICES SECRETARY ROYAL SOCIETY OF MEDICINE 1 Wimpole Street, London, WIM SAE Telephone 01 580 2070



DDOWNTHE COUNTI ORY'S THE SAME.

Right across Britain, from Portsmouth on the south coast to Greenock on the Clyde, IBM is expanding.

Last year we recruited almost 1,000 men and women in Britain. This year we seek over 1,000 people to join us in different jobs at most of our 40 British locations. On top of all this we are providing work experience for 200 young people in the Youth Training Scheme, and around 500 industrial trainees are joining us for placements lasting six or twelve months.

Behind this expansion by IBM lies our most important asset of all - the 16,000 men and women who have joined us already. All play their part in our continuing success story.

Now it's your turn. The more we grow, the more support and expertise we require. In particular we want to offer an exciting, rewarding and secure future to ambitious men and women in the following areas:

Expansion

eal (id.

D

MRECTOR

In Sales, Systems Engineering, and Customer Engineering



Through our marketing teams in most major cities in the UK, we market and maintain an extensive range of computers, business systems and office products to large and small organisations in every sector of the economy. Our products are among the most advanced in the world but we believe that the most important investment we can make is in high-calibre and enterprising people. Young people who've already started their career but who now want to move faster.

Sales Professionals

Our professional sales training will give you what is necessary to succeed in this dynamic field. You'll learn about our products, but we'll also show you how they can help customers to meet their specific and sometimes complex information processing needs.

You should have graduated three to six years ago and ideally have a knowledge of information processing, selling or management. But success in other fields could prove equally valuable - as long as you have the drive and capacity for communication at all levels, and with it, the self-assurance to negotiate contracts which could be worth anything from a few hundred to several million pounds.

Systems Engineers

Ref. CSE/2

You'll be a key member of the marketing team, providing technical advice and guidance to the company's sales representatives and to the staff of our customers on all aspects of using computer systems. This frequently involves working under extreme pressure and dealing with a number of different projects simultaneously.

Naturally it's a very responsible job. At different moments of your career you will be required to act as programmer, analyst, sales representative, operator, management consultant, project manager, teacher and diplomat.

So, it is particularly important that you are able to get on well and communicate effectively with both technical and non-technical people at all levels.

We are now looking for experienced computing professionals, ideally graduates with 2 or 3 years' experience in large IBM systems including CICS, MVS, VM, DB/DC.

For an application form, please write to or phone: Kate Dawson, IBM United Kingdom Limited, 389 Chiswick High Road, London W4 4AL. Tel: 01-995 1441 Ext. 4489.

Ref. CCE/2 Customer Engineers

You will be involved in the installation, maintenance and servicing of our advanced office equipment, which includes electric typewriters and data-base entry display terminals.

You should have a good degree of self confidence and effective communication skills with a real determination to tackle professional

challenges decisively.
We'll train you fully on courses tailor-made to your aptitude. Right now, all you need in the way of qualifications are 2 'A' levels in maths and science or an ONC in Electronics or Electro-Mechanical Engineering – although if you have an HNC or similar we'll also be pleased to hear

from you.
Write or phone, for an application form, toJanet Coleman, IBM United Kingdom Limited. P.O. Box 32. Alencon Link, Basingstoke, Hants. RG21 1GJ. Tel: 0256 56144 Ext. 4264.

Expansion

At Greenock



As one of the largest electronics factories in Scotland, employing advanced automated materials handling and production techniques. we can offer an environment of growth and development for professional engineers.
In particular, we're looking for men and

women with a degree or HNC level qualification and between 2-4 years' relevant experience.

Procurement Engineers -Ref. C9103/2 Manufacturing

You will be responsible for liaison with vendors on technical matters, as well as ensuring that IBM anti-defect policy is achieved. Engineers/ Buyers experienced in any of the following disciplines will be considered:

* Assembly methods * Metalwork methods

* Electronic components and sub-assemblies * Plastic moulding techniques * CRT's and monitor assemblies

Senior Buyer

Ref. C9103/3

Your prime responsibility will be for the negotiation of major contracts for electrical/ mechanical assemblies, components and capital

For these positions write or phone: Walter Crawford, IBM United Kingdom Limited, P.O. Box 30, Spango Valley, Greenock PA16 0AH. Tel: 0475 24500 Ext. 4760.

Expansion

In Personal Computers -Feltham and Basingstoke



Technical Support Systems Engineers

Ref. CTS/2

To provide a central level of support to our marketing channels. Working as part of a team, which is the UK centre of competence for all PC products, you will become involved in a wide and diverse range of activities, including the develop-ment and delivery of courses on PC hardware and software, answering both internal and external hotline queries, and in providing technical support to our PC marketing.

You should have first class communication skills and up-to-the-minute knowledge of micro and software engineering techniques.

Dealer Account Managers Ref. CDA/2

Your prime object will be to identify and evaluate potential dealers, to ensure that they are equipped to promote the complete range of PC products with confidence, whilst maintaining the high level of service and customer satisfaction that IBM strives to achieve. This will involve you in providing the dealers with comprehensive business and marketing support.

Your knowledge of this technology, its applica-tions and the industry trends should match your business acumen - a talent developed during an already successful career in sales, marketing, or business management.

Software Acquisition Specialists

Ref. CSA/2

You'll join a team evaluating opportunities for IBM to acquire, publish and market systems and applications software packages for the PC. Your work will cover both technical and business aspects of product development.

Ideally a graduate, you should have experience of microcomputers and their software and might well have become involved in software selection and marketing.

Please write or phone for an application form, to: Kate Dawson, IBM United Kingdom Limited, 389 Chiswick High Road, London W4 4AL.
Tel: 01-995 1441 Ext. 4489.

Expansion

At Portsmouth



The Information Systems Group at our North Harbour headquarters, near Portsmouth, is a service function which supports a wide range of applications systems and end-user services within IBM United Kingdom.

We are currently engaged in the development of host, distributed and office systems using the latest technology and are looking for a number of Computer Professionals.

Application Programming and Systems Analysis Ref. CAP/2

You should have a minimum of 2 years' experience of a high-level language, COBOL or PL/1 and will ideally have used such techniques as Structured Programming and IPT in a large development environment.

Distributed Systems and Services

Ref. CDS/2

You should have a minimum of 2 years' experience developing applications and end-user services in either a central site or distributed environment. A thorough knowledge of some of the following is essential – RPG II, RPG III, Exec. languages, ISPF, VM/CMS, Graphics, APL.

IBM Information Services Limited, also at North Harbour, is IBM's largest international systems centre, providing a world-wide computer network service, an integrated data-base to support manufacturing and marketing, and international applications systems for use in many IBM locations around the world.

Systems Programmers and Ref. CPA/2 Analysts

You'll be directly involved in the development and enhancement of applications software - real time and interactive - communications networks. data-base management systems and development

To join, you should have had at least two years' programming experience using PL/1 or Assembler, since graduating. You should also have a good working knowledge of a DBMS, network development, and operating systems such as MVS

Write or phone for an application form to Jackie Fairbairn, IBM United Kingdom Limited, P.O. Box 41, North Harbour, Portsmouth, Hants PO6 3AU. Tel: 0705 321212 Ext. 8283.

Expansion

In Administration



The people we are looking for will provide administrative support to marketing, services and staff functions, looking after customer accounts. Opportunities currently exist in most major locations in the UK.

Account Administrators Ref. CAA/2 These appointments will involve monitoring

and analysing results, controlling complex inventory and delivery situations, maintaining the integrity of customers' accounts and helping to ensure customer satisfaction. We will provide you with a programme of work-intensive training to help you succeed.

You will need to be committed, energetic and willing to be mobile in order to take full advantage of all the opportunities available to you within the company. An ability to operate within tight schedules is essential, and you should be able to communicate effectively within this fast-moving and challenging environment.
You should have a minimum of two 'A' level

passes together with either a BEC Higher or equivalent qualification in Business Studies, or several years' relevant commercial experience, possibly in the banking or insurance fields.

Write or phone for an application form to: Jackie Fairbairn, IBM United Kingdom Limited, P.O. Box 41, North Harbour, Portsmouth, Hampshire PO6 3AU. Tel: 0705 321212 Ext. 8283

Expansion

At Hursley



Software Engineers for CICS Ref. CP/2 CICS/VS software products form the

cornerstone of IBM's transaction processing technology, and are used throughout the world in many thousands of data-base/data communication

Openings exist in a variety of planning, design, development, build, test, evaluation and other support roles, encompassing a wide range of skills expenence

You should be able to offer a degree or equivalent, and at least three years' relevant experience. Familiarity with CICS/VS or IMS/VS as a systems or applications programmer, or with a large IBM DB/DC installation would be a distinct advantage, as would knowledge of MVS. VM, DOS/VSE, PL/1, System 370 Assembler, VSAM or VTAM.

Alternatively, candidates with specialist skills in areas such as software quality assurance, test technology and statistical techniques, reliability engineering, and performance prediction will be considered.

Systems Programmers Ref. IS/2 Our Computing Services Department requires a Systems Programmer to be responsible for supporting the production of CICS and IMS

systems, and a second to be responsible for the overall performance of the MVS systems. You should have a degree or equivalent qualification with a minimum of 3 years' experience working with IBM systems and software, and be

capable of solving complex systems problems.

Write to or phone Rena Southcott, IBM United Kingdom Laboratories Limited, FREEPOST. Hursley Park, Winchester, Hampshire SO21 2BR. Tel: 0962 54433 Ext. 6416.

Expansion

In Robotics and Telecommunications

Automation/Robotics Engineers

Ref. CAR/2

You will spend an initial 12/18 months installing IBM robotics automation systems in our factories or laboratory prior to joining the IBM Advanced Manufacturing Systems Group. This Group is responsible for selling and installing IBM robotics automation products to our customers and prospects in the UK.

You should have a degree or HNC in an engineering science and an interest in developing your career into marketing as a Sales, Application or Automation Engineer. Or if you are joining from industry we are looking for engineers in a wide range of seniority with real and relevant hands-on experience in CAD/CAM - both hardware and software.

Application and Systems Development Programmers - Portsmouth Ref. CAS/2

Telecommunications is part of the newly formed Business Development Division in IBM UK. Telecommunications Systems Development has responsibility for developing networks



Two manufacturing plants • Development laboratory near Winchester An equal opportunity employer

The area works closely with customers but maintains-strong links with the development laboratories. Software is developed using a staged process from requirement specification through design, implementation, test and support. The projects are complex and cover a broad

cross section of programming development activities in both the application and systems programming environments. Functions being developed include transaction processors, communications interfaces, network management and data-base facilities. For an application form, please write to or phone: Kate Dawson, IBM United Kingdom Limited, 389 Chiswick High Road, London W4 4AL.

In Finance and Property Services

Financial Analysts -

Tel: 01-995 1441 Ext. 4489.

Portsmouth, Havant, London Ref. CFA/2

To join a team of highly skilled finance professionals based at North Harbour, (Portsmouth). Havant and at some London locations. You should be qualified accountants, having qualified in the last 5 years, with a proven track record in industry. working in areas such as management accounting and financial planning. We are also looking for part-qualified accountants.

Financial Planners -Portsmouth, Havant, London Ref. CFP/2

Responsible for various financial planning activities under guidance of Senior Planners. You will most probably be graduates and post-qualified accountants, with at least two years experience in a financial planning environment.

Building Maintenance Surveyors - London Ref. CBM/2

Working within the Property Services Department, you will be involved in the organisation and supervision of works associated with the maintenance of a large multi-storey office complex. including co-ordination of contractors, defects surveys and reports, preparation of specifications and control of PPM systems.

A sound knowledge of building construction is required together with one of the following

qualifications: * HNC Building Construction. * Associate Membership of the Chartered Institute of Building.

You should be able to show a proven ability to manage maintenance and minor building works within a complex office environment, together with an ability to communicate at all levels.

Write or phone for an application form to: Jackie Fairbairn, IBM United Kingdom Limited. P.O. Box 41. North Harbour, Portsmouth. Hampshire PO6 3A U. Tel: 0705 321212 Ext. 8283.

Ref. CG/2 For Graduates



We also have significant numbers of opportunities that are particularly suited to new graduates and postgraduates seeking their first permanent employment. Among them are:

* Systems Engineers (branches in major cities) * Software Development Programmers (Portsmouth and Hursley)

* Robotics Automation Engineers (Greenock, Havant, and Hursley) * Development Engineers (Hursley)

* Programmer/Analysts (Portsmouth) ★ Computer Centre Operations (Warwick) If these vacancies interest you and if you are a new or recent graduate, write for further details and our graduate application form to: Brian Hyde, IBM United Kingdom Limited, P.O. Box 41, North Harbour, Portsmouth, Hampshire PO6 3AU.

As you'd expect from such a successful, expanding organisation, our salaries and benefits are excellent. Just part of the package includes free life assurance, a contributory pension scheme and BUPA membership. Where appropriate, generous relocation assistance will be provided.

To apply, simply contact the area of your choice, quoting the appropriate reference on the envelope. Should you not see the precise opportunity here, but you feel you have the right skills to contribute to, and indeed, share in our success, then write with full career details to: Kate Dawson, Recruitment Officer, IBM United Kingdom Limited, 389 Chiswick High Road, London W4 4AL.





and network

applications.

• £745 million exports in 1983 ● £146 million invested in UK in 1983

General Appointments

Saftware

No longer the soft option, but an exciting challenge to your innovative skills.

EVALUATION

To manage a small team working on software design verification and evaluation of completed systems.

Also the development and design of test tools and

A degree level qualification is required and a background

To manage a small team engaged in the development

engineering on the development of interface and the customisation of systems for specific user requirements.

A minimum of a degree level qualification is required.

Opportunities also exist for staff at Programmer level in

So, take a hard look at your software career. If you are not

We can offer you a highly competitive salary and the sort

the above areas. Relevant experience with at least a

making the progress you think you deserve and are ready to develop your specialist skills, join us here at

of benefits you'd expect from a leader in the industry,

including assistance with relocation to this particularly

degree level qualification are required.

of firmware and I/O systems to support real time

applications. It will also involve liaison with hardware

Section Head

performance evaluation.

FIRMWARE

Section Head

Burroughs Livingston.

in firmware would also be useful.

With the rapidly increasing sophistication of microprocessor applications, software engineering is now one of the fastest growing and most technically and intellectually stimulating areas of technology around

And nowhere is there more scope to play a major role in developing software science to its limit than at Burroughs Livingston, where we produce a wide range of top selling computerised document processing equipment --among the most advanced of its kind anywhere.

Rapidly evolving applications for our products means that we need to maintain our position as leaders in innovative research and development. We are now looking for additional software specialists to join teams working in such areas as Datacom, Evaluation and Firmware. Men and women up to Section Head level (minimum 8 years relevant experience) as well as Senior Programmers (minimum 5 years relevant experience) who can make a very real and positive contribution to our future success in a fast expanding development environment, particularly:

DATACOM Section Head

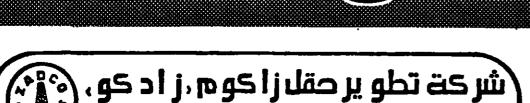
implementation of communication protocols with other members of the development team. It will also carry responsibility for supervising a team, co-ordinating resources and participating in long term planning and evaluation of future datacom development.

A degree or equivalent is required together with knowledge of poll/select protocol and preferably SNA.

This role will involve co-ordinating the design and

pleasant area of Central Scotland. Write with details of your experience (stating which position interests you) quoting reference T1 to: Brian Stattery, Burroughs, Simpson Parkway, Kirkton Campus, Livingston, West Lothian EH54 7AZ, Scotland, or telephone Livingston (0506) 414111.

Burroug



ZAKUM DEVELOPMENT COMPANY (ZADCO)

ZADCO, a leading oil producing company in Abu Dhabi - United Arab Emirates offer the following position. The qualified candidates are invited to apply. SITE MEDICAL OFFICER

(Base of work : ZIRKU ISLAND) REF.: ZDC/ZA/T/17/84

JOB AND DUTIES: Plans, coordinates and controls all medical activities on Zirku Island provided for ZADCO and contractor's personnel, Government officials, visitors and tankers personnel, includes examining patients, diagnosing ailments, treating, prescribing and/or administering medicines and drugs, dealing with emergency cases related to traffic, occupational and diving accidents. Refers special cases to a specialist in Abu Dhabi

QUALIFICATION:

a. M.B.CH.B. from a recognised university plus a short course in industrial medicine, and diploma on tropical diseases.

 b. 5 years experience as a general practitioner including 2 — 3 years experience in a an accident unit (ORTHOPEDIC AND EMERGENCIES) certificate and experience in divers decompression chamber.

Fluent in English SALARIES AND BENEFITS =

Minimum total salary will be USS 3500- per month depending on the qualifications and experience. Free food and lodging will be provided. Leave will be on rotation basis as per Company rules with air passages to the country of origin. Handwritten applications in English mentioning the job and it's reference with a copy of diplomas and certificates of employment and send to : THE SENIOR RECRUITMENT AND SELECTION SUPERVISOR.

P.O. BOX 6808 ABU DHABI - U. A. E.

Send a copy of the application to :
THE SECRETARY FOR EMPLOYMENT COMMITEE

P.O. BOX 9, ABU DHABI — U. A. E.

INTERIOR DESIGNERS

Blanchards have the following vacancies: London: Interior Designer With good all round experience of quality residential decoration and furnishing. Must be able to take projects through to completion.

Abu Dhabi: Designer/Draughtsman for detailing and specifying. Apply only if you like hard work and single acco-modation suits you.

London: A Design Junior (fully qualified college leaver). You should be ready to tackle anything in company with an enthusiastic team.

Salaries and conditions are attractive by any standards, as we are looking for 'the best'. Write with full details to the Managing Director at 178, Sloane Street, London SW1X 9QL.

BLANCHARDS.

NURSE REQUIRED AS

COMPANION/PA

CALIFORNIA – UNITED KINGDOM – HAWAII

rtumity for an educated, personable SRN (or similar), aga 45-55 yrs, to act as a Personal Assistant and live-in Companion to active 70 yr old British President of inter-national company who is in good health and resident for part of the year near San Francisco. part London and part Hawaii and other sumbelt resorts.

spiroach, able to plan and implement a healthy, bappy life style (inc diet, exercise and relax-stion.) The ability to share a cultured environment and to converse easily is also immortant. Must be a non-smoker and car driver.

and free travel. Interviews in London.

Please write why you think you are the person for this position and enclose CV and photo

COMPUTER SALES EXECUTIVES

OPPORTUNITIES DON'T DROP BY CHANCE

Do you make the mistake of seeing all computer sales jobs in the same light? If so, your next career move is more likely to be random than a clear, well-planned decision.

Join Hewlett-Packard, and you could improve your chances of a progressive career overnight. We believe in finding the best way to utilise your talents and energies in the long term, rather than just burning you out through non-stop selling. Our continued success means we need more people to sell our HP3000 systems. We're looking for

Major Accounts Salespeople capable of formulating and directing sales of business solutions to our key

OEM Salespeople well able to represent the advantages of a business relationship with HP New Business Specialists with the skill and determination to turn prospects into satisfied customers Manufacturing Specialists with real sales capability and sound

experience of computer-controlled manufacturing installations.

You should be of graduate calibre with proven relevant computer industry sales experience, plus strong personal impact and the confidence to negotiate effectively at Director level

Remuneration comprises exceptionally high basic salary, rewarding commission scheme, Christmas bonus and twice-yearly cash profit-sharing. Other benefits include company car, discounted BUPA, free pension and life assurance, relocation sistance (if appropriate) and more.

If you are ready for a career with HP in one of the following locations, please apply as indicated:

London/the South-East 2 Call Sue Knibbs on 0734 784774 for further details and an application form. Write enclosing full cv and salary details, to Jean Darvell, Hewlett-Packard Limited, King Street

Lane, Winnersh, Wokingham, Berks RG11 5AR.

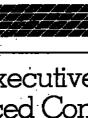
Reading

Call Wendy Owen on 0734 784774 for further details and an application form. Write enclosing full cv and salary details to Judy Frank, Hewlett-Packard Limited, King Street Lane, Winnersh, Wokingham, Berks RG11 5AR. Birmingham/Manchester

Call Anne Balcerak on 061-928 6422 for further details and an application form.

№ Write enclosing full cv and salary details to Anne Balcerak, Hewlett-Packard Limited, Trafalgar House, Navigation Road, Altrincham, Cheshire WA14 1NU.

Hewlett-Packard is an equal opportunity employer.



Sales Executives Advanced Communications Systems On Target Sales — £35,000 + Car SPL International is one of the worlds leading suppliers of software products based on Tandem NonStop Computer Systems. Due to the continued success of our ADS 365 range of Message Switches, and the recent acquisition of a major Electronic Funds Transfer system, our Communications Products Division requires Sales Executives with a proven track record who are seeking a challenging and rewarding career. These poets will require some degree of international travel, and successful candidates will have experience of negotiating six figure contracts.

Electronic Funds Transfer SPL markets and supports the acclaimed TYME II EFT/ EFTPOS System which currently runs 5 of the top 10 shared networks in the USA. The person we are looking for will have experience of selling EFT/POS systems to the financial and/or retail sectors; experience with Tandem or other Fault Tolerant hardware would be a distinct advantage. This position offers the opportunity to get in on the ground floor and to rise to the position of

SPL International

Message Switching The ADS 365 range of Message Switches and Telex Management Systems are well proven products on Tandem NonStop computers, the market leaders in Fault Tolerant technology, and have a world-wide instal base. To fill our requirement, you should have at least 2 years experience of selling large Telex or other store and forward switches to banks, airlines or other large

For further details of either of these positions, contact: Bill Lang or Dick White - Telephone: 01-636 7833 SPL International, 12-14 Windmill St, London W1P 1HF

INFORMATION STRATEGY

London or Birmingham based £15-25,000+car

Never before has management information been so important. It's vital for the effective development and control of any organisation whether a blue chip corporation, a new hi-tech venture or a public sector body.

And as one of the leading UK consultancies, our activities in this area are diverse and expanding rapidly. They include clarifying business objectives, identifying information needs, and developing implementation strategies that make full use of the latest technology

It's tough, challenging work. That means intellectual demands are high and specialist skills substantial. So we're after some of the best accountants around, ambitious professionals anxious to join a young and dynamic firm, totally committed to developing staff fast and paying them well.

The rewards are certainly high, but so too are our demands. You'll need to be a graduate aged 26-35, qualified (ACA, ACMA, ACCA, IPFA), with a first class track record which includes direct responsibility for the preparation of financial and management accounts. Personal skills must include the ability to work in multi-discipline teams with both data processing experts and specialists from other functions.

Persuade us we should meet. Send full personal and career details (including daytime telephone number) to Geoffrey Thiel, quoting reference 1321/T on both envelope and letter

Deloitte

Management Consultants 128 Queen Victoria Street, London EC4P 4JX

CAMBRIDGE

This expanding, high technology, scientific instruments manufacturer has trebled

turnover in the last three years and now requires an additional

PRODUCT MARKETING MANAGER For their Stereoscan range of Scanning Electron Microscopes

Candidates for this key position in a major applicable. product line should have several years' marketing

and/or sales experience with an International company in a related field.

An attractive salary, results related incentive scheme

and company car are offered for the right person.

Relocation expenses are also available it

Please send C.V. to Personnel Manager, Cambridge Instruments, Rustat Road, Cambridge CB1 3QH, or contact Susan Hyde, Staff Consultant, by telephone 0763 60602 up to 9p.m.



Sales/Marketing Consultant

Management Personnel is a young, lively group of companies in protessional recruitment consultancy for a wide range of sales and marketing appointments. Ideally in your 20's and a graduate, the prime requirement is for ambifious, self-motivated and career minded people who have the ability to communicate. We offer an excellent salery with bonuses free pension, life assurance, WPA and car within a year.

ntact Lawrence Lock (out of hours 0483 273205)

Management Personnel

GUILDFORD (0483) 64857

RESTAURATEURS **ASSOCIATION**

smart, outgoing person to enrol new members. Excellent income for successful applicant. Ring or write:

Albert Moss, Tilney Honse, 5 Tilney Street, London W.1. Telephone: 01-629 9933.

SALES EXECUTIVES NEEDED FOR THE COMPUTER INDUSTRY LONDON BASED

ليم 25,000 (15 Extra car و15,000 منا Do you want to work for a highly temp House prospecus.

Are you young, embruissele & hard working?

Have you a successful background in sales, & a knowledge of the industry?

If the source to these onesdoes is YES you should ring Annie Ducre or Vivien

Manufec to terrange an early interview.

Recruitment Consultants la The Parade, Haven Green, Eating, London W5 Tel:01-997 5604/01-991 1734





RESEARCHER

£11,500+

Graduate of intelligence, wit & charm aged 28-35, a waking dictionary on the City, finance & commerce. But it not at least a kneresa to research people & companies for international hospitudes.

ASSISTANT

LIBRARIAN/MAP

CURATOR

Graduate in Geology or relevant discipline required for one of the leading accentific libraries, some typing ability required, experience of library work or advantage. Salary 27,000. Please write with CV and the rearnes of 2 referees to the Executive Secretary, Geological Society, Burnington House, Pleasality, London WTV 0,1U by Friday 28th June.

ALSO

PART-TIME

LIBRARY ASSISTANT

required by this busy society library. For further information please call

01-437 3476

1984 –YOUR

CRUCIAL YEAR?

Changing your career?

The Times guide to career choice

The courage to take risks

Fashions change in management as much as in anything else. Having lain dormant for more than a decade, entrepeneurial flair is the attribute which appears to be most in vogue in management recruitment just at present. However, the modern requirement expressed in a variety of ways seeks to temper the whizz-kid exuberance of the 1960s with the austerity of the 1980s.
"A combination of maturity with

the courage to take risks" is how Mr Len Weaver, chairman and chief executive of Polymark, describes what

Encouragement for the more mature

he sought from recruits when he set out to reorganize the laundry, agricultural and horticultural activities of the group. Another company advertising for a computer services-manager asks for "demonstrable business acumen" while a third seeks a manufacturing manager, with "a strong commercial awareness".

There was little scope for commercial innovation from managers druring the recession. A climate of retrenchment closures and redundancy is not one in which risk-taking, however well-calculated, is welcomed. But even before the economic troughs of 1981 and 1982, rank and file managers had little encouragement to develop entrepeneurial flair. It is easy to forget that a near revolt was caused by low morale and general dissatistion among managers in the mid

Probably the biggest change which has occurred in the last couple of Patricia Tisdall on new requirements in management

years is, as one manager expressed it. "more room to take decisions". An extreme example of how this has been achieved is the realignment by Perkins Engines, a Massey-Ferguson subsidiary, which has caused re-sponsibility for managing shop-floor workers to be devolved away from a centralized industrial relations department back to line managers. The reorganization requires ordinary line managers to learn how to deal with grievances which were formerly channeled through industrial relations specialists.

Along with the trend towards giving more scope to existing managers has come a new caption in recruiting. Mr Graham Lindsay, a partner in the Korn Ferry head hunting consultancy. comments that his chents are taking much more care and are more conscious that they are "making a real investment in people" than was the case in the 1970s. He says that applicants need to demonstrate not only that they have the necessary academic and technical qualifications but also experience in particular

market sectors.

However, a by-product of the new caution which managers contemplating a mid-life career change should find encouraging is an increasing interest in the more mature age-brackets. "Many companies nowadays are more than happy to take on people aged 50 and over, whereas five years ago, anyone aged over 45 was

almost deemed to be dead", says Mr Lindsay.

How can the ambitious manager improve his or her chances of promotion in the present business climate? Mr Lindsay's advice is first to consolidate any existing external qualifications. This could mean finishing a degree or diploma course, completing the membership requirements of a relevant profess institute, or collecting any awards or certificates which might be due.

The next step is to acquire any external skills which might help to

Let your present employer know

"give and edge" over comparable applicants even if it means taking an Open University course or trekking off to night school.

"It opened up a whole new range of possibilities when I found that the person I thought was just another retail store manager had completed a computer course at night school" was how recruitment expert recalls her reaction to such an initiative.

The final task is to broadcast to an existing employer the fact that the qualifications have been acquired, since personal recommendation and references have become an increasingly important part of the present recruitment climate. Very few ployers maintain an up-to-date skills register and personnel records are often sadly out of date. Positive if discreet action should be taken to ensure that all relevant colleagues are aware of the results of any exercises in

Finding employment? Taking vital exams? us for expert assessmen guidence. Free brochure CAREER ANALYSTS

90 Gloucester Place.W. 01-935 5452 (24 hrs)

MARKETPLACE

Philip Schofield reviews the job vacancy scene

This year recruiters are likely to spend £200m on advertising vacancies in the press, according to Charles Barker Recruitment, one of Europe's leading employment advertising agencies. This will be an increase of almost 30 per cent on last year and 64 per cent up on 1981.

The Barker forecast may be an underestimate. In the first five months of 1984 the volume of recruitment advertising carried in a sample of 13 national newspapers was over 29 per cent up on the same period of last year. The rate of growth appears to be slowly accelerating - the rise in May being almost 34 per cent.

Furthermore, the increase in recruitment advertising in many professional and technical journals appears to be rising at an even faster rate. For example, the three leading journals collectively showed an increase of over 76 per cent on the first five months of last year.

The demand for management, professional and technical skills is especially buoyant. Thus the "quality" national newspapers are showing average gains of some 36 per cent (almost 43 per cent in The Times) while the "popular" newspapers are averaging gains of under 20 per cent.

There are significant variations compared with last year in the demand for particular skills. The HAY-MSL Index for the first quarter of the year, based on monitoring seven newspapers, showed a 34 per cent increase in demand for personnel, 24 per cent in computing, 17 per cent in sales and marketing, 14 per cent in general management.

However, accountancy vacancies were up by only 14 per cent, and research development and design vacancies were down by 2 per cent.

Some disciplines are in very short supply. A new report

by the Institute of Manpower studies on "Graduate Supply and Availability to 1986" draws attention to the shortage of specialists in information technology.

The IMS notes that the numbers of those graduating in electrical/electronic engineering will fall by over 11 per cent between 1984 and 1986 and that the number of computer scientists will similarly fall by some 10 per cent."

Changes of pattern

Career patterns are likely to change profoundly if the predictions made at last months biennial conference of The Recruitment Society are accurate. Dr Colin Leicester, of the Centre for Employment Policy Studies at Hanley Management Training College described some of the findings of a project in which 35 leading business organizations collectively employing 2 million people were sked how they were changing their personnel policy.

They expect to become more fragmented, require managers who are more entrepreneurial and to link organization performance with individual rewards.

General Appointments

Judy Farquharson Limited

RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS 35 New Broad Street, London EC2M 1NH Tel: 01:588 3588 or 01:588 3576 Telex No.887374. Fax No.01-638 9216

Each of these positions offer scope to become either a Manager or Assistant Director in the U.K. or overseas.

INTERNATIONAL ACTUARIAL CONSULTANTS

U.K. AND OVERSEAS

£20,000 - £30,000 + CAR MAJOR INTERNATIONAL EMPLOYEE BENEFITS CONSULTANTS H.Q. IN CITY OF LONDON

ATTRACTIVE SALARY

£18.000-£24.000

SPECIAL EXPATRIATE TAX ARRANGEMENTS

We invite applications from qualified actuaries (F.I.A., F.F.A., F.S.A.) who have the aptitude and/or experience to join a successful team to advise and guide conclusively companies on employee benefits, for the following positions: 1) London-based, servicing U.S. companies' U.K. pensions schemes, working closely with U.S. associates involving travel to the U.S.A.; 2) Bristol-based, servicing local companies in S.W. of England and S. Wales; 3) London-based servicing companies in London and S.E. England; 4) Lusaka-based, servicing both public and private sectors in Zambia; 5) Nairobi-based, servicing both public and private sectors in East Africa. In the case of 4 and 5, the successful candidate, after a familiarisation period in the U.K., will be posted in an Assistant Director capacity to the company's branch offices in one of the above locations. The ability through commercial capability to contribute significantly to the companies' existing substantial business and business contacts is key to success in each of these appointments. Initial overall remuneration negotiable £20,000 - £30,000 + car, contributory pension, assistance with removal expenses if necessary. Applications in strict confidence under reference IAC 4275/TT, to the Managing Director:

N.B. Vacancles exist for part-qualified actuaries in the London and regional offices, with similar prospects in the medium term. Applications under reference PQA 4276/TT.

An important key position

PUBLIC RELATIONS DIRECTOR

THE INSTITUTE OF DIRECTORS - LONDON HEADQUARTERS

This vacancy calls for candidates aged 32-45 who have acquired at least seven years Public Relations ex-

perience either through journalism or industrial corporate P.R. and not less than two years gained heading

the P.R. function. The successful appointee will report direct to the Director General, Sir John Hoskyns, and

will be responsible for managing the institute's Public Relations Department covering the promotion of I.O.D.

policy on economic, tax and industrial relations affairs, etc., through close liaison with all branches of the

media. The ability to contribute significantly to the implementation of existing policy and to the development

of further policies and strategy is important. An attractive salary is negotiable + car, non-cont. pension, free

life assurance, free family medical assurance. Assistance with removal expenses if necessary. Applications

CAMPBELL_JOHNSTON ASSOCIATES (MANAGEMENT RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS) LIMITED, 35 NEW BROAD

STREET, LONDON ECZM 1NH. TELEPHONE: 81-588 3588 or 01-588 3576. TELEX: 887374. FAX: 01-638 9216

OPERATIONAL AUDIT

Due to several recent promotions we are seeking effective leaders for our European audit staff. Successful

candidates should have clear potential for advancement in a rapidly expanding multi-market organisation

with European sales of US \$2 billion. Requirements include superior communication and analytical skills. motivation to excel, and a minimum of four years financial and/or industrial experience. Sign travel, with return to base at weekends, is required and a second European language is a distinct advantage. Reply in

in strict confidence under the following reference PRD 4277/TT to the Managing Director:

LONDON

BRUSSELS

NOW IS THE TIME to cons

SCM PRESS

needs an Assistant for its Mall Order Department. The successful candidate will have some knowledge of theology, typing skills, numeracy and an ability to learn to use a computer. He or she will also be worked very hard indeed. Salary negotiable. Apply in writing with CV to The Istaneging Director, SCH Press Ltd., 25-30 Tottenhare Read. London. NI



At CAP Scientific, we turn problems into

Some of the finest minds in stateof-the-art technology provide innovative answers to almost any research, development and design question.

Quite simply, we believe that all things are possible, all goals attamable, for the imaginative, innovative, laterally thinking professional. Completely free of any production or manufacturing interests, we have the pick of the Western world's technology.

We consistently break new ground in: energy; industrial systems; avionics; communications; machinery control; weapon systems; tactical systems; underwater technology. We offer to Graduates with 3-5 years

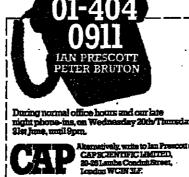
remarkably short time, you can. specialise in your given discipline whils broadening your applications knowledge across the full spectrum of short-term projects. There will be extensive hands-on involvement, and

quantifiable. Rapid and sustainable growth (over 70% last year) creates opportunities at our headquarters in Holborn, Avionics and Research Centre in New Malden. and Project Engineering Centre in Dorchester.

the results of your work will be

We immediately require: Scientists: Mathematicians; Systems Development Engineers; Software Development Engineers.

If you rise to an intellectual challenge, wish to use and extend what you learnt at University, and can make a positive contribution to a dynamic team effort, contact us and we'll send you more



experience, a unique opportunity. In a CAP Scientific

The Scientific Systems Company NEW MALDEN · HOLBORN · DORCHESTER

BASIC BOOK-KEEPER WITH POTENTIAL?

We wish to recruit & offer further training to a young book-keeper who will help look after our interesting (and challenging) clients. We are a small central London firm of chartered accoun atmosphere here is informal but standards are high. Good ealery

Please call Pip for further details on 01 936 0993

Fund Raising Administrator

required for a national charity to assist in generating income through research and mallings. Experience not necessary for this special new post. Typing and willingness to learn computer skills essential. Preferred age early 20's, salary 27,000 – 27,500 per annum. Send C.V. to:

Janet Knox,
Apex Charitable Trust,
31-33 Clephem Road, London SW9 0JE.
Tel: 582 3171



confidence, including a telephone number where candidates can be contacted, to:

Production/ Development Geologists

International career opportunities

Production Geologists are responsible for all an extensive knowledge of well log correlation. geological matters relating to the appraisal and development of oil and gas discoveries and work in close cooperation with other branches of petroleum engineering. They take a leading part in field appraisal and the resultant predevelopment plans, siting of development wells and construction of detailed geological models for use by the Reservoir Engineers.

Minimum requirements are an upper second class degree in geology, and at least four years degree will be regarded as evidence that candidates are fully equipped to take advantage of longer term career prospects. Applicants must be familiar with the principles of petroleum geology, and should have form to:

subsurface mapping techniques, seismic interpretation and geological analysis of clastic and/or carbonate reservoirs. A basic knowledge of general petroleum engineering and data processing would be an advantage. We offer a career with excellent prospects for development and promotion. Starting salaries will be commensurate with background and experience. Applicants must be prepared to work overseas for a large part of their career. Benefits will include attractive family accomrelevant experience. An additional higher modation, primary schooling or assistance with boarding school fees, free annual leave passages, good recreation and medical facilities, and an excellent pension scheme. Please write or telephone for an application



Shell International Petroleum Company Limited, Recruitment Division (TTP), PNEL/22. Shell Centre. London SEI 7NA. Telephone 01-934 2494.

RIRTHDAYS

ADOPTION

DEATHS

BEVAN on June 18th at home The Coacheuse, Sunnyside, Weston Road, Bath. Thomas Reginale Tony), dear father of Para and much love grand tather of Para and much love grand tather of Para and much street grand tather of Para and the street grand tather of Para and Son, Bath 2004.

LARK - On Tuesday 19th June 1984. Dr Martin, at his home in Huntingdon. Pennsylvania. The funeral service will be on June 23rd in Pennsylvania.

FOSS, PETER FIDELIS - Son Ldr RAF

campor rea, securesda.

GORDON — On June 19th, peacefully
al home. Alex much loved husband of
Dawn, falber of Alastair. Helen and
Anne-Louis, and son of Lesile and
Stefla. Burial. family only, at 3.30
p.m. followed by service for all
friends at Waltham Church, at 4 p.m.

Cancer Roller.

##OLLINGS — On June 18th Harrold
Edward William Hollings. FIOE, of
Hollings and Station As ease,
Hollings and Station As ease,
Hollings and Hollings and
Hore of Joyce, Audrey, and
Frank, and a dear grandfather, Funeral service at Worthing Crematorium, Sussex, on Friday June 22nd
at 4 pm. Flowers to Mrs A F Holland
and Son. 2 Terminus Rd.
Littlehampton.

Littlehampton.

JOHNSON, PHILLIP DUNBAR, MBE.

JP. FFARCS. - On June 20 peaceingly in St. Augustine's NursingHome. St. Leonards-on-Sea, Beloved
husband of Bartuara and loving father
of Peter and Sally. Funerel Mass:
Christ Church, St. Leonards-on-Sea,
Tuesday June 26 at 2.30pm, Cremalton private. Please to flowers.
Donations if desired to St. Michael's
Hospice project. Cr. P. J. Langdon. 7-9 Wellington Square, Hastings.

KELVIN. Co. 3rd Lune. 1984 Mrs.

KELVIN — On 3rd June, 1984, Mrs Stella Kelvin, of Delves House, 31 Queen's Cale Terrace, SWT. Plantsl & Teacher.

& Teacher.

MARTIN. On Sunday, 17th June.
Peacefully, after a short illness in her
Soth year. Ella. trife of the Life
Charles of liftont. Essex, adored
mother of Ealace Schreeyeck, sister of
Eva and Larte. Much hoved aunt of
Derek and John, She will be greatly
missed by her many relatives and
rifends. Funeral service on Monday,
25th June at St John The Baptist
Church. Warrsied Park Road, at 2
pnt. followed by interment at

PRIVOR CEDRICE RONALD, aged 82 years, On June 18th in Macciented District Cereval Hospital, Befoved District Cereval Hospital, Befoved June 14th, Service and creatation at Hutcliffe Wood Crematorium on Monday June 28th of 12 woon Family flowers please, but donations may be sent to Ceretar 200 c a the Direction of the Ceretary of Macciented Hospital No letters please.

'tô Years in Tennis' available from Haichards, Piccadilly. A must for all legals fans. ONE BILLION WORLEN. Please send to the Appeals Giffer, Marie Carle Memorial Foundation. 9 Belgrave News South, London SW1X 88W. your 15 Anniversary Gift in tribute to Marie Carle, the remarkable woman scientist who died 50 years ago but whose researches today still bursell maintaid in the field of cancer therapy. herapy. R P J SMITH, Mr J B Hall, and Mr B I McKinloy who were existe planters G McKinlay who were estate planters in Malaysia, please contact this telephone number (0274) 726657 Own E24) an old friend from Malaysia wighes to meet you. MRITER, civilised, non-emoking, re-quires moderately priced furnished accommodation from early July, up-to six months. Experienced property management. 01-352 2361. BP-MATIONAL, I have RH, £20,000 ticket, Tel: 01-584 1096. For match. HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS

Luxury Villa & Apart. Bargains to the Algerve
June 24, July I & 8
from 5229 I child free
all other under 16s at 51291
all private or shared pool
Choose any one of our villa, sparts
bargains. Sloeping 2-10 from only
1229 (subject villa size and no. in THE ELEPHANT never forgets Hapt Birthday, Love M. JUDITH PETER and William are de-lighted to announce that Tessa has (inally joined the Dixon family.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

MICHAEL BAULK. I am a graduate 22. with individualism, membres as ambilion. I know I can contribute to the development of O & M. Can come and se you? Glies Thomas Cambridge 5:1216.

ARTHORY BLUST (1907-1982).
Writers preparing biography on
Anthony Brust (1907-1983) for US
publisher would velcome personal
reminiscence. Sox C588 L.

TREEHOUSE FOR SALE. If you want somewhere different, trust The Tinter. Our property pages every wedpenday have all the dotals.

HAVE A WONDERFUL WESTEND away in the UK. See The Tiraes on Saturday for holds, guest houses and self calering collages.

ED TINLING'S AUTOBIOGRAPHY

TAKE THE KIDS! One child goes free. All under 16s go for £129 to any Phone 01-654 8171 SOLEMAR AIR HOLIDAYS 62 Shirley Rd, Croydon ATOL 1863

SUPERIOR SERVICE DISCOUNT SAVINGS SPECIAL OFFERS:

in Pennsylvania.

2AVIDSOM. — On June 19th in his 71st year, Anthony Dryden, peace fully at home after a long illness bravely and paliently borne. So loved by Janet his children Michael and Miranda and his 3 grandchildren, Louise. Candida and Jonathan, also his daughter and son in law. No functal at his request. His body bequeated for the benefit of the years of the penns of the (Al) prices (uliv in SUN & SAND TRAVEL LTD and their children.

FOSTER. - On 18th June suddenby at Banger, Professor Sir Idris Foster of Gerenand Carneddi Bethesda. Fond timele of Gareth and Ston and friend to many. Funeral Requises at Christian Church. Glanogwen Bethesda. Gwynedd on Friday 22md June at 11mm. Interment at Glanogwen bethesda. The Theory and The Church Church. Glanogwen bethesda. The Church 21 Swallow St. Piccadilly. Tel: 01-437 8483/4/5 Special offers with condition MIDLANDS 021-823 4277 Amex/Diners welcome

NEW YORK £99ow, £198 rtn Daily service including mest with free wine. DECKERS TRAVEL Tel: 01-373 3024.

VALEXANDER JULY SPECIALS ATHENS 1/7 MALAGA 5/7 Plus all other European deall nations. Guaranteed no surcharges. 01-402 4262/723 6964

CORFU & PAXOS For those contemplating a mammer ldyll on Corte or Paxos, we have a limited number of unusually charming stone-bull houses & cottages. As well as an 18th century Cortiol Mamor House, Corte a 1s Carte. 0535 50621. ATOL 1579.

FIRM FARE QUOTATIONS EUROPE, U.S.A., S. AMERICA AND WORLDWIDE Competitive, guaranteed air fares. Instant computer bookings. FREEDOM HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL 01-741 4686 (10 Lines) ATOL 432 IATA AITO

EUROPE DAILY ATHENS, GENEVA, MILAN, NICE, ROME, ZURICH +23 other destinations ex 01-439 3199 ATOL 1489 Access/Visa HAMILTON TRAVEL

pm. followed by interment at Barkingside Cemetory. Flowers to Guillerson & Sons. 1a Ceveland Road, Biorn, Essex by noon. Donallons, if desired, Mr N. Wood, King George Hospital, Newbury Park, George Hospital, Newbury Park, Welling Hospital, Newbury Park, Welling Hospital, Newbury Park, Welling Hospital, Newbury Hospital, Welling Hospital, Constity, on Friday 22nd June at 11.am demailions for the British Heart Foundation to A Pargetter & Son, City Mews, Lomb Street, Coventry, Tel Coventry 23343
PRYOB KATHLEEN DUNGAN, 1666 COST CUTTERS on flights/hols to Europe, USA and all destinations. Diplomei Travel. 01-730 2201, ABTA IATA ATOL 1355. AUGUST large and sumptions ville with slaff available France, Algarye Spain & Jamaica, Palmer and Parke (049 481) 5413 (24 hrs.)

CHEAP FARES USA. Far/Mid East. Australia. Africa. Canada. Haymarket 01-930 7162/1366. LOWEST AIR FARES, Buckto Travel ABTA 01-836 8622.

Coventry 23343
RYOB KATHLEEN DUNCAN, mee
Chambers) aged 80 years, stadernly
on June 14th all home. Befored wife
of Ronnic. Service and cremation at
huicilife Wood Crematorium on
Monday June 25th at 12 noon. Famity flowers only please, but donations
may be sent to The Soyal National
Lifeboat hratitulion. Derwent Branch
c o Mrs M. He-twelt, Westited,
Pinfold Hill. Curbar near Sheffield.
Ne letters please
RYOB GEORGE RONALD aged 82
RYOB GEORGE RONALD. Travel. ASTA. 01.836 8622.

CAP FERRAT INDUTY fittee bedroomed villa, steeps 6, swimming pool, letracts, barbeque, superb views over Bay of Villetranche. Avail at £5.500 for the month of July. Also be superbeared to the switch country house the superbeared to the month of July and 2 wis in August at £5.500 for the month of July and 2 wis in August at £2.600. Villa Royale Tel: 01.402 0128.

USA LOW FARES children 80% or free We book cars, models, bisses, trains, villes, Disney, Grand Canyon, but with the control of the country Macchevised Horipital No letters pic.25.

BELWAY, preactulity at bothe on 19th June. Arr Marshall Sir Anthony June. Arr Marshall Sir Anthony Solway, NCD, DPC, belos ed husband of Charles and dearly oned father of the Charles and dearly oned father of the Charles and dearly oned father of the Charles and the Charles. Fiday 22nd June Family interes only 100 PC 1 Line of Knichtshridge Charles (1 Line) and (1

ASTA, ATOL 582
LOVE MEST for two by Sardinla's sandy beaches from C32. Hotels, with pool or fly drive. Free brochuser from Magic of Sardinla. 01-743 9900.

ALGARVE. Charming villa, sips 6, on Villmoura colf course. Pool. maid service. All of the collections of the collection of the collection of the collection. The collection of the c PHOMPSON. On June 17th. 1984, Neville Gay, or any loved husband, lather and grandaliter Cremation pin air Memerial scrike to be held at Rocham Parish Church on Thurs-can June 28th at 2 50 pm. No letters SIMPLY CRETE Anglo-Creek family older bentiliful priv villas/studios some with pools. Flights arranged. Please ring for our small friendly brochure. 01-994 4462/3226 Souri, 196 London Rd. Cheinstord.

WATKINS. - On 18th June, aged 91.
Cornella Marry of Nevensham, Wire of the Cornella Marry of Nevensham, Wire of the Cornella Marry of Nevensham. Wire of the Cornella Marry of Nevensham of the Cornella Marry SUNRUNNERS ofter a superb collection of s.c villas & ask on the nusestic island of libza. Call: 01-207 5948 for col broch. Special June bargains. OSL A TOL 231. baryains. OSI. ATOL 235.

TAKE THE OPE to Paris. Amsterdam,
Brusols. Bruses. Limembours.
Ceneva. Lauranne. Soulogne.
Diespe. Time Off Ltd. 22 Chester.
Close. Lendon Swi. 01-235 9070.

SON CALTU BAY Majorca. Special holiday offer for June July F 2156 in direct dates avail. Sorvists 0245 355066 (24 hrs) or 0248 260343

ATOL 1768. Tenierdin, Kent WILSON FILMER on 18th Ju., 1984 pracefully in Inspital Letice Mary Witton Filmer, Funeral Service in Mary Service on Tuesday 28th June, 13 June on Tuesday 28th June, 1900-20th Penniton Family Foreway cremation Family ATOL 1788.

BURIGAL ALGARME Special holiday
offers for June-Judy fr Class for equality villas & sons. Aug date; a very
grant state of the second of the se MICE, GENEVA, Zurich, Basio, etc. Daily flights. W.T L. (0373) 864811.

MEMORIAL SERVICES WATHEN. - A memorial service for Medican wathen will be held at All Saints Church, Marchan, Florials, on Monday July 90 at 3 30pm

ANNOUNCEMENTS OPEN GOLF, St Andrews, Specious confortable flat in old lown, seeps 4, qualified cook, housekeeper met rate pw. with all meat; £1.800 Mrs. Bestione, 0334 77107. Baddome, O334 77107.

**TORKWINKEL Jumes in the life of: 1984 kg, with the Prince of Wales. 1985 Woodslock, 1932 interfeon with vanilla, Regina – June is ny lucky mosili, too.

**BUGINESS WOSTARI between houses available 10 "house-sit" July-Sept. London: highest refs. – Tel. 01-221 099018ay

ARTHRITIS: DOES HOMEOPATHY HELP? Streial stricts on Homospathy for Artistics Sufferers and on Chil-dren with Arthritis are featured in the Summer '84 edition of A.R.C., the measure of the Arthritis and Rheumattan Council. Sum £1 for 2 year's subscription to:

ANNOUNCEMENTS

THE ARTHRITIS AND RHEUMATISM CCUPICIL FOR RESEARCH Dept. TT 41 Eagle St. London WCLR 4AR

HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS LAST MINUTE HOLIDAY BARGAINS 22/6 £79 29/6 £99 22/6 £79 29/6 £59 22/6 £79 29/6 £109 23/6 £99 30/6 £119 24/6 £99 1/7 £139 28/6 £109 1/7 £139 27/5 £109 4/7 £139 22/5 £109 £9/6 £129

Greek Isles 22/6£10929/6£129 24/6£189 1/7 £209 Halidaye inc Piights ex Main or London + vijis/sapt s/c or hotel/ taverus b/b s/com transfers etc for 1 week. (For 2 weeks add £10-30) Other dates and destinate flight bargains from £69. **VENTURA HOLIDAYS**

126 Alderspule R Lendon ECI Tel: 01-251 5456 or Munchester 051-634 5033 or Sheffield 0742-331 100 ATQL 1170

LAST MINUTE HOLIDAYS We specialize in last minute "up market" bolidays to Greece (Carfu. Perces, Sikiathos, Crete, Hydral. There's plantly of cheap offers around but check what you set for your monay! Pet Inck, heads accommodation, usualty is shared rooms or upis, a grotly area miles from the sch. no maid service & a barrendous light time. It was not be presented to you, a title more we promise you a title more with a title more will not promise you are the promise you are titled to the promise you are the promise to the promise when the promise we have the promise the promise when the promise we have the promise the promise when the promise we have the promise the promise when the promise we have the promise the promise the promise the promise when the promise t comortane section with a myinc sprounding on the beach or with a pool, daily maid, civilized morning flight, private text transfer. Good availability June and all summer.

C.V.TRAVEL (a division of Corfu Villas Lati) Dept T. 43 Chevi Place, Knightsbridge, Lepdon, SW7 01-581 0951/584 8905 (589 0132 24 hrs)

ABTA

ABTA

TRAVELLERS ABROAD

29. Gt. Pulteney Street, W1, ATOL 1360 plus airport lax

NEW LOW FARES

WORLD WIDE

FFURT. PARIS ROME BITAN-BIL ATHENS CAIRO BAH-RAIN JEDDAH DUBAL NDIAL & PAK BANGKOK HONGKONG. SINGAPORE TOKYO. SYO-MELB NEW ZEALAND, USA. CANADA NAIROSI. JO'BURG. DAR.

SKYLORD TRAVEL LTD.

2 Derman Street, London, W.1. Tel: 01-439 3821 /8007 (Airline bonded)

FLIGHT SPECIALS

Fully inclusive ex. Get Day flights

01-836 4932

FOR SALE

BRASS BEDS, 1 pair complete. 3fl 6in 2 6fl 6in. £300 each £350 pair. Tel 096 277 2398.

Bournemouth, (0202) 293880.

\$HERATON STYLE disting tables, chairs, stdeboards and design. Catalogue from William Tillman, Crouch Laine, Borough Grean, Kest. Soro Crn 88278.

10 AND 20 TONNE of Old York paving stone. Ex Cang sublic footpath. Breatford area, Ex Cang. LTO per fonne fac, delivery + VAT. Tal. (0628) 535721.

FIREST Country wool carrets. At trate.

BP/MATIONAL ! bold 2 RH £20,000 3 LH £10,000, 2 LH £8,000 plus 1 RH £800; partners of offers. ~ Tel 01 935 4892.

1678.
CATS. S/LIGHT EXP. Tickets for now. Tickets for all fleather. Windledge and other sporting events. 821 6616.
BATBLCAR for incamarizated driver. Little treed and in extellent exadifion. Sparwheel and sext. E780. Ring Cerne Abbes (Dotset) 326.

RESISTA CARPETS

UNBEATABLE PRICE

SUPER MERACLON VELVET PILE CARPETING. 14 COLOURS FROM STOCK. USE ANYWHERE IN THE HOME OR OFFICE 7 YR WEAR GUARANTEE.

23.95 sq. yd + VAT

end Rd West,

Free Flaming & Estimating 255/7 New Kings Rd., Parsens

SW14. 876 2089

267 Haverstock KIRL, NW3

794 9139

Green, SW6. 731 2588 182 Spper Richmond Rd Wes

De. 32. Crambourn SL WC2

CORFU Mon 25 June IBIZA Sun 24 June MALAGA Set 25 June FARO Sun 1 July

SAILING PARTIES & LEARN TO CRUISE HOLIDAYS AROUND GREEK ISLANDS 2 weeks from £259 John a salling party on one of our Sadler 32 yachts for an activity heliday with a real difference. So receipts. Discover masteal Greek stands. BBQ on deserted backs, swim, sail & windsurf in clear blue ages, or learn to trush on a lag 27, an ideal Family Holiday, Kinds from 1599.

Seascape, 32, Cranbourn St WC2 MIJAS - COSTA del SOL VALE do LOBO - ALGARYE We specialise in ultra lux individual villas. Own grounds & pools, superb sea & mountain views.
Write/phone for colour brochure.

denday day flights ex Galwick 01-836 4932

SPECIAL OFFERS JUNE 30th & JULY 7th FROM £169 pp **CORNISA VILLAS** 22 Blenbeim Terrace London, NW8 OEB Tel: 01-624 8829/8820 ABTA

JO'BURG. NAIROBI. DAR MANZINI, HARARE. CAIRO MAURITRIS. DILBHI. JEDOAM ATHENS, LARNACA, ESTANBILI, SHIGAPORE ANGKON, TOKYO BOMBAY, BANGKON, TOKYO BOMBAY, BANGKON, HOKYO BERRY, DEL TOKYO BERRY, BANGKON, ACCIDENTAL many European destinate Flights to DELHI and house holidays in KASHIMIR. FLAMINGO TRAVEL 76 Shartesbury Ave, London W1V 70G 01-439 7751 01-437 0738 Onen Saturday 10.00-1.00

FLIGHTS THIS WEEK SUNDAY MORNING 24/6 GATWICK - CORFU #£79* GATWICK - CRETE *£89* SUNDAY AFTERNOON 24/6 GATWICK - FARO *£69 MANCHESTER - FARO *E894 TEL: 828 7682 AIRLINK

UNSPOILT LEFKAS 20th, 27th June from £179 pw Descring braches. Grock litestyle. BRO, window? & mere or conform Ballaric blind on 58th schooner 22/5 from £1.78 p. w. 58th schooner 50t. OR GROUP, 01-441 0122 LUNARSCAPE editord Ave. Barnet. Herts

Olympic Equestrian Tickets We still have a few Olympic Eques trian tickets available. For details contact. Abercromble & Kent Travel Ltd 42 Stoane St. London SW1X 9LU. Tel: 01-235 8556

BARGAIN FARES Sydney / Med 2550 ov 2577 the Auckland LSS ov 2577 the Auckland LSS ov 2720 the NYTOR Many offer between 50 PTN DECKEPS TARE 16-25 Hoperth Rd, 5W6 O1 573 3024

IALAGA, TENERIFE, IBIZA. 01-44 SOUTH OF FRANCE. SI Raphne Pally furnished 2 bed famil apartment in prodem block. As an intelligent Sypool. 5 min town centre. 2350 per c 2500 to weeks. Mrs. Osborne (1903) 37809. J.S.A., Canada, Caribbean, G. T. Tri 836 5973. MALAGA, Chespest fares. Biggi Travel, 01-631 1196. ATOL 1898. MALTA health farm, stays from £25 inclusive, Tel: Sunspot 01-653 0344.

NIME JULY ALGARYE SPECIALS.
Super villas with pools in Vale do
Lobo + other places at "special"
prices". Flights most alroads to OSL
ATOL 231 or rent only Something
Special 0929 2682231 (9um-7pm). PRICEMBLES & VILLAS CRETE.
Some with private pool. daily maid,
day flights or villa hire only. 01-402
4255. Cosmopolitim, all credit cards
welcome. ATOL 2138. welcome, ATOL 21587/USA, Los Augeles, San Francisco. Baimmore. Superes, San Francisco. Baimmore. Superes, San Francisco. Baimmore. Superes, San Francisco. Baimmore. Superes, San Francisco. Baimmore. Superes de la Control de La BRIGHTS OFFER Carino House writing table by Thickmarsh & Coodwin & Z.434, Georgian style solid mahogany twin pedestil table, record management of the cood of the

9900. 275 ° Canada Simair. Tel. Ol 629 1130.

RIPPONAIR for Super Reduced Farus
to Barbaico, Andjua. St. Lucia, also
many other Caribbean Islands/USA.

clies. Ol 2506 6788.

VILLAS & APARTMENTS, Florida.
USA. Also Qu-drive holidaya.

Brochure: Respri Villas International
Ol 682 0103.

MARBELLA 2 bedrind villas with pool
ur besch. Rental if £100 dw or from
159 be inci Hight. Medivillas. 0604
2040A. 20404. WHIAS IN ITALY. Tuscany Coast Marina of Pietrasanta. Self drive of air villa. Brochayre: Resort Villas Interpational 061-853 9094. ternational 061-853 9094.
TURISEA for that perfect holiday with carefree, sunlif days & lively nights. Call the only specialists. Tunisian Travel Bureau. 01-373 4411. to the only specialists. Trunstan travel Burrosu. Oi 373.4411.

ALGARVE. Lovely villa size 6 eventsecting based at Carrowira, a pool Avail July /Aug /Sept from 2602 pw. call Maria, L. T. P. Oi. 581 8365.

ALBUFSDRA. Countertable quiet bouse, size 6, 1 ion beach, noot, mad, syndistic July /Aug /Sept from 2560. Call Maria, L. T. P. Di. 581 8355.

CHEAP Bights to Creece. Sprin. Portugal and Turkey. —Tel Superjet. Oi. 670 8366 (24 hrs). ASTA. ATOL. 1214.

LOW FARES WORLDWIDE. — USA. S America. Mad and Far East. S Africa. Trayvale, 48 Manyart Street, WI. Oi. 580 2526 (Vha accepted).

ITALY — special offers Milan £69. Venice 559. Piss £69. Rome £79. Perhum fairs, no entras. Call for details CAO Travel. Oi. 629 2577.

GREEK BARGARNS. 2 week holidays in June to Cortu from £150. Other idands also aveilable. Sunctub. Oi. 871 9966. ATOL. 1214. ASTA. LATIR AMERICA. Low cost flights. holidays kunnews. Jil.A. 10 Birliey kunnews. Jil.A. 10 Birliey kunnews. Jil.A. 10 Birliey in Cortus L. J. 4. Birlie. NOT 4500 BRIDGES OF CREEK. - 14 07.

SUS 4692-BILLA BRITANSHICA.

LICEN 15th edition. Current price
4. 15th edition. Current price
679 641.

WINNELEDON plus Cats. Stringht
EXPRESS. Covent Carden, and all
BOOTS events. Obtainables Ltd. off839 6365.

THE TIMES REWASPAPER (12281975). Cree someone to original
issue danced the very day they were
born. £14.50 (0492 \$1196).

SKATTREDERS AND event. Incl. Cats. LATIR AMERICA, Low cost flights, holiday journeys, JLA, 10 Barley Marw Passage, W4. 01-747 3108, CHIM ADDES COURCE) 329. BEAUTIFUL Kashmir carpets, brown formes. 2 site, 6ft x 4ft, 2 5ft x 3ft, 1 worl of tx 4ft, 0291 690830. ROLEX CELLING, white gold (Cents) Excallent condition. £500. Plang 01-974 0949 anytime. ORTUGAL. Windmill & cottage Erichta. Avail July. Aug. Sept & Oct Ring 050982 2545 eves. Hing 050382 2545 evel. LUXURY VILLAS available South (France, Marbella, Algarva, W. Indie Continental Villas 01-245 9181. Continental Villas Ct. 245 9187.

BARGAIN farts pistabrul, Hong Kong.
USA, Cairo. Nairobi and worldwide.
Stegment. Ct. 622 2879.

SW FRANCE. Sectuded stone house,
sins 2-4. Fram CSS pw. Vacs July.
Aug. 8-5. 0-24 753497.

NENORCA SPECIAL OFFERS fr. 275.
Don't believer on? Td. Cettic Holdensa
0622 677071 (74555) 24978.

BIFES EARLY CO. Section. 0622 677071/5625G (24) via.

NICE, FARO, MALTA, Gozo, Spain,
Low cost flights & hole, Bossevenhare,
01-957 7644. 45 per ABEA, ATCL.

"SINGLES "ORICE Exclusive villal
parties in Elounds, 01-402 4225.
Commopolitan, Crydit Carda victoria,
FLIGHT BARBAINS from most UK
altports - Faider 01-471 0047
ATOL 1640 Accest/Visa/Amez.

TUSCANY. Farmhouse on private
estale or Florence, July and Aug still
avail. 01-674 5354.
PARITING HOLIDAYS in Swiss Alps

PERSONAL COLUMNS HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS

JUNE BARGAINS VILLA / TAVERNA / PENSION LIGITEL HOLIDAYS AT GIVE AWAY PRICES. HOLIDAYS INCLUDE FLIGHTS, TRANSPERS, ACCOMMODATION, MAID SERVICE ETC. CORFU CRETE SPETSES/POROS SUNDAY MORNING SUN MORNING FRIDAY EVENING Gatwick & Manchester Gatwick Gatwick & Manchester 24/6-£119 24/6-£119 22/6 -£119 1/7-£149 1/7-£199 29/6-£169 8/7-£199 8/7-£149 6/7-£175

> Tel: 01-828 7682 Airlink ABTA 9 Wilton Road, London, SWIV ILL ATOL 1198

AIR/VILLA BARGAINS Corsica 7 July fr £1.49
Majorca 27 June fr £1.39
Costa del Sol 28 June/5 July fr £1.39
Costa Blanca 6 July fr £1.35
Good availabilitity in July / August school holidays. Other dest
available. Ring (0223) 311113 or write to: BEACH VILLAS LTD Dept T, 8 Market Passage, Cambridge CB2 3QR ATOL 381B ABTA 1415X AITO AITA Access/

JUNE AND JULY OFFERS CORSICA AND CORFU BEAUTIFUL LUXURY VILLAS FROM ONLY £135 Our own Hotels on beach, superb views, watersports, constitutable rooms, excellent food with free wine and, of course, friendly Bladon, Lines service. From £164 for one week, £244 for 2 weeks.

BLADON LINES 309 Brompton Road, London, SW3 2DY 01-785 2200 (24 hrs)

CORFU. SKIATHOS & ZANTE JUNE OFFERS

Superb villa, studio & hotel holidays in unspoilt locations close to glorious sandy beaches. Departures Gatwick/Birnningham. Unbeatable prices, extra child discounts for June. Availability throughout summer. ILIOS ISLAND HOLIDAYS

18a Market Square, Horsham, W Susex RH12 1EU 0403 59788 (24hrs) AITO FOR SALE TRAILFINDERS ACTORIAN dining chairs. 6 to immaculate condition. \$500 one. Tel-O1-328 51 10 (ev MIRLE condenser dryer, 1 year old. £500, Tel. 221 6158. EDUC, 18. 221 6158.
NEIL, DIAMEOND 23rd pair best each.
£65. 257 5866 day, 360 0435 eves.
ASCOT. – Box for sale, Priday 22nd
June. Ring Guidderd 502510.
WIMELDON Elckes 2nd week. Good
ecals. 01.741 8570.
WIMELEDON. CATS. Tickets available any day. Ring 01 286 9806 44/48 Earls Court Road. London W8 6E.J Europe/USA Filghts 01-937 5400 Long Hauf Flights 01-603 1518

ATOL 1486 WIMBLEDON & GLYNDEBOURNE Uckels urpently wanted. 01-839 4416. DISCOUNTED FARES JO'BURG NAIROBI CAIRO KHARTOUM LAGOS DELHI-BOM BANGKOK HARARE single 5275 5210 £130 £185 £220 £215 £185 £285 2f WANTED. Old bureaux and any type of desk. 01-946 7683 (day) of 01-789 0471 (eved). and many more
AFRO-ASIAN TRAVEL LTD.
162/166 Repent St. London W.1. Ef WANTED, Grandfether Clecks Any condition, 01-946 7683 (day, 01-789 0471 (even).

01-437 8255/6/7/8 Late + group bookings welc Amex/vise/diners VINELEDON TICKETS wanted, Tel. 01-223 6423. JUNE FLIGHTS PRICES FROM ATHENS 689 ALICANTE 269
FARO 659 MALAGA 659
GERONA 669
PALMA 659 CHRU 779
CANARIES 675
C1-734 0864

WANTED. Large Victorian and Edwardian wardrobes, tables and chairs, deals, bookcases and all pre-1920 quality formings, 01-228 4475. WIMBLEDON TICKETS required. Centre or No 1 Courts. Tel: 828 0495. ANTIQUE marble fireplaces wanted tripently. Crowther of Syon Lodge 01-560 7978. 01-560 /y/s. ATIMBLEDON TICKETS REQUIRED All days. Centre and No.1, Courts 01-263 9567 (office hrs). Opine LM. SOLARBO old style pine wardrobe wanted, single or double. Tel. 01-528 2720. ANTIQUES, Issue contents, large bookcases, old desits, Festor (LAPADA members), 01-637 7870.

GAPALIA BRANCEN, VALLEY, OLIVER DOOKCASSA, Inbles, and chairs, Hor prices peld. 01-699 6607 arrytime.
WINELEDON & Gyndebous Uckols Wanted. 01-350 0485. WIMBLEDON TICKETS WANTED For any day. Ring 01-286 9806. SERVICES

BUY/SELL HOUSE, CAR or anything new/old by a computer bureau. No match, no fee. Phone: Tale-Deal. 01-560 5221 (24 http). VISITING BRUSSELS? Paying gue accepted in beautiful period to house. Centrally placed for El Multinationals and Embands, 4-a accommodation and service. Pho 010-32-2 733-74-43 or 733-69-94. RHEMOSHIP LOVE or MARRIAG Dateline – all ages, areas. Detecti Dest f170, 25 Abingdon Ro Loudon, W.S. 01-938 1011.

TERIOR decuration consultant (independent) fees negotiable. 01-581 4760/382 3293. SHORT LETS PARK LANE W.1. Modern lummy flats, redecorated and fully harnished. 2 vooms, kitchen and batteroom. Porterage and serviced suit business executive or couple on vacation for short lets, from 2 weeks to 5 months, ton 2 500 May 100 M

28D FLOOR mais, in a modern Cheissa block ar Sloane Sq., 2 dhis beds, 2 baths, good size recep, with ser dilling arms, 2 m. cloaks, 2 baths, good size recep, with ser dilling arms, 2 m. cloaks, 275 a.w. Regret no young action boughs 6 Gordon, 01-750 Octo.

COMPORTABLE FAMILY HOUSE to left, Potroy, London, Close to river and commons, 3/4 bedrooms, small garden, 2.160 ptv. 22 July-1. Sept. Tel: 01-759 710B.

SLOANE ST, Immse 1 bed flat in P/B SLOAME ST. Immac 1 bed flat in P/B block with gdn views & poss ggs space, Now till and July, £195 ps., Ref M.H. 01-730 B411 CT. marc. Now ill and July. £196 pw. Ref M.H. Ol-730 84.1 (T).
CENTRAL LONDOM. Barbicom (lat from 21 July in 11 Angust. £200 p.w. + electric. Box 1114 H The Times.
PUTNEY garden that, sips 3. June 23. 2.3 was £125 pw 928 8501 xt 57 (day) 789 6030 (cves).
LUXURY SERVICED FLATS, central Londom, from £225 p.w. Ring Town House Agartments Ol-375 3453.
EDINBURGH FESTIVAL 17th contury 2/3 bedroom house. Royal Mile. Tel: O31-556 4402.
BLINGTON recommend 5/C basement 1 bedroom fiel, Marc 3 months. £25 pw. 01-607 8984.
PEGGY DEADMAN PROPERTIES. LUXLITY short let flats available. 736 6931.

Tal: (05628) 533732.

Pricely 074987 287.

LIXUNY VILLA, French/R border, 20 mins Monie Carlo, quiet hill village, unequalied views. To rent from July size. 10 large pool, gd., terraces. £600 pw. Ring Audrey 01-498 1390.

CAMP BEALMONT American style summer carms for children, residential day. Brochure/Perenis Guide. 01-870 9866. 24hr.

FANTASTIC SHIMMER HOU DAY for Guide. 01-970 9966. Zant.

FANTASTIC SUMMER HOLLDAY for FANTASTIC SUMMER HOLLDAY for Exper brochure age 8-16. Phone for Exper brochure. 297831.

PGE activity holidays for Culidren. Residential and day camps. 40 centres mationwide. Brochure. 01-741 8641.

EXCEPTIONAL DET HOUSE, private quite superb location N Wales coast. Liandumo (2 mis. from 22rd June. 0001 322427. SUFFOLK Superb holiday fit in Queen Anne Country Irse. Sips 4. Code Aldeburgh. ISSpw + elec. 01.577 1000 cxin 3312. COMUG THRU' The Chilterns on a Colourful canal boal. Bridgewater Boals 04427 3618. MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

RUPERB STEINWAY Grand No. 83777, makingany case, fully reconditioned inside. £4,950 one. 01-948 6239. PIANCE: H. LANE & SORS. New and reconditiond. Quality at reasonable prices. 326 Brighton Rd. S. Creydon. 01-689 2513.

THE PIANO WARSHOUSE. London's leading socialists in restored planos. Prev calabogue. 23 Casticharen Rd. NWI. 01-207 7674.

THE PIANO WORKSHOP. Quits simply there's novyhere better to buy or rent a new place. Catalogue. 2 Frest Rd. NWS. 01-207 7671. 7 days. WARYED, STERWAY, Grand, under 7 feet, Frist class condition. Tel. 01-280 6306.

JAGUAR/DAIMLER #AĞVAR WANTED URG, 1979 T or V rop. 4.2 or 8.3 series III with all cood. 01-589 3631. WINTER SPORTS SKI 84/85 BLADON LINES

ATOL 1234 ANTIQUES AND COLLECTABLES ELL JEWELLERY at months auctions. Obtata best prices of Boulums Auctioneers. Comfact in Venture. Monthefer Street, Londo SW7. Tet 01.584 9161.

BELLIARD TABLE. Antique 10st x 5st. Oak, fully reconditioned, furned legs, £1,450. Day 051-653 8444, Eves 051-334-8064. **CLUB ANNOUNCEMENTS**

BROCHURE NOW OUT

Tel:01-785 2200

OUNG CHEUSEA BRIDGE CLUB and school (18-40 age group). Tel: 01373 1668. **FLAT SHARING** HAMMERSHITH. Own room/bathroom in finality directors mist Victorian iss. CN. CRW. odn. Suit prof male. £45 pw incl. 01-749 0181.

E2, 6 mins City, Lively prof f required for altractive Georgian flat. o/r share with owner, n/s pref. £35 pw excl. Tel: 01-267 4366, ext 313 (day). 729 4694 (sweet). NTMBLEDON Prof M/F bon stocker.
O/r elegant lown house. Laundry
service. close BR/bube. £45 p.w. incl.
879 0185. 879 0186.
Also Mon - Pri. accorn avail. Please Tel. for appointment 313 Brompton Rd. SW3. 01-589 5491.
WHO'S FOR TERMIST - Court in prv. 6 acre pt. for occupant of the bedsit industrial for the bedsit industrial for the bedsit industrial for 570 5707. NANDSWOETH SWIS, Smart ght (21-30) to share library house with garden, Close B/R, 250 pw end. Oi-629 5985 (d) or 870 0712 (aven). ATOL 1212

dee 5985 (d) or 870 0712 (aves). CLAPHAM. N/S. Prof. Own large missacious lex less. Share 2 08464. Utility m. gdn. £146 pcm ext. 01-622 8404 (eves). SHADREGE PARK, BROMLEY. Cosy house. own room, share with 2 5. All mod core, close sm. £100 pcm. excl. 04747 5993 (eves vivienda). PROF FERMALE of resolutions. £160 pcm. + dep ret. 01-385 1. All to Mrs 4 900. DVAL. M/f. own room. in lux grd floor flat with odn. All amenities, £42 pw excl. 562 8806 (even). GIRL wanted o/r £30 p.w. besic nic warm Fulham house. 6 months min No smoking. Tel. 731 4192. WRITER, civilized pon smoker, requires accommodation. See ini. 18, working in City, wants o/r in figi. 1st July for 7 was or part. (096279) 230. HRI. to share family home in Capham, own room, £1.50 p.m. incl. Tel: 675 0485.

ICHMOND. - Consv area. prof M/F to sh hee, O/R. close BR/Tube, £160 pcm incl. 01-948 1218 after 7.30pm. GREENWHOCH, prof myf to share flat.
o/r, close park, £40 pw, card, 858
4191 Geves,
EMD GRRL for beautiful home in Heach
End, own room. £40 pw, 01-428 CAHONBURY, N1. - Elegant rooms. E5 per night, wkly or minly. 01-832 5667.
SW19. 2 bearn flat to share. £500 pcm. Immediate occupance. Tel 625 8306,470 4718.
WIMMELEDON PROF FEMALE to share house. close high of £140 p.c.m. excl. 01 542 4885 eves.
WANDSWORTH. Non-s. c/r. share WANDSWORTH. Non-s. o/r. share lounge, July-Dec. £150 pers. Tel: 785 7959 after 7.00 pm. 1392 (Vicky please call).

W KCRSWIGTOR short/long let. O/R
in super Eat, Nr tybe, £35 pw. excl.
351 5396 (eve) after 7 pm.
BLACKVIEATH house. CH. single room. £130 pcm. + bills. Tel: 699 2339 (work), £58 7295 (bosse). UTRIEY. Prof M/F o/r flat. £130 pc exc. Ring after 6.30 eves 874 0748. CHELSEA. - 2 F to share ige rm. £115 nom each excl. 01-351 5132. W. KEN Prof. M. 23+, Non-emol O/R. £80 p.m. After 6ptn 603-059

E.S. 10 mins L'pool St. F. O/r. £10 pcm. excl. 348-9311 (eves).
FULHAM. — M/F for double rm in mor flat. £82.50 pw encl. — 736 9263. BALHAM - Own room in fairly primitive flat £15 pw. 767 0313. SW4. Prof F o/r n/s. 2 bed flat. £130 pcm + bills. 01-673 3982.

NORTH OF THAMES

OVERSEAS PROPERTY ÖRDÖGNE. For sele 33Ha Farm. Tel: 010 33 53 06 94 44. Lesperre, 24620, Les Eyzies, France.

PROPERTY WANTED

AUCTIONS & ANTIQUES SOTHERY'S

Tuesday 3rd July. 1984 at 2.30pm. Hebrew books and works of art Viewing days Thursday 28th June and the following day and Monday 2nd July at Sam to 4.50pm. Enquiries: Camille Previté and Harry Charteris (01) 493 8080. Sothetay's 34-35 New Bond Street. London W1A 2AA.

FOOD AND WINE RARE VINTAGES FOR SALE IN ONE LOT PETRUS '64 (2 biles)

LAPTITE ROTHSCHILD %5 (1 bda) LAPTITE ROTHSCHILD %6 (1 bda) MOUTON ROTESCHILD %1 (1 ML) MOUTON ROTESCHILD %2 (1 ML) MARGAUX 84 (1 hele) Offers Bex 0067L The Times

OLYMPICS 84 OLYMPIC RENTAL BY THE SEA 30 protes from the local and approx. 30 mins.

ditre to the Commodice Contra and expressed
search. Time of the contany moderated L.A.
from, this formation. Amel. 20 July in 17 Aug.
3 ditle healthd hedrones, 2 tellmones (2 with 3 dite. baldet helicores, 2 hallmoore (2 vii Jacaza), stilleg etate, eleksy system, jed nesipped ricolem Areadam ibbless, garage Rantal (incl. mald service) \$460 per day.

MANNY FOR TWINS? I will wait for the right person. Mature manny wanted for 5 min old identical twin boys in lovely Cheisen home. high standards and a genuine love of children essential. 42 Octor Place. London SW3. Tel: 01-352 5015. SALI STATES





Commonwealth of Australia

Attention - Manufacturers, Agents, Contract Suppliers or such Organisations. Registration of expressions of interest are sought for the supply of office and residential furniture on a period contract basis for Australian Diplomatic and Trade representation in North and West Africa, the Middle East and Europe.

Registration documents are available from: The Chief Purchasing Officer, Australian High Commission, Australia House, Strand, London WC2B 4LA. (Telex no. 28763, telephone no. 01-438 8383) registrations close at The Australian High Commission, London, at 2.00 pm on Wednesday 18th July 1984. RENTALS

OAKLEY STREET, SW3
An ideal family Flat within easy
access of the Lyone. Two dide
forms one single born, before
the control one single born, before
the with breakfast area. Available
now for long left. HARLEY ST. W.1. Large sunny 2rd/4th floor maleo-netts, 3 chie bedrooms, large reception, study, fully fitted kit-chen, 2 bethrms, sep w.c. Lifts. Fully furnished, yearly issue. CLEBE PLACE, SW3

A charming House located in the HYDE PARK. — Delightful perior mews cottage, furnished and door and to very high specification, retaining memy original features, 2/3 bods 2 recels, patio gas and conservatory Constany it only. Rafe specifical Cetts 60584 or 61, 262 99-28. room, kitchen, Patio, Available now for long let. £250 per week

heart of Old Chelsea. One double bedroom, one single Bedroom, athroom, reception room, dining

p.w. CHESTERTONS 01-589 5211

IMPERIAL ESTATES TRY LIS
WE ARE DISTERENT!
TY properties for short
left. 123 Regent St, WI 01-734 3953

THE VERY REST. Tenamb/Landlords come to us. If you are letting or want-ing good property in Kensington, Beigravia. Hempstase or similar areas please call inow. Rent 200 p.w. to £600 p.w. for 1 year or more. Birch & Cd 499 800. IARBLE ARCH. Self-contains furnished studio flat to let in 86 fewer graund floor of private hous Soft single business with reference 265 pw for long let. Write: Box h 1600t. The Times.

LUXURY KERSINGTON fizi Wit. in private purpose built block. 2 disease, large recep. entrance half disease recep. entrance half disease recep. extrance and entings recep. e25,000, for fixtures and entings ret. 938 3193 or 957 8482. LUCURY APARTMENTS
SErviced, choice of Mayfair of
ent to Kendington Paints, from
to £500 per week. 3 month
years, Tel: 01-491 2626. HELSEA — Pied a Terra, sullable for 1 only, bedroom, recep. k. & b., porter: Co let. £55 pw. — J. C. H., 0040 0040.

W. GAPP (Management Services) Led require properties in Central, South and West London areas for watting applicants 01-889 3674. NUDSON REAL ESTATE. Call us for all your letting requirements. Long/short term, 629 6636.

01-935 3169 between \$-5.30 windays only

CHELSEA, KONCHTERRIDGE Behravia, Pinniko, Westminster Lincury bouses and lass eventimeter king or short lets. Please ring to current lint. Coolet. 69 Bucklenham Pelace Road. SW1. 528 8261.

QUALITY flats & houses, short – long lets, 580 to £300 pw. Comenholid. .340 8273. UXURY FLATS, Short/long lets A HARIPSTEAD, £135 p.w. c.h. spacious immediate furnished fint, loung, separate diner, 5 bedrooms, low outgoings. Confact owner 285 8040. UCK & RUCK 581 1741, Quality furnished & unfurnished properties

furnished & universities properties in prime castral areas unparties in prime castral areas unparties programs and available, £150-£350 pre.

EVALUATION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY AND JAMES. Contact us now on 256 8861 for the best selection of furnished lists and houses to vant in Ruighsbirtige. Balgravia and Crolless. EATON SQ. Very elegant 1st floor flat with lift. 2 bads, large recep, kit. bath. closkroom. Large roof ferraca. Long let. 2450 pw. Kingwood & Co. 01-730 6191. 700 6.191.

ANDREWS letting & tourispement. The management is sufficient relection of properties was coefficient relection of properties with the management is not been as the management of th NWS, Owner's own bothe. Spacious houry 2 bed spartments. Highly recommended. £130 pw. Nather Wisson & Co. 794 1161. Wison & Co. 794 1161.

YORK ESTATES. We have many properties in let all over London and urgentity require more. From £300pw to £1,000pw. 724 0336.

Olijality furnished flats & houses to let in the best London areas. Contact the experts. Apscorabe & Ringland. 01-722 7101.

SW16. Newly dec mod 4 bed, I reception hist. Co let. £190 pw. Andrews, 242 4451. E. KEN Carden Sq. Attractive spectous ground floor Ball for couple, £20 p.w. 573 0667. KENTISH TOWN. 2 bed terrace house, £110 pw. Nigel Holder, 883 3268. 3296.
SLOAME SQ. Altractive Eat. 1 moop. 2
disk bedrine, k & b, g c.h. Access to
get: long leit. £150 pw. 730 8932.
SW3, 2 bed flat, open outlook, close
river, 5 months tompediate ocr. £120
pw. Priory 940 4556.
DELEMITUL 2 bed family house, N4.
£115 pw. Long let. Commentatid, 340
£273.

STAR ST, WZ. Charming betement grd floor mais. 2 beds fiving from dichen and both he patien. 92 yr be-253.000. Phone 07986 355 between 9am and noon. Private sale, no prw. Nigel Holder, 883 3295.

AVENUE LETTING AGENCY Contral & NW London but homes a & lists, 2160-£700 pw. 435 9884.

PSOM, Surrey. Prefly house procedure, 5 beds, 2 recept. 25rd july-2nd Sept. £100 pw. 01-607 8379.

REGENT'S PARK, Lunury 2 bed Sat. superb views, 2250 pw inc. C.C.S. Extate, 328 9821/4666.

LYHAMS Letting & management service in W & SW London care totally for your home. 736-5805.

REMININGTOM. Deligibitud 3 bedroom

RECUIRED by clients, frashold ground rents secured on properties occupied by high class botels in good locations in central London and the Heatmow area. Details to Ellisti Son & Boyson, 79 Wimpole St. W1. Ref JHS. 01-487 4401.

DCHRABBOCH (SCOTLABD) week in July (13-20) studio siega 4 invury smid highland grandeur (1280) Phone 0738-20990 after 6 DOMESTIC AND CATERING SITUATIONS

kinchen, Co 242-4451.

COUNTRY LOVING responsible lady to stay with family main Oxford, in lovely manor house mid July/Sept to help with new born boast purples accommon to the property of the september of the septemb

HGHGATE, 3 bed, 1st floor flat. £200 pw. Nigel Holder, 883 \$255.

CENSINGTON. Delightful 3 bedroom furnished fist, gas CSL £160 pw caci. 01-876 1961.

CHISWICK. - Superb flat in private house, 2 rooms, K/B, CH, 1 person, £56 pw. 01-994 4165,

TIMESHARE

or regent street, Wt. 01 439 6534.
All PAIRS, Mums Helps, Nameles and
dailes. The Stoane Bureau, Britain's
No. 1 private agy, with 1 year
quarantee. Call 01-750 8122 62 farm.
RAMNY required for position in
Adhems. Excellent salery/conditions.
Please contact Topair Agency 01-839
2788. DOMESTIC AND CATERING SITUATIONS REQUIRED

CONCERTS ARBICAR HALL Barbican Centre EC2 01-639 8491/01-628 8795, No perf today, Private Eventi parts of the Centre will be closed. Set Spin Loadop Synaphismy Orohestra Richolas Cheobury cored. OYAL FESTIVAL HALL (01-928 3191) or 928 8800. Tonight 7,55 71911 ASTROVICA Kort Senderling Cecile Outset Wegner Prince or Act I Lobergein; Brahmer Pano Concerto No 2: Shoetsleavich: Symphony No 6.

SITUATION, Hasta Festival,

THE ROYAL OPERA
conor. Mon at 7.30pm, Falazziff.
.00pm. Aida (piease note early
ile-corners not admitted until fal
sillowing Act 20.

CELEBRITY CONCERT

THEATRES LEBERY 836 3878 of 579 6566/379
453. Group Sales 930 6125/252
453. Group Sales 930 mar. 5.00
601 5.30 # 5.30
601 6130 mar. 5.00
601 5.30 # 5.30
601 6130 mar. 5.00
601 6130 mar. 6130 ma THE CLANDESTINE

MARRIAGE MARKIAUE
by David Garick and George Colman
"FURINY LIVELY FY Times
"STYLISH PRODUCTION ... INCE
A BREATH OF FRESH AIR" S Time LDWYCH 836 6404, 579 6233, Eve 7.30, Mai Wed 3, Set 4 & 7.46, Credit Cards 579 6433 TIM ROCS & STEPHEN OLIVER'S "Gittering & Externalising" D Tel BLONDEL PAUL NICHOLAS "THE FUNNIEST MUSICAL
"YE EVER SECH" IIIDS. LONDON No.
Group sales 930 6125/379 7179
Over 250 Performances

OWE 250 PERSONNELS

MBASSADORS 256 5121 Cr 741

199. Gry Saws 256 5122 Eves 8.0

THE LITTLE PREATURE
OF COMECO PREASENTS
JUDY
CAMPBELL
AND PRITTE
AND PRIT and DAVID FIRTH
THE IMPORTANCE
The Newton Version of Decay Water
That IMPORTANCE OF BEING
DISCOUNTED TO BEING
DISCOUNTED TO SATURDAY APOLLO VICTORIA 228 2606 CC 630 6282 GPG Seles 350 6125 STARLIGHT EXPRESS
MISS by ANDREW LLOVA WEBSER UTIES by RICHARD STILLOVA WEBSER AND STILLOVA WEBSER HAVE AND SELECTION OF THE SELECTION OF TH

Mour boolding to March 1985

KEITH CARDALE GROVES THE BARBICAN E.C.2 ist and 2nd floor materials in modern complex, receptor, big-ches, double bedroom, ball-room,6180 NEGOTIABLE to inchade c.h. Hita, porterage

CHELSEA, S.W.1 Specious 1st Noor Dat not in degant block, 2 receptions, kitchen, 2/3 double bedrooms, 1 stage bed-

Call JENNIFER RUDNAY 01-629 6604

HAMPSTEAD idaal for cipiessel or senior assessive, clean y abops, exhest 3 & brainport. Magazidiansi grad the threaty dor & bran, 2 doin, 1 sagle brains, guestous recopy rous, 600 Miles do it 10, humbir jin, 2 bethraps, playma & wine-caffor, 1000 instrum. Colour T.V. of at playing it wile use of person colour T.V. of at playing it wile use of person colour T.V. of at playing it wile use of person colour T.V. of the playing it wile use of person colour.

malico SWI. Gose to tube, harmacitate 3/4 bedreacht mens cottage, 2 betrooms, balons, diemid, furnished. Avail intmed. 6220 p.w. Tel. agents 351 8235.

v.c

1² .

.5 4⁻²

1,01

ig io v

...

 $\mathcal{R}_{\omega_{i}}$

4

H :===

i de la com

 0.5 ± 0.2

وديجنا

Lia

-

12.

Shire

٠. .

The state of

3 33 .C.

14 felt-1

मा

English

4517" "

HOLLAND PARK. — Besutiful furnished hoose, 4 bed. 2 bells, 2 recest sectuated patte. Long Mr. 2450 pw. Pasterank & Assoc. 603 5609,

SUPERIOR FLATS & HOUSE Available and required for diploma executives, long or whom left in areas. Liptylend and Co., Abrusarie St. W1, 499 5334. HAMPSTEAD LUX furnished Six, large 2 bedress, races, kick, roof forrace, CH, 01-485 1433 mornings and oves. SHORT SUMMER LETS, We deal the most luminious 3 week min lets London, Serviced Rate, owners ov homes, rets essential, #250 pw mi Aylesford & Co. 351-2363.

ATTERSEA — Brand new superbly converted 5 had materially, fully farm, all mod come, patio, £140 pw. Tel. 01-228 2693. S.W. 1. — Attractive sunny fist, facin Sq., 2 dise beds, 1 recep, k. & b. £150 p.w. Co let. J. C. H. 828 0040. Tel. (11-200 2019).

Tellesting TON, Large spaceous status family house in cuber conductable. As elegant reception rooms, 5 beds, 5 beds, 5 beds, 10 beds, 1 EARLS COURT, SWE 2 newb returbished decorated & furnished flats with a few particles of the court of the cour AMERICAN EXECUTIVE see huxury flat or house up to 2500 b usual feat required. Frillips Kay Levis 839 2245. OSZ 5560. Ref. EWT.

KERSSNOTON. newly converted ground a besenced management, open pagement and converted spring a basic partial surface. Partialization of the Largew, 960 0683.

WANTED 2 bedroom fig., preferably central London. Declars division both professional. Man: £30 pw. 550 2000. Levis 339 2245.

REGENTS PARK. – Newby dec fist, med block. 2 beds. 40ft reces. kit. 14 belss. ch. porter, ga avail. L.175 pw. Allen Bases & Co. 01-499 1665.

S. KERNESSETON. AUT to let. 1 recep. 1 kit./dher. 3 daie beduns. bells. shower, porter, c. & hw inclusive. £350 pw. Tet. 01-675 01142. BAKER ST furn figt in superb position overlooking Regents Park, suit single person £350 pers incl. Tel: 01-721 5151. 2000.

RICHHSOND. 2 bedroom cottage, lounge, kilchen, batture, padlo. Awail from Aug 1st for 6 mitts, 2200 Bets, Co let. 01-940-4260 eves.

AIRLIE SERVER, WR. 2 bedroom rusie in mod block, recep, fully equipped its 4 bells. 2170 per, Awail 1st July 1yr +. Co let. Around Town 229-9966.

person 5350 pers incl. Tel: 01-725
5153.
SLGANE AVENUE SW3. 1st floor
fluids flat with stimp rm. Inchem.
hathroom. Available how long let.
6110 pw. Messens 8511 22216.
HOLIDAY FLATS BERVICES carefully selected for insured and
advanced selected for insured.
6000 BLALITY properties required.
1.000 pw. Mersetth & Co. 39
Thurloc St. SW7. 01-669 5445.
LWBLORDS, flats and houses.
Wanted for insuredistic lettings in
central SW and SE Lendon. H.L. T.
Letting Agency. 627 0171.
MAYFARR WI Specious flat 2 between
2 recess. kit/sinst. sunsay patic before
17. Cd etc. 1 yr min £100 pw 2296657
WIRES of Cotsworld House, to be let to ST JOHNS WOOD. Double hed flat, bright, elegant, to 9dn square, Hol/Co 64, 1yr. £130 pw, 61-289 0259 (64) pm). WANTED. – Young couple, banker, art historian, seek SC flat. 2 bann, Central London, Phone G Knowies-Green 0205 552409. LANDLORDS. fishs and houses.

Wanted for immediate lettings in control SW and SZ London. H.L. T.

Letting Agency. e27 O.77.

Letting Agency. e27 O.77.

MAYFAR W1 Specious flat 2 between.

2 receps, kit/sines. summy patio bath.

TV. CH etc. 1 yr min £190 pro 2290697

Wiffed of Coiswold House, to be let to fully approved sensiti. Terms neg.

Box No. 1804.

CESTRAL Plass/houses/studios. £80.

E80 p.w. Short/long premium.

properties 794 5656 or 435 5667.

CHESWICK. Large garden Sat. 2

betworn. gas CH. £100 sw. Tytes. properties 794 5655 or 435 8657. CHESWICK Large garden Sal. 2 RISWELL Hill 2 bed Sat. £110 pw. Chestwork eas CM. £100 pw. Tyes Noot Holder. 883 2505 p.

ENTERTAINMENTS

CC Most crodit cards accorded for bringings book ings or at the lost office. APOLLO (Shaffesbury Ave) S OC 437 2663 434 3596 Mon-Fri 8.00 Sal 5.30 & 8.50, Thur 3.00 Gree 930 6123, SUSAN GEORGE PATRICK MOWER

and JOHN STRIDE
in CLIFFORD ODETS*
THE COUNTRY GIRL
IS GREAT & POWERFUL PLAY*
h. "Gorlously brought to life" D.
"Magnificent" N. W. "I works
powertup" Odn. OPERA & BALLET BLOOMSBURY, Gordon St. WI.
S CC 387 9629. Morley Opera.
Tchalkovsky. CMEREVICAM.
Prom Topac, Eves 7.30pm "A rare and enchanning operatic experience"
S. Tiroe.
The Company of the Company ASHCROFT Croydon 01-988 9291. CC01-990 6955, 25-30 June. Paul Henry, Mervys Heyes, John Clogg, Tony Brandon and Palls Except the might be comedy MUR FOR YOUR WIFE COLISEUM S 836 3161 cc 240 8258 DUTCH NATIONAL BALLET

GLYNDEBOURNE FESTIVAL OFFERA
with the London Flathermosic
Ovehestra until 17 August SOLD
OUT, Tet for possible returns only,
Ton't, Sat 5.55 L'incorrenzaine di
Poppea, Tomor 5,10, Sun 4,10 Coni
fan tatta. BOX OFFICE 0275
812411. ROYAL SHAKESPEARE ROYAL SHARESPEARE
COMPANY
EARBECAN THEATRE TOUTS!
TJO. 81 200 6 7.30 THE COMMENY
OF ERRORS, "no uncontinue evening"
S. Tel Oruse. 2017 200, MUUS
CAERAR returns 29 Justs, MEASURE
FOR MEASURE returns 29 Justs, MEASURE
FOR MEASURE FORTE 29 Justs, Day
Seats 55 from 10 am.
THE TOUTS!
TOUTS! GL2411.

GOVAL OPERA HOUSE COVENT GARDEN Rest. 240 2066/1911.

Standby into 836 6905 10am-Sum Mon-Sun Access/Vina. 'S, 65 amphisests avail for all peris texcept this Fri & 360 from 10am on the day.

SOOKSING OPEN TODAY for new season from 19 July - THE MAPPIEST DAYS OF YOUR LIFE by John Dighton. TWELFTH NIGHT & HENRY WR. and in The Pt new ping RED STAR by Charles Wood, THE DEVILS BY John Whiting & NEW WAY TO PAY OLD DEBTS by Philip Massinger Set at 8.00pm Bears Cotrobne and Thomas Allen. Planc: Geoffrey Parsons. Wed at 8.00pm District Flocher-Dissipation and Alfred Brendel

Rechar-Diseites and Alfred Brendel.

IADLER'S WELLS THEATRE SCI.
Rosebery Av. Tube: Angel. 01-278

8916 (S lines).

GILBERT & SULLIVARI SEASON

ROSE STRUCK & Wells Opera

Hose Spiler's Wells Opera

Hose Spiler's Wells Opera

Hose Spiler's Wells Opera

Hose Spiler's Wells Opera

TOMIGHT HIMS PHAFORE, 7-30.

CTP Sales 01-530 6123 Wells Singecoach, a before and after show bos

strylor. Phone B. Office for deals.

Info-holding 01-278 0885 (24 hrs) CHICHESTER FESTIVAL TREATRE
BOX OFFICE 90245 781312 ALAN
BENNETT'S PORTY YEARS ON
afternating with THE GENERALINE
WOODSHALLSE MERGEAL ON, KAY
EVES 7.50 Most Thure, Set 2.50 CHURCHEL THEATRE, Bromiey (18)
This, Victorial 460 6677 until July
CRASS CARGES L. MICHAEL
CRASS CARGES CARGES L. MICHAEL
CRASS CARGES CARGES CARGES CARGES
CARGES CARGES

COLISEUM 536 3161 cc 2405258. The brompersble Chimists ACRICANTS direct from Champidna, 2 wis. equi from Mon. next 28 June until Sat. 7 July. Nity. 7.30, Mars. Wed. & Sat. 2.30. 60 Funtatic Aerobata. Cymnates. Dancers. Magicians & Titck Cyclisis. This. £3.30 to £12.50. COMEDY 01-930 2578, CC 839 1438 Eves 8, Fri & Set 6 and 8.46 BEST MUSICAL BEST MUSICAL
BEST MUSICAL N.Y. Drama Critica.
BEST MUSICAL N.Y. Drama Critica.
BEST MUSICAL N.Y. Onner Critica.
SEST MUSICAL N.Y. Onner Critica.
THE INTERNATIONAL SMASH HIT
MUSICAL COMEDY.
LITTLE SHOP
OF HOMEORS

LOVED II - BOPE II RUNS
FOR A 1800 YEARS TIME ON
SMALL ALEGAN FEBRUARY
GROUP SAME BOX Office \$25 \$123 Group States and Control State (122 Control State Stat

"A PERFECT EXAMPLE OF BRITISH FARCE AT ITS ROBER TO DAILY MAN ROBERT TO DAILY MAN BERNARD BREES AND DAILY OF BUILD FOR WORD AND DEED RUN FOR YOUR WIFE HOW IN COUNTY SECOND SIDE-"OUTRAGEOUSLY FUNNY" Donmar Warehouse, Earthum
St. Cay Oth. 379 6565, 679 6483.
POPPIE NONGENA
Mon. Set Spm. "Stirring" T. Out.
Stimming Ote. Triumpham C. Linds. DONKAR WARPHOUSE Earthum St. Cov Can. 579 6665, Ton't 1 I pro:

AMDEUMANER MADNESS win the Trotettee, Richy Wales & Sopier acts. Fire etter, magnitism, etc. Dress Smart 52.50, £1 cones. 12.60, £1 cones.
DRUNY LAME THEATHE BOYAL CO.
236 S108 01.240 9066 01.240 9067
DAVID MEMBER CR.
Award Winning Brostway Iduated
42ND STREET
Pravious from July 26, Osem Aug 8.
Gram Sales 01.920 6125 Box Office
Open Booking until July 786.

Open Booking until July '86.

DUCHERS THEATRE 836 8243 8 CC

"BEST MUSICAL"

The Observer

SNOOPY

SNOW BOOKING THE MUSICAL

NOW BOOKING THE MUSICAL

PERFORMANICAL

CC 651 1101, Greep Sees 930 6123

The, Wed, Thur 8.00

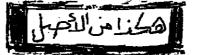
Fig. 501 6,00 and 8.30

"With Sweep's resum Caste heaf

hetter writin 6ut." D. Mirror.

PARTING HOLIDAYS in Swiss Alps Call Swiss Alps Call Swiss Alps

with expert tuition. Tel: 01-5086, STA. CORFU, Pretty villa close sea, avail. (0787) 74625.



Today's television and radio programmes

Summaries: Peter Dear and Peter Davalle

BBC 1% 6.00 Ceefax AM. News headlines, eather, traffic and sports builetins. Also avaliable to viewers with television sets without the teletext facility.

Fire the state of the state of

· Aller

entra esta

TO THE PERSON OF THE PERSON OF

A G B : BE STOR BETTER HE

A STANDARD COMMENT OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROP

4 . 1480kg

t contract

SET MON

THE CLE SHEET P.

eriode in the gar

ANNIEN

. . .

20, 20, 21

.... BALLIANDA LOCA

de la company de

6.30 Breakfast Time with Frank Bought and Selina Scott, News from Debble Rix at 6.30, 7.00. 7.30. 8.00 and 8.30 with neadlines on the quarter hours; sport at 6.40 and 7.40: regional news, weather and traffic at 6.45, 7.15, 7.45 and 6.55: a review of the morning newspapers at 7.18 and 8.18; horoscopes at 8.33; medical advice and cookery hints

5-26-1- Sept 1 helween 8.30 and 9.00. 9.00 Quilting. In this third programme of her series on the craft of quilting Penny McMorris talks to Judi Warren who teaches quilting, about how to achieve a high standard of construction. 9.25 Ceefax, 19.30 Play School, presented by Ben Thomas (r). 10.55 Centax.

News-After Noon with Richard hitmore and Frances Coverdale, The weather prospects come from lan McCaskill, 1.27 Regional News (London and SE only, Financia report followed by news headlines with subtitles). 1,30

1.45 Royal Ascot and Tennis. Julian Wilson introduces coverage of the Cork and Orrery Stakes (2.30); the Norfolk Stakes (3.05); and the Gold Cup (3.45). The **COTUMENTATIONS** are Peter O'Sullevan, Jimmy Lindley and John Hanmer, Barry Davies introduces the action in the LTA Eastbourne Championships, the traditiona Wimbledon warm-up for the ladies. The commentators there are Dan Maskell, John

Barrett, Ann Jones and Virginia Wade. 4.18 Regional to distance of the second seco News (not London). 4.20 Play School, presented by Sheelagh Gilbey. 4.40 Huckleberry Finn and his Friends. Part 12 of the 26adventure books of Mark Twain (r). 5.05 John Craven's Newsround. 5.10 We Are The Chempions. A new series of inter-school sports competitions begins at Alleyne's School, Staffordshire, with teams

representing Woodlands School, Derby, Adams School, Wem and Walton Priory and Christchurch Middle School. 5.40 Sixty Minutes begins with national and international news read by Moira Stuart at

5.40: then weather at 5.54; regional magazines at 5.55; and ending with news fleadifies at 6.38; 6.40 Cartoon; Bugs Bunny in:

Rabbit's Feat. 5.45 Tomorrow's World. The presentation of the Prince of Wates Award for Industrial Innovation and Production at Highggove...

7.15 Top of the Pops presented by Simon Bates and Gary Davies 8.00 Porridge. An old lag confides in Fletcher that he thinks he doesn't have long to live and wants Fletcher to inherit the loot from a robbery (r).

8.30 Boyce Goes West. (Choice). 9.00 News with John Humphrys. Solo. Comedy series starring Felicity Kendall as a newly singled woman, tonight trying to resist the blandishments of a younger man (r) (Ceefax titles page 170).

9.55 Question Time. On Sir Robin Day's canel are three MPs -John Smith, Norman Tebbitt and Michael Meadowcroft plus Lady Antonia Fraser. 10.55 The Sandringham Trials. The spectacular three-day event for the 1983 Norwich Union

11.23 News headlines. 11.25 Tom Jones Now! The singer's quest is Stephanie Mills.

Horse Driving Trials.

TV-am 6.25 Good Morning Britain presented by Anne Diamond and Nick Owert. News with Gordon Honeycombe at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 9.00; sport at 6.35 and 7.33; Floella Benjemin's star turn at 6.40 and 8.15; exercises at 6.50 and 9.15; the day's anniversaries at 7.05 and 8.13 Popeye cartoon at 7.23 guest of the day. Tommy Docherty, at 7.40; pop video at 7.55; Paul Gambaccini's film review at

ITV/LONDON

children's comforters at 9.03.

8.34: a discussion on

9.25 Thames news headlines. 9.30
For Schools: A family camping
holiday. 9.42 A sea shore
between the tides. 9.59 Arithmetic: sharing and shape 10.11 Consideration for others, 10.28 Problems of a one-parent family, 10.50 Living in Kirkby, 11.08 Learning to read with Basil Brush, 11.22 A school outing, 11,40 Living in the suburbs of Vienna.

11.55 Wattoo-Wattoo Cartoon series 12.00 Benny. Last in the series about the adventures of a dog 12.10 Get up and Go! with Berly Reid (r) 12.30 The

1.00 News 1.20 Themes news 1.30 A Plus Revisited. Key Avile is in the chair for a discussion between ten women on the

bject of working mothers (r). 2.00 Take the High Road. Last of the series. 2.30 Strangers. Detective Chief Insp. Bulmar and his team are on the trail of a hit-man (r), 3.30 Sons and

4.00 Benny, A recent of the programme shown at noon.
4.15 Dangermouse (r). 4.20
Ragdolly Anne with Pat
Coombs (r). 4.30 First Post. Sue Robbi selection of children's television shows 4.45 What's Happening. Topical general knowledge quiz. 5.15 The

5.45 News 6.00 Themes news. 6.30 Database. Tony Bastable with another in his series for home computer users.

7.00 Whose Baby? Jan Leeming, Nanette Newman and Leste Thomas try to establish who are the famous parents of a succession of youngsters.

7.30 The Streets of San Francisco.
Policeman Mike Stone's life is endangered when he becomes involved in a murderous vendetia (r).

8.30 Minder: The Bounty Hunter. Arthur and Terry go forth boldly to recover the life savings that have been connect from a young widow

9.30 TV Eye: Herion - The Local Connection. How available is heroin outside the big cities? A TV Eye researcher went to live in a large housing estate in a small town (to be named in the known he was an addict. Within days he was being offered large amounts of the drug.

10.00 News followed by Thames news headlines.

10.30 Hill Street Blues, Police officers Bates and Coffey assist a man whose brother was killed in a tax' while Belker has problems with a man in a

11.30 Crying Out Loud. The first in a new series in which young people under the age of 25 are given air time to voice their

opinions. Tonight's subject is 12.00 Portrait of a Legend, James

Darren presents a tribute to Stevie Wonder. 12.25 Night Thoughts from Joan Shenton.

Mae West: profiled in Film Star (Radio 4, 12.27pm)

BBC 2

6.05 Open University: Food Production: Today's Beef. 6.30

lution of Plant

Breeding Systems. 7.20 Social Integration: Children's TV. 7.45 Rock Polymials. Ends at

atics, 6.35

History of Mathema

9.25 Daytime on Two: The final episode of the children's serial, Capricorn Game. 10.09

Ceefax, 10.34 The effect of

nuclear weapons, 11.02 Ceefax, 11.30 The spider

11.05 Ceetax. 2.00 You and Me. For

control the River Dee.

Dayles. The comments

5.10 Handicapped in the Community. An Open

5.40 International Tennis.

Highlights from the

6.30 Monkey. Japanese-made

series about a group of

7.15 Open Space: It's Good Crack!

Belfast, the programme discovers where the city's

strife. (See Choice)

8.00 Just Another Day. The last in

John Pitman's series on

typical day in the seaside

Tony Se

his views on wildlife and

conservation; on this, the

9.00 Film: The Life and Times of

11.45 Royal Ascot. Highlights of the racing on Ladies' Day.

12.03 Open University: Computing:

introduction to Psychology.

Hotel Bookings 12.25

Ends at 12.55.

Judge Roy Bean (1972) starring Paul Newman. The

story of the feared 'hanging

judge' who ruled the roost in a West Texas town at the turn of

the century. Directed by John

earthquakes.

Huston.

11.00 Newsnight.

British institutions captures a

resort of Walton-on-the-Naze

The Duke of Edinburgh about

ongest day, there is an item

on how spimels know when to

sleep in the Land of the Midnight Sun; plus an item on

during the summer season.

Forest (r),

dangers (r).

Dan Maskell, John Barrett,

Ann Jones and Virginia Wade.

it is Ladies Day at Ascot where

coverage of the racing continues from BBC 1 with the

King Edward Stakes at 4.20.

University programme that examines the Outward

5.35 News summary with subtitles.

Housing Scheme in Waltham

afternoon's play in the LTA Eastbourne Championships.

characters on a pligrimage who have to face all manner of

With the help of the people of

inhabitants go to have a good time amid all the sectarian

3.00 Tennis and Royal Ascot.

the very young, 2-15 Children perform the Karaja dance, 2-40 How a computer helps the Welsh Water Authority to

Coverage of the quarterfinals of the LTA Eastbourne

championships, introduced from Devonshire Park by Barry

8.10.

9.00 Ceefex.

 For some unexplained reason, Max Boyce, the Welsh singer and tale-spinner who has every professional reason to want to continue living (and, so far as know, every personal one, too) seems hell-bent on counting disaster of the life-terminating variety. Channel 4 has already shown us Mr Boyce training with the Dallas Cowboys, an American football

team of nightmartsh aspect. Having survived that experience, apparently still in one piece, Mr Boyce decided to tackle another kind of American-based da ranch animals. BOYCE GOES WEST (BBC 1, 8.30pm), a series of four perspiration-provoking films, is the result. After a brief skirmish with an ankle-biting dog, Mr Boyce has his first riding lesson, and he is soon riding tall and firm in the saddle that he has put on backwards ("Why he has put on backwards ("Why don't they turn the horse around?" the innovative Welshman asks his

CHANNEL 4

Gyles Brandreth.

6.00 What a Pictural The fifth programme of the series

designed to teach viewers to get the best from their camera and Professor John Hedgecoe

investigates viewpoint, composition and the quality of

introduced by Hannah Gordon. John Main, the curator of the

Royal Horticultural Society's

garden at Wisley, works on a

sows a herb wheel; rock garden superintendent, John

Warwick, plants water flowers; and floral trials supervisor,

superintendent, Sid Love.

Reg Perryman, works on cucumbers, marrows and some unusual vegetables.

ight needed to make

attractive (r).

new lawn: floral

6.30 Gardeners' Caler

landscape photography

CHOICE

cowboy tutor). Then, in an act that strikes me as being little short of foliv, an uncharac dued Mr Boyce lowers himself on to a bucking bronco. The outcome is precisely what you would expect it to be. But, compared to next week's film, in which the reckless Weishman wrestles with a steer and rices a buil, bare-back, tonight's agony is unalloyed pleasure.

● IT'S A GOOD CRACK (BBC 2, 7.15pm), this week's Open Space documentary, substitutes three bs ds, booze and banter) for the two is (bullets and bombs) that are the more traditional features of films about life in present-day Belfast. We know what is bad about the city.
This film is devoted entirely to falling us what is good about it. If Gene
Fitzpatrick is anything to go by,

Belfast has some first-rate comedians ("there are enough unemployed in this city to catch the

snow before it hits the ground, let alone clear the snow away afterwards"); yachting good enough "to tempt Ted Heath to become Secretary of State for Northern ireland"; citizens with smiles on their faces; and a refreshingly light-hearted approach to the city's sectarian strife ("Here", says the man as he hands a British soldier :his rates bill, "you spend more time in my house than I do").

Walker's profile of Mae West. Mr Walker's qualifications are her many male admirers.

Peter Davalle

7.20 Any Answers? with David Radio 4

Cook. 12.27 Film Star, Alexander Walker

Forecast.

2.00 News; Woman's Hour, Includes

Sister.

3.00 Afternoon Theatre: Westmorland, by Robert Ferguson. With Peter Faulkner and Janet Rawson. The story of the breakdown in the relationship to the present of th relationship between a dreamer and the girl who, as a child, was thrilled by his dreamer and his desires for escapism.1 4.00 News; Enquire Within, With Neil

programme, presented by Hunter Davies who, today, is deep in the

6.00 The Six O'Clock News; Financial

7.00 Channel Four News. 7.50 Comment. With her view on a matter of topical improtance is journalist Michal Levin, 7.00 News. 7.05 The Archers. 8.00 Pushing the Limits. The fifth.

programme in the series about sporting pastimes that stretch human capacities to the limits highlights two Swiss mountai les from the Grindelwald Valley, Hermann Steun and Hannes Stahli, and two arduous rescues with which they were associated. 8.30 American Caesar. Part five of

the story of the United States's General MacArthur covers the period surrounding history's largest naval battle – at Leyte. 9.00 Soap. Jessica and Chester Tate visit a marriage

counsellor in an effort to save their alling union while Burt Campbell catches a fatal disease during wife Mary's pregnancy.

9.30 Film: Flight to Berlin (1983) starring Tusse Silberg and Paul Freeman, Mystery stor Paul Freeman. Mystery story, full of red herrings, about a ondon to West Berlin in order to escape from her husband and the consequences of the mysterious death of an old lady. Directed by Christopher 11.15 Lifers. Evil and madness are

the topics as three convicted murderers talk about their crimes. 11.45 Closedown

6.00 News Briefing; Weather.
6.10 Farming Todey, 6.25 Shipping,
6.30 Todey, Including 6.30, 7.30, 8.30 News, 6.45 Payer, 6.35, 7.55 Weather, 7.00, 8.00 News, 7.25°,
8.25° Sport, 7.45 Thought for the Day, 8.35 Yesterday in Partiament.
8.57 Weather; Travel; Rollercoaster, Richard Baker presents what is billed as entertaining and provocative conversation, 5.00 Countdown. The third quarter final of the rapid-fire anagrams and mental arithmetic test, pits the number three seed, Peter Skiba, a book represe from Blackpool, against St John Daly, a Leeds University medical student and sixth seed. Richard Whiteley is the questionmaster assisted by

provices conversation, including 9.00, 10.00, 11.00 News. 10.30 Morning Story.
Lemmy the Liar' by Wally K Daly.
10.45 An Act of Worship.
12.00 News: Checkpoint with Roger 5.30 Start Here. Science programme for children, set in the rooms of an ultra-modern house, presided over by Konrad the Robot. This week Konrad overseas experiments about machinery including the building of levers and pulleys capable of being used to lift heavy objects with the help of one finger; making a cardboard gearbox (r).

recalls the carears of the cinemas biggest brightest stars This week: Mae West. There are excerpts from the soundtrack of some of her biggest hits (see Choice).

1.00 The World at One: News.

1.40 The Archers. 1.55 Shipping

an item on Australian and New Zealand sheep-shearers at work on a farm in Hampshire. Also, the seventh instalment of Little

Landor. 4.10 Bookshaif, Radio 4's book

heart of Texas (r).

4.40 Story Time: The Year of the Llon' by Gerald Hanley. The reader is Nigel Anthony (1).

5.00 PM: News magazine. 5.50 Shipping Forecast. 5.55 Weather; Programme News.

Report. 6.30 Brain of Britain 1984. (14)

648kHz/463m.

BBC 1 Wates, 1.27pm-1.36 News of Wates Headlines, 4.18-4.20 New of Wates Headlines, 5.56 Wates Today, 11:45 News and weather. Scotland, 12:30pm-1.00 The Beechgrove Garden, 5:55 Scotland: Sloty Minutes, 11:54 News and weather. Northern Ireland, 1,27pm-1,30 Northern Normern Ireland. 1,27 pm-1,39 Normern Ireland news. 4,18-4,20 Northern Ireland news. 5,55 Scene around six. 11,45 News and weather, England. 5,55pm Regional new magazines. 11,50 close.

S4C Starts 2.00pm Cymru A'r Mor.
2.20 Ffalabalam. 2.35 Interval.
3.05 Coping. 3.30 Whose Town is it
Anyway? 4.00 Passage to Britain. 4.25
Countdown. 4.55 Bys a Bawd. 5.05 Y
Gwyfit. 5.35 Wheels, wings and water.
6.00 Teub-F17on. 7.00 Newyddion
Salth. 7.30 Teub-F16on. 8.00 Africa. 9.00
Coleg. 9.30 Credaf. 10.00 Film: The
Cow. 11.55 Closedown.

Radio highlight: FILM STAR (Radio 4, 12.27 pm), Alexander impeccable. Not only is he one of our best writers on movie matters. but he also once had a bicep felt by Miss West while sitting on a sofa worn into furrows by the buttocks of

Jacobs.
7.40 Enterprise '84. As a climax to a 12-week search to find a winner in the Radio Times/Radio 4 competition for Smell ses, Marjorie Lotthouse hosts a special presentation ceremony in Broadcasting House, London.

8.25 1884. Stanley Williams opens the file on life in Leicester 100 years ago, as it was reflected in the local newspapers.

local newspapers. 8.45 Pride of Place: Belfast. A personal view by playwright and school teacher Robin

Glendinning.

9.39 Angus McDermid in the BBC Sound Archives.

9.45 Kaleidscope, Arts magazine, Tonight's edition includes comment on the film Angelo My Lower the Frendrick Levelate. Love; the Frederick Lonsdale play Aren't We All? at the Theatre

Royal, Haymarket, and a special feature called Biography versus 10.15 A Book at Bedtime: 'Far Away

and Long Ago by W. H. Hudson (8) Brirding in the Amrahes. The reader is lan Holm. 10.30 The World Tonight, including 11.00 News Headlines. 11.15 The Financial World Tonight. 11.30 Today in Parliament. 12.00 News. 12.10 Weather, 12.15 Ches. Shipping Expresset Close, Shipping Forecast. ENGLAND, VHF as above except \$.25-6.30em Weather; Travel, 9.05-12.00 For Schoots: 9.05 A Service for Schoots, 9.25

9.05 A Service for Schoots, 9.25 Secondary English 11-14, 9.55 Movement and Drama 1, 10.15 News for Teachers, 10.35 in You Own Time, 10.55 Something to Think About, 11.05 in the News, 11.30 Wavelength, 1.55-2.00pm Listening Corner, 2.00-3.00 For Schools: 2.00 Living Language, 2.20 Advanced Studies: Geography, 2.40 Dence Workshop, 5.50-5.55 PM (continued), 11.00 Study on 4:

(continued). 11:00 Study on 4: Modern Biography. 11:30-12:10 Open University: 11:30 Maths Foundation Tutorial. 11:50 Behind the Lines. 12.30-1.10am Schools Night-Time Broadcasting: Multi-Cultural Resources from South Asia (7 &

part two. Beethoven's Plano Concerto No 1.1 9.25 Cello and Piano: recital by Stephen Issaris (cello) and Peter Evans. Janacek's Pohadka; Liszt's Romance cublice; Elegy No 1; and Brahms's Sonata in E

10.20 Music in Our Time; Por Norgard's Symphony No 4; and Stockhausen's Trans. Played by BBC Symphony Orchestr.1 Stockhausen is Trans. Furyet of BBC Symphony Orchestr. 1 VHF: Open University. 6.15em Organic Chemistry; 6.35-6.55 Industrial Relations; 11.20pm Modern Art. Socialist Realism; 11,40-12.00 The Genesis of Bruish Seat (2).

Radio 2

News on the hour. Major bulletins: 7.90, a.00am, 1.00pm, 5.00 and 12.00 midnight. Headlines: 5.30, 8.30, 7.30, midnight. Headlines: 5.30, 6.30, 7.36, 8.30 (m//mw).
8.30 (m//mw).
4.00 Colin Berry.1 5.30 Ray Moore.1 7.30 Terry Wogantind 8.31 Racing. 10.00 Jimmy Young.1 12.00 Ken Brucetind 1.05; 2.02 Sport 2.05 Glora Hunniford incl Racing from Ascot: 2.30 Cork and Strery Stakes, 3.05 Norfolk Stakes, 3.45 Gold Cup, 3.02; 4.04 Sports Desk. 4.05 Dald Hamiltonincl 4.20 Racing from Ascot: King Edward VII Stakes, 5.05; 6.02 Sports Desk. 6.05 John Dunnifs.45 Sport and Classified Results (ml only). 7.30 Cricket Scores. 8.00 Wally Whytonfwith Country Concert and Country Cub. 9.55 Sport. 10.00 Roy Castle in Castle's Corner. 10.30 Star Sound Extra. 11.00 Brian Matthew with Round Midnight Tilve" from the

ruisinositri (cee) giro Franki (piano):1 11.15 Scottish National Orchestra: Haydri s Symphony No 87; and, at 11.45. Mahler's Symphony No 5. interval reading at 11.40;11.00 5. Interval reading at 11.40;11.00 News.
1.05 Manchester Summer Recital: Northern Sintonia, with Dong Suk Kang (violin). Boyce's Overture No 10 in F; Mozart's Violin Concerto in G, K 216; and Britten's Sintonietta, Op 1.1
2.09 Dvoraic BBC Singers perform the Mass in D, Op 86 (with Jennifer Adams, soorano; Judith)

Radio 1

congnam, contrato; David Roy, tenor: and Jeremy White, bass. t 2.45 Music for Oboe and Plano: Sain Saëns's Sonata in D; Walter Piston's Suirie; and Reizenstein's Sonatina. Played by Brynjar Hoff, oboe, and Paul by Brynjar Hoff, oboe, and Paul Hamburger, plano.1
3.20 Youth Orchetras of the World: Seoul Youth Chamber Orchestra play Mozart's Divertimento in D major, K 136; Shoko Natsuda's Ballade II, for violin and orchestra; Carl Stamitz's Flute Concerto in D; and Bach's Concerto in D minor, BMV 1854 **WORLD SERVICE**

Concerto in D minor, BMV 1054, Also Britten's Simple Symphonyt, Interval reading at 4.00, 4.55 News,
5.00 Mainly for Pleasure: another of Natale Wheen's selections.†
6.30 Banstand: Agnes Street Band play Vinters James Cook, Circumnavigator: Bites's Belmont Vanations; and Kelly's March: Washington DC †

Radio 3

6.55 Weather. 7.00 News.
7.05 Morning Concert: Dvorak's Scherzo capricososo; Handel's Incidental Music for the Alchymist; Liszt's Grand galop

chromatique (Bolet, piano); Rubbra's improvisations on

virginal pieces, by Giles Farnaby:t8.00 News, Morning Concert: part two. Schubert's overture in D. D 556; Lekeu's Violin Sonata in G

(Dumay/Academy of St Martin-ir the-Fields); and Handel's (orch Eigar) overture in D minor. 9.00

News.

9.05 This Week's Composer: Milhaud
La creation du monde;
Scaramouche (lvalid and Lee,
two planos); and the Symphony
No 2, 1944.†

NO 2, 1944.† Vivaidi's Music for the Saxon Court. Sinfonia in G. RV 149. Concerto In G minor, RV 577; Sonata in D, RV 10; and the Concerto In G minor, RV 576.† Brahms and Bareta.

Brahms and Bartok: Brahms's Violin Sonata in A. Op 100; and Bartok's Rhapsody No 1 for callo and piano. Pauk (violin). Kirshbaum (cello) and Frankl

Adams, soprano; Judith Bingham, contralto; David Roy.

Vanations; and Kally's March:
Washington DC.†
7.00 My Sister and the Spidar:
Geoffrey Collins reads the short
story by Jelal-e-al-e-Ahmad.
7.30 London Mozart Players: Concert,
part one. With Shella Armstrong
(soprano) and Stephen BishopKovacevich (plano). Arriage's
Symphony in D; Haydn's carnata
Scena di Berenice; and Mozart's
concert arela Ch'lo mi scordi di
te.f

Pleasure, Voyages and the Mad Doctor of Canton: Norman 8.20 Ple Rodway reads more pages from the memoirs of William Hickey (final instalment). Hickey reaches China and experiences its Eccentric INhabitants. 8.40 London Mozart Players: Concert.

Round Midnight "tive" from the Chichester Fastival Theatre (stereo from midnight). 1.00pm Patrick Lunt presents Nightmide. 3.00-4.00 Marching and Waltzing.

6.00em Bruno Brookes. 7.00 Mike Read. 9.00 Simon Bates. 11.30 Gary Davies, including 12.30 Newsbeat, 2.00 Steve Wright, 4.30 Janics Long, including 5.30 Newsbeat, 7.00 Richard Skinner, 10.00-12.00John Pael, IVHF Redios 1 and 2: 4.00am With Radio 2: 10.00pm With Radio 1: 12.00-4.00 With Radio 2:

WORLD SERVICE

6.00 Newsdesk. 6.30 Neture Notebook. 8.40
The Farming World. 7.00 World News. 7.29
Twenty-Four Hours. 7.30 Swroging Stries,
7.45 Network UK 8.00 World News. 8.09
Reflections. 8.15 Music For A White. 8.30 John
Peel. 9.00 World News. 9.09 Review of the
British Press. 9.15 The World Today. 9.30
Financial News. 9.40 Look Alead. 9.45
Bescham's Dekus. 10.15 Monter. 11.00 World
News. 1.106 News About Britain. 11.30
Assignment. 12.00 Radio Newsreel. 12.15 Top
Twerray. 12.45 Sports Rouncips. 1.90 World
News. 1.09 Twenty-Four Hours. 1.30 Network
UK. 1.45 The Pleaster's Yours. 2.30 Cricket.
3.00 Radio Newsreel. 3.15 Cutiook. 4.00 World
News. 4.09 Commentary. 4.15 Assignment.
8.00 World News. 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours.
8.30 A John Sold Stow. 9.15 Usstar
Newsletter. 9.20 in the Meantime. 9.30
Business Matters. 10.00 World News. 10.09
The World Todey. 10.25 The Week in Wales.
10.30 Financial News. 10.40 Reflections. 10.45
Sports Roundup. 11.00 World News. 11.08
Commentary. 11.15 Merchant News Programme. 11.30 Meridian. 12.00 World News.
11.28 News About Britain. 12.15 Radio
Newsreel. 12.30 Radio Theatre. 1.15 Cutiook.
1.45 Utster Newsletter. 1.50 in the Meantime.
2.00 World News. 2.08 Review of the Brash
Press. 2.15 Zoo Walk. 2.30 Ornebus. 3.08
World News. 3.08 News About Britain. 3.15 Newsreel. 12.30 Radio Theatre. 1.15 Outlook. 1.45 Ulster Newsletter. 1.50 in the Meantime. 2.00 World News. 2.09 Review of the Brigsh Press. 2.15 Zoo Walk. 2.30 Omnibus. 3.00 World News. 3.09 News About Britain. 3.15 The World Today. 3.30 Business Matters. 4.45 Financial News. 4.55 Reflections 5.00 World News. 5.08 Twenty Four Hours. 5.45 The World Today. (All times in GMT)

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1 MF 1053kHz/285m or 1089kHz/275m. Radio 2 MF 693kHz/433m or 909kHz/330m. Radio 1/2 VHF 88-91MHz. Radio 3 VHF 90-92.5MHz, MF 1215kHz/247m. Radio 4 LF 200kHz/1500m and VHF 92-95MHz. Greater London Area MF 720kHz/417m. LBC MF 1152kHz/261m, VHF 97.3MHz. Capital MF 1548kHz/194m, VHF 95.8MHz. BBC Radio London MF 1458kHz/206m and VHF 94.9MHz. World Service MF

BORDER As London except
1,20pm-1,30 News, 3,384,90 Young Doctors, 5,15-5,45
University Challenge, 6,00 Lookeround,
6,35 Crossroads, 7,90 Neme That Tune,
7,30 Magnum, 8,30-9,30 Airline, 11,30
Newhart, 12,00 News, Closedown.

ULSTER As London except: 1.20-1.30pm Lunchtime. 3.30-4.00 it's a Ver's Life. 5.15-5.45 Silver Spoons. 6.09 Good Evening Utster. 6.25 Police Str. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Name That Turne. 7.30 Fall Guy. 8.30-9.30 Airline, 10.30 Falcon Crest. 11.25 News

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

GRANADA As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Paint Along With Nancy. 1.20 Granada Reports. 1.38-2.00 About British. 3.30-4.00 Young Doctors. 5.15-5.45 Diffrent Strokes. 5.00 This is Your Blott 6.05 Crossroads, 6.30 Granada Reports. 7.00 Name That Tune, 7.30 Magnum 8.39-9.30 Airline. 11.00 Cities: Chicago 12.30am Closedown.

CENTRAL As London except: 12.25pm European Folk 12.25pm European Folk Tales, 12.40-1.09 Contact, 1.20-1.30 News, 2.00 Father Murphy, 5.00-3.30 Take The High Road, 5.15-5.45 Gambit, 6.00 Crossroads, 6.25 News, 7.00 Name That Tune, 7.30 Magnum, 8.30-8.30 Airline, 10.35 Central Lobby, 11.00 Database, 11.30 Mysteries of Edgar Wallace*, 12.35am Closedown,

HTV WEST As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Young Doctors. 5.15-5.45 Gambit. 8.00 News. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Name That Tune. 7.30 Handcastle and McCormick. 8.30-9.30 Airline. 11,00 Depths of 11.30 Database, 11.30 Mysteries of Edgar

HTV WALES As HTV West except 6.00pm-8.35 Wales at Six. 10.30-11.00 Wales This Week.

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN. † Stereo. *#Black and white. (r) Repeat.

CHANNEL As London except:
1.20pm-1.30 News.
2.30 Happy Days. 3.00-3.30 Makers.
5.15 Beverly Hälbälies*. 6.00 Channel
Report. 6.25 Crossroads. 6.50 7.30 Hawai Five-O. 8.30-9.30 Airline, 10.34 Bosom Buddies. 11.00 Hill Street Blues. 12.00 Closedown.

TSW As London except: 1.20pm-1.30
News. 2.30 Happy Days. 3.003.30 Vintage Cutz. 5.20-5.45
Crossroads. 6.00 Today South West.
8.30 Gardens for AL 7.00 Name That
Tune. 7.30 Hawaii Five-0, 8.30-9.30
Airline. 10.35 Bosom Buddles. 11.90 Hill
Street Blues. 12.00 An Camker Seth. Street Blues, 12.00 An Canker Seth. 12.10am Postscript, Closedown.

YORKSHIRE As London except: 12.30pm-1.00
Country Calendar, 1.20 News, 1.30-2.00
Calendar, 5.15-5.45 Lincolnshire Show. S.00 Calender. 8.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Name That Turns. 7.30 Magnum. 8.30-9.30 Airline. 10.30 Newhart. 11.00 Database. 11.30 Session.

TVS As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 News. 2.00-2.30 Glenroe. 5.16-5.45 Take The High Road. 6.00 Coast To Coast. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Name That Tune. 7.30 Magnum. 8.30-8.30 Airline. 10.30 An Englishman's Homs. 11.15 Database. 11.45 Profiles in Rock. 12.15am Company, Closedown.

ANGLIA As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 News. 5.15-5.45 Animals in Action. 6.00 About Angla, 6.20 Arena, 6.35 Crossroads, 7.00 Benson, 7.30 Cuincy, 8.30-9.30 Airline, 10.30 The Wash, 11.00 Database, 11.30 Gangster Chronicles, 12.30 From This Day Forward,

TYNE TEES As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 New and Lookaround. 5.15-5.45 Happy Days. 6.00 News. 6.02 Crossroads. 6.25 Northern Life. 7.00 Name That Tune. 7.30 Hardcastle and McCormick. 8.30-9.30 Airline. 10.32 Database. 11.00 ey. 12.00 River Tees Festival.

SCOTTISH As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 News. 2.00-2.30 Sons & Daughters. 3.30-4.00 Gambit. 5.19 Bodyline. 5.20-5.45 Crossroeds. 6.00 Scotland Today. 6.30 Education For Tomorrow. 7.00 New You See lt. 7,30 Magnum. 8.30-9.30 Airline. 10.35 Preview. 11.05 Late Call. 11.10 Thriller. 12.10am Closedown. GRAMPIAN As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 News. 3.30-4.60 Young Doctors. 5.15-5.45 Vintage Quiz. 6.00 North Tonight 6.30 Police News. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Name That Tune. 7.30 Magnum. 8.30-9.30 Afrine. 10.30 Music from Castle Fraser, 11,00 Portrait of a Legend, 11,30 Sounds Gaelic, 12.00 At Ease, 12.30an News, Close down.

Entertainments

Sylvestre La Tennal, France, Sylvestre La Tennal, France, Sylvestre La Tennal, France, Sylveshapen, Devid Thrested Digotop West in THE WAR A FORMAL A CHARLES OF SERVICE AND SERVICE OF SER THEATRES UKE OF YORKE 01 836 612 836 9837; 379 6433 Group Sai 30 6123 Even Only Mon-Bat 6.0pa GER MAJESTY'S Haymarket, SW1 01-930 6606. Credit Cards 01-930 1025. Croup Sales 930 6123. GLENDA JACKSON WEST SIDE STORY STRANGE INTERLUDE FORTUNE CO: Odn 836 2238, OC 74 9999, 379 6453. Grps 930 6123. Evg 8.G. Mask Thur 5.O. Sat 4.30. LIONEL ELAN MR CINDERS a delight, you wonder to an developed an awe of Broadway musical, F. Times. "AR CINDERS "The winner - a lotal delight An absolute winner - a tota What's On SECORD YEAR GARRICK CC S 01-836 4601. EVE 8.00, Wed Mat 3.00, Set 8.00 & 8.00. 14th HYSTERICAL YEAR, LONGEST RUNNING COMEDY IN THE WORLD NO SEX, PLEASE -WE'RE BRITISH 2 HOURS OF NON-STOP LAUGHTER Directed by Allen Davis CC 379 6433. Group salen 01-950-6122 OVER \$,000 FANTASTIC PERFS. 01-437 1699 COMEDY OF THE YEAR DAISY PULLS IT OFF DAIST FULLS IT OFF by Denis Design Directed by David Glimore "FULL MARKE FOR DAISY Sid "To be suprised it a more enterpoint evering than this cities up to the every thing to be a cities up to the every this te ar absolute hoot a scheme of times. BECOND GREAT YEAR

CLAUDETTE

HARRISON

MICHAELS MATHEWS

AREN'T WE ALL?

THE BEST MUSICAL EVER REITTEN GO ON THRILL OURSELF" CRY LIMIB, "FINCER LICKING GOOD" SUMMER VIBRANT DANCING MARVELLOUS DANCE" MAIL ON SUM NOS" Mail on Sun. on-Fri evos 7.30. Set 5.0 & 8.0. on Wed 2,30. om July 5 all Set Metz 4.45. ONGS HEAD, 226 1916 Ends Tomer COMEC HATERLUDES by Stawms Permatt — "wanto, tander and ve fusing" D. Tel. Dray 7 Show 8. LA VIE EN ROSE ec. Ci Windmill Street W1. AST 633 2/6380. CARARTE HOWERS 2 shows nightby 9.00 & 11.00 BLAMOROUS FLOCRISHOW PARIS AFTER DARK Functuring Europes a most beautiful sight.
Pabulous Specialities. Sertantional attractions plus quest artists from the world of showbusiness.
COCKTAILS, CARARET, DANCING, Dinner syndiable inroughout the systim. Open 7.30-3em. FIRST EYER STAGE PRODUCTION
TOMMY STEELE in
SINGIN' IN THE RAIN
WITH ROY CASTLE
SENGIN THE BILL AVEST
MEDICAL STAGE
MICHEL STAGE
MICHEL
MICH
MICHEL
MICHEL Daily Engree
"A TRIUMPH FOR STEELE" S. Tel.
Credit Card Hollings 01-457 7575 of
01-457 2005, NOW BOOKING TO
FEBRUARY 1988. Tomor 2.30, Sat 4.00.

BLACK BALL GAME
A Conveyty by Don Webb. "Very Firshly
Sattle" Times. "A ciever and most
annusing consedy." Set.
Privat 28, 29, 30 June & 2 July 7, 45.
Denne 3.109 7.00, Sub Eves 7.45.
THE COMMEDIA PROJECT BY Senson
Enery, Dir by Hapold Plates. With
Rathert Enert, Give François, Nicholas
La Prevyot, tem Ogity, Bleen
Theorem. Stronglob.
Theorem. Stronglob.
Theorem. Stronglob.
REVOLUTIONS by Michael Wilcox. ONEENWICH THEATER OF SEA 4.00. INTIMATE EXCHANGES SA 4.00. INTIMATE SA 4.00. INT YESC THEATRE Shaftesbury Ave 01-457 3556 S CC 434 1060 Grp Sales 830 6125, Ever 7.30, Wed Mais 3.0. 525 6.04 8.15 "PACK OF LESS" IS THE WIST END AT ITS REST Sacciabor HAYMARKET THEATRE ROYAL 930 9852 Group Sides 930 6123.

MICHAEL MARY
WILLIAMS MILLER
BARBARA LEIGH-HUNT

S (National Theatry procentium shee) Tork Treatry procentium shee) Tork Treatry Processing of 28 22 VENUE PRESENT OF Cross Torger 7.45, 583 5.0 6.7 85, Step 100 7.145 SPANISH TRAASOV. AYFAIR S CC629 3036, Main-Thur 8 n 4 Sat 5.40 4 8.10, Croup 930 612 RICHARD TODD THE BUSINESS OF MURDER "The best thriller for years" S.Mr.
As unabsected wissers S.Eco "A briller but actives R all Sensations!" Times. "The most inquisions mystery to have appeared in a decade. A play to be seen." Daily Mail.
4 th GREAT VEAR
OVER 1250 PERFORMANCES MERMAID 1 min from Slackfriars Tube, 01-236 5569, CC Holling 741 9999. Ope 930 6123 Eves 7.45. At Cond. Liconsed supper har open from ALEC MacCOWEN KIPLING by BRIAN CLARK
Directed by Patrick Backend
"UNINESSABLE" - Punch
"UNINESSABLE" - Punch
"TUNINGSABLE" - Punch
"TUNINGSABLE" - Punch
"TUNINGSABLE" - Punch
LIMITED SEASON TO JULY 7 NATIONAL THEATRE South Sand NATIONAL THEATRE COMPANY
SEE SEPARATE ENTRIES UNDER
OLIVIES / LYTTELTON /
COTTESLOS
TORIGINAL CHARLES MADE GAY, OF THE COTTESIOE
Excellent these seems to perfect of services of perfect of the seems to t NEW LONDON or Drury Lane WC: 01-409 0072 or 01-404 4079, Eve 7-481 toss & Sat S. 0.1-404 4079, Eve 1-491 tos

NOW BOOKING TO 2 MARCH 1985. THE LONGER YOU'LL WAIT THE LONGER YOU'LL WAIT DLD VIC. 928 7616, CC 261 1821. Ver 7-30, Wed meth 2-30, Sate 4-00 & 7-46, ALBERT FIRMEY, EN EEN ATRINS, MAX WALL, GRAVAM CROWDEN, ALUN ARMSTRONG SERJEANT MUSCRAVE'S DANCE STATILLING PROPERTY IN TOP OLD VIC 928 7518 CC 821 1821. THE BOYFRIEND ARESARA LEGITHUM

AND TO SELECT

THE SECOND SELECT

AND TO SELECT

philous musical comedy 1920's Previews from 12 July 18 July for limited 4

BOCKENG NOW OPEN CLIVIER ODE 2252 CC 928 5935 SF (Netional Theatry's Open Singel, Tomb. Tombs 7.18, then Set (o. June 27 & July 5 to) GUYS & DOLLS. (New booking until and Aus).

OPEN AIR REGERT'S PARK S. 425
2451 CZ 379 6455 CZ Hodipe 486
1925. A MIDSUMBER RIGHT'S
DRIBAN E-ws 7.45. Mats loday & Sai
2.50. THE MERRY WIVES OF
WILLISON 1921 Monday 7.45.
Statkspeare Corpedy Workshop
loday 12 noon. 1002y 12 10001.

PALACE THEATRE 437 6834 cc 437 8327/379 6433. Group Sales Box
Office 930 6123 NATALIA MAKAROVA

A CAPARET MUSICAL Starring Acture Brachetti
Dir. Jean Marie Blohare
"INFECTIOUSLY DOOD-MATURED,
EXOTIC, AST-MOVING...
ARTURO BRACHETI CONTINUES
TO ASTOUND TIME OC. "A
REMARKADE BROWN TIME OC. "A
REMARKADE BROWN TO CO.
"THE METHOD OF THE AST.
AN EVENING FROM \$2.50
Reservations 437 4806. Credit cards
\$79 6666/379 6433/141 9999. Grpe
836 5962. Fully air conditioned. PICCADILLY. Entrance from 11 pm SS. Liversed until 2 am, beiger, Dan-ing, Midnight Cobard, CLEM CIGHTER ASID THE FOUNDATIONS. FOUR PERS OMLY June 23, 26, 29 & 30 DURECT FROM CHANNEL 4's They Asked for a Lion Tamer DAVID DALE. PRINCE EDWARD. Tel 01-457 6677: Tim Rice and Andrew Lloyd Webberh THE WORLD'S MOST AWARDED Dir. by Hal Prince, Evgs. S.O. Mats Thurs & Sal at 3.O. Evg. perts end 10.1S. C.C. Hottine 439 8499. 579 6433 Orp Salas 930 6123 or Scot Off. PRINCE OF WALES THEATRE 01.930 8661 /4 or Holling 01.930 0844/1

MARTY SCHMING.
Mirror,
Ping 7.30, Mars Thorn & Sets at 3.00,
Special reta for OAP a students/
children (surjuding Set eve). Redused price Thurs Mata.

RODGERS AND HART'S ON YOUR TOES RAYMOND REVUERAR CC 734
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm. 9 pm. 11 pm
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm. 12 pm. 12 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm. 1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mon-Sat 7 pm.
1693. Mo PHOENIX (5) 01-538 2294/8811. Groups 936 6123 CC 741 9999 SIAN PHILLIPS and introducing Broadway's ANN MORRISON 85 P.E.G. The "PEG OF MY HEART" Mesion "GORGEOUS" DELIGHTFUL" Sed. "PEG IS THE GIRL, FOR ME Jack Tinker, Dally Mail Evs 8, Mail Thur 3. Sat 5 & 8.30 ICCAPILLY, Open from 7pm to 2am COCKTAILS — BUPPER — DANCING AMONIGHT CABARET ROYAL COURT THEATRE UP-STAIRS 730 2554. BRINGR COMPLICATIONS by Elisabeth Bond. Ever 7.30. THREE SUPERE SHOWS HMS PINAFORE "The fund dicked inguical in nown," F.Time.

misséé" D. EST TORIGHT HIRS PINAFORÉ 7.30. Grp Sales 01-930 6123. Wells Stage-coach, a before and after show bas service. Phone B. Office for details. Into hotipe: 01-278 0885 (24 hrs). SAVOY. Box Office 01-836 8888 Credit Cards 01-379 6219/836 0479 Evgs 7.45, Wed 3.00, Sat 5.00 & 8.30. THE AWARD WINNING
WEST END & BROADWAY
COMEDY HIT
JOHN GUAYLE
AMANDA FORERT
BARTIE TOPHER GLOWING
EDLINGHAM HOLLEY
NOISES OFF LITTLE ME

"AMONG THE CREAT SLOCKBUSINESS OF COLOR
BUSINESS OF COLOR
THEE CREAT SCOCKBUSINESS OF COLOR
CREAT SCOCK SPANISH
CREAT SCOKE SPANISH
PRICESSOR OF MR FORMS PARISH
PRICESSOR OF MR FORMS PARISH
FOR THE D. T. TOSTITVELY
SPARKLES SIM EXP. DELIGHT
FULL BUSINESS ENTRAINMARTINESS OF COLOR
MATTER
MATTER

LITTLE ME

LITTLE ME

TOSTITUTE

LITTLE ME

TOSTITUTE

TOSTITUTE

TOSTITUTE

TOSTITUTE

TOSTITUTE

THE BUSINESS

MATTER

MATTER

LITTLE ME

TOSTITUTE

TOSTITUTE COMMON THE COMMON PROPERTY OF THE COMMON PROPERTY OF PERFORMANCES T GEORGE'S THEATRE, 607 1128 MORE Park Road, bilington N7 ELVI HALE MURCELL

THE TAMBING OF THE SHREW
EVERY FL. & Set 7.30
TWELFTH HIGHT EVERY TRAIN 7.30

UPENS THEATRE TO: 01-734 1166.
1-734 0261, 01-734 0120. GT Sale
1-734 0261, 01-734 0120. GT Sale
06 123 - A MAGNIFICENT THE
07 MARKET BY LEO NICKEMY THO
07 MARKET BY LEO NICKEMY THO
18 MARKET BY LEO
18 MARKET LEO McKERN NUMBER ONE The brillian in ew comedy by JEAN AMOUNT.
Adopted by MICHAEL FRAYM Directed by BIGHERT CHETWYN Even 8.00, May Wed 8.00, lets 6.00 & 8.16, WED MATERIEES 1 PRICE. great year.

IVVERSIDE BTUDIOS 748 SS64. THE
BLACK THEATRE COOPERATIVE
present REDEMPTION SOME by
Edgar White, Ends Sam, Ever 8.00
(accept Mems). Starring, Victor
Reserve Evans, Malcoles Preciency,
Lesser Rey. Old by Charles Hemson.

107/AL COURT 5 CC 730 1745.

DPERA FACTORY LONDON
SNIFOREETTA Last 2 Parts Testor
Set 2 parts Michael Toperts 11
KNOT 6 AMDEN
binding thyllingby-supq. a brimoph Gen Sets L4-£10. Threes. THE MIKADO "Should not be

SHAFTESBURY 836 6596/4265 CC
741 9999 Grp Sales 930 6125 Evgs 8.0
741 9999 Grp Sales JACKIE SMITH-WOOD
"One of the most appealing E
I have seen "Sid PYGMALION
by GEORGE BERNARD SHAW
Directed by RAY COONEY
SEASON MUST ERO JULY 7 SHAFTES BURY 836 6596/4255 CC
741 9999. Group siles 930 6123.
Reduced price prove siles 930 6123.
Reduced price prove siles 1930 6123.
Reduced price prove siles 1930 6126.
Reduced price prove siles 1930 6126.
Reduced price prove siles 1930 6126.
Reduced price siles 1930 6126.
Re A FRIEND INDEED
by WILLIAM DOUBLAS NO
Directed by JAN BUTTUN
FOR 8 WEEKS ONLY
BOX OFFICE NOW OPEN ST MARTINS, 836 1443. Sportal of po 01-379 6433. Even 8.0. Tues 2.44 San Agatha Christie's THE MOUSETRAP
32nd YEAR
RRY No reduced prices from an
rec but seam bookable from £3.50. STRAND WC2 01-836 2660/4143 5190 Even 7.30, Matthees Wed 2.30 Saturdays 5.0 & 8.30. BEST PLAY OF THE YEAR DEST FLAT OF TABLEST AND YORK TONY AWARD NEW YORK DRAMA CRITICS AWARD NEW YORK OUTER CRITICS AWARD LONDON STANDARD AWARD 1982

PAUL SHELLEY, JENNY QUAYUL IN TOM STOPPARD'S

INTOM STOPPARD'S THE REAL THING OVER 650 PERFORMANCES STRATFORD-UPON-AVON Royal Shakespeare Theatre (0789) 295623. ROYAL SHAKESPEARE COMPANY in

BICHARD III Tonight 7.50. THE

MERCHARD III Tonight 7.50. THE

MERCHARD TO FURICE ... hugely
enjoyable D. Tel. Tonigor 7.30. Sai
1.30. HERRY V ... a bruly magnificent production. F. Times. Sai 7.50.
For special meal/theatre deals ring

0789 67262. G799 67262,

VALIDEVILE OI 836 9967/836 5648

EVEN 7.45, Wed 2.30, Sai 8.0.5 8.30.

PATRICIA OLAVE,

HODGE COTTON

THOUGH SREBIOA

PIGOTT-SMITH ELETHYN

MCHAEL FRANN'S New Play

BENEFACTORS

DIRECTLY MICHAEL BY AKEMORE. BENEFACTURS
DIRECTORY MICHAEL BLAKEMORE
THE BEST LAND SEET ACTED
A PROFOUNDLY CHOCKIAL FLAY IN TOWN PURC.
"A FROM THAT IN THE SECRETARY CONTINUE AND ROSE WIT WE ARE
EXALTED BY IT Standard. WESTMINISTER THRATRE 85 0283/4 Group Sales 950 5123 CH HOUTEN 741 9999, EVID 7-45 Main VI 5.00 Std 5.00 & 8.15. Preview tonight

Osborn's Aw

MORNING'S AT SEVEN

PASSION PLAY Directed by MIKE OCKRENT SEST PLAY Standard Award 1981 DELICIOUS PERFORMANCES" PT "MAGNIFICENT CURRENTLY HAS NO EQUAL" Obs. re-show disner Tourmen! d'Amour Stalin of Circle seats £14.40. FOUNG VIC 928 6363. Until 30 June
Eve 7.45, Ser Mts 2.18 THE JAIL
DIARY OF ALBIE SACHS.
From July 5 STAGS AND HERS by
Willy Russell.
THEATRECARD - See 8 great plays
at \$5 the cost! prize Winner for 2005 Foreign Language Film. "TO Begin Adam" (Pff). (Volver a Emperar). Spenish diagua-Eng. sobtiles). Daty: 3.0, 5.0, 7.0, 9.0. Eve. Prop. Beolable in advance

CINEMAS ACADEMY 1. 437 29P1, Teletics Fellini's AND THE SKIP SAILS ON (PG) at 1.16 (not Sun). 3.38, 6.00. 8,30. CADEMY 2, 437 5129, Victor Erice's THE SOUTH (U), At 2.30 that Sunt. 4.30, 6.40, 8.50. ACADEMY 3. 437 8819. Parviz Sayyad's prize-winning THE MISSION (PG). Props 4.10, 6.20, 8.30. S.50 IDMN:
SHELSES, CINEMA 35: 5742. Kirus
Road, SW3. (Menred Tube Roane
SH.) RUE CASES MEGRES (Black
Shark Alley) (PO.) Pilm W. 1.35. 4.10.
6.28, 3.45 Cally). PIM W. 20. 27th.
SHEMDAY IN THE COUNTRY (PO.).
Film at 2.45, 4.45, 6.50, 9.00. Film at 2.45, 4.45, 6.50, 9.00.

CURZOR, Curson St. W1. 499 2757.

Carlos Seutra's CARMIEN (15), Film at 2.00, 4.10, 6.20, 8.40. "Not to be missed Gdb. L851 W2EX. From Fri THE SETURN OF MARTIN GURRETURN OF MARTIN GURRET (15).

QATE SLOOMSBURY, 1 & 2.857 8402/1177. Russell Sq Tribe. 15: DAMIEL TAKES A TRAIN (15) 3.20, 5.10, 7.00, 8.50, N.G.P. parking 300 anytime 5at & Sum. Mon-Fri alter foor 2: RUSSELFESM (18) 3.45, 6.30, 7.15, 9.05. LIC'S Bar. Acress/biolythog 1801. LINCESTER SQUARE THEATRE (300 ESS) CHARLES BRONSON IN THE EVIL THAT MEN DO ILIB. SER PRONTON LAKE A DE ASS. R.SC. ADVANCE BOOKING EVENINGS & WEEK-PUBS. TELEPHONE BOOKINGS WITH ACCESS AND VISA WELCOME. WELCOME
LIBRIERE GINEMA 856 0691. St
Martin's Lane. WC2 (DARRER TUBE
LEICHBER 50). JERESHY IRONS IN
SWASHI BH LOVE (18. "DEHANDS
TO BE SEEN" Observer. "Simply a
giant of a (Im)" S Telephonib. Proge
1.45, 4.00, 6.20, 8.45. ADVANCE
EXOLURIC for 6.20 & 8.45 peris only.
Access/Visa. PISCHER PIME ART 30 King St. St. Jamer's. SW1, 839 3942. Picasso Drawings from the Marina Picasso Collection: A Selection 1898-1972. Until 29 June. Mon-Fri 10-5.30. INCHA 45 KINGHTSERIDGE Tel: 236 4225/6, Syttleh Protein & Occar Print Winger for Box LOWERS IN WATERCOLOUR An exhibition of flower painting in watercolour & gounche by Dutch artists of the 17th 18th & 19th centuries. A ruly Bustraled calaboute power by Peter Mitchell with potential commentary by the Sam Segal. Pt. Cab. 18th Wed Lunybe Co. Lab. 18th Wed Lunybe Co. Man Set 10am-dam Co. 18th Lunybe Co. 1

MAZLITT, GOODEN & FOX, 38 Surv Street, St. James's, SW1, 930 6422 NEWETED, THY CENTURY PRENCH PROVINCES OF STREET STREET, 1975 HEART MINE OF THE STREET, 1975 HEART MINE OF THE STREET, 1975 Contemporary Art. 8 Dover St. Longon, W1. Tet: 01- 499 6701. DECN LEICESTER SOLIARE (930 611) Info. 930 4250/4259. THE MAKED FACE (18) Sep propa Doors open 1,15 4,30 7,45 ADVANCE BOOKING FOR LAST PERFORMANCE ONLY BY POST OR AT BOX OFFICE. ACCESS AND VISA OFFICE ACCESS AND VISA DOCUMENT FOR ADVANCE ACCEPTED F BOOKING ONLY. DEON MARKE ARCH (723 2011) BREAKDANCE (PQ). Sep prop. Doors open 1.45. 4 00. 6.15. 8.30. JPI, FINE ARTS. Private View. A selection of impressionist and post impressionist and post impressionist. 24 May 12 July, Mon-Fri 10-5.50 pm, 24 Davies Street. London W1. 01-493 2630, 629 9788 PREMIERE CINEMA 95 Shaftesh Ave. 734 5414, Lag 5 days! Shiftesh Ave. 734 5414, Lag 5 days! Shiftesh RARAYAMA (12 sub-thesh Shiftesh Ave. 734 Shiftesh Ave. 734 Shiftesh Ave. 735 Shiftsh Ave. 7 KATE GANZ LTD 49 Maddox St. 14 floor 01:409 2442 EXMIRTION OF OLD MASTER DRAWINGS 1560-1800, Mon Fri 10-6, Set 10-1. Uptil July S JUNY 5
LEFEVRE GALLERY, 30 Bruton
Street, W1.01.493 1572, XXX & XX
century works of art on view. MonFri 10-5. for advance booking. TELEDATA 01-200 0200 (CREEN ON BAKER ST. Tel: 955 2772.
(1) William Hurt in the comedy his of the year THE BIG CHILL (15) 2.58, 5.00, 7.00, 9.00.
(2) LA BALANCE (18), 2.45, 4.56.
755, 9.15. EEGER, 13 Old Bond St ROMNEY AS A PAINTER OF CHILDREN, Loan Exhibition to Benefit MSPCC, Mon-Fri 9,30-8,30 Sal 10-1 7 05. 9. 15. Fri/Set 11.15) Club show inst. memb. Tickets booksble. Lic. Bar. LEINSTER FIRE ART 9, Mereford Rd. London W2. 01-229 9995. BEN SHAMM, Selective Lithographs from Riter Folio. Mon-Sat by appointment only. Closed Friday SCREEN ON ISLINGTON GREEN 226
3520. "One of the best American
movies of the year" (Newsweet)
HEART LINE A WHEEL (PG) 2.26
4.40 7.00 9.05. Club show inst. LUBILEY CAZALET 24 Davies St. W1. 499 5058. 50 FINE PRINTS-Passare to Hockney. Until 27 July. CREEN ON THE HILL 435 3366.
Award winning MAN OF FLOWERS
(18), 3.15, 5.15, 7.15, 9.15, Lic bar.
Club obov bust memb. MATTHIESEN 7-8 Mason's Yard, Duke St. St. James's SW1, 930-2437 SCHOOL OF FERRARA 1450-1628, Until 14 August Men-Fri 10 5.30; Sats 10-12-30. THE ELECTRIC SCREEN 229 369 MICHAEL GOEDHUIS COLNAGHT Orienal with Mallett - Birds in an Indian Carden, Until 14 July, Mon-Pri 10-6-50. Sats 10-1 01-409 3324, 14 Old Bond Street, W1. James Stewart & Doris Day in HTICHCOCKS THE MAN WHO KNEW TOO MUCH (PG) 2.00, 4.20, 6.40, 9.00. Club show – Inst Memb. Pre-Raphaelites and Symbolists.
Burne-Jones, Levy-Duurner, J.
Water-house, Albert Moore, F.
Sandys, ctc. PETER RAHUM, S.
Ryder Street, Swit. 01-930 6669
Monday-Friday 10.00am-5.30pm. **ART GALLERIES** AGNEW GALLERY, 43 Old Bond St. W1. 629 6176 Pre-Restractive Drawings and 19th Century Sculpture. Until 27 July. Mon-Fri 9.30-5.30; Thurs until 7. RICHARD GREEN 4 New Bond Street W1 495 3939 SECTION MARINE PAINTINGS Daily 10-6, Sals 10 12 30 AGNEW GALLERY 43 Old Bond St. W1. 629 6176. THE HEROIC AGE Important British Landscapes and Portrain 1620 1850. Unit 3 August. Mon-Fri 9.30-6.30: Thurs until 7. ROYAL ACADEMY OF ARTS ANTHORY & OFFAY 9 & 23 Dering SL W.1. WILLIAM COLDSTREAM/BOYD WEBB. 499 4695 THE SUMMER EXHIBITION uniti August 19th
Admission 12: 11 40 concessionayr
rale and uniti 1.45 on Sundays (closed
3rd, 4th, 5th July).
PAINTINGS FROM THE ROYAL
ACADEMY
on their return from a U.S. four
Admission free AGOS

BRITISH LIBRARY, CI RUSSHI SI
WCI. RENAISSANCE PAINTING IN
MANASSANCE PAINTING IN
MANASSANCE PAINTING IN
MANASSANCE PAINTING IN
MANASSANCE PAINTING IN
MANASSANCE
GOLDNY IN ABRICA
GOLDNY IN ABRICA
GOLDNY IN ABRICA
Widny 10-8.5un 2.50-6. Adm irec. ROWSE & DARBY, 19 Cork St. W.1 01-734 7984, PATRICK GEORGE recent paintings. TATE GALLERY, Milhank, SWI, Beckmann's CARMIVAL Unit 9 July, SCULPTURE ON THE LAWN. Unit 15 July, Adm free, Widays 10 - 5.50, Suns 2 - 6.50, Recorded into 01-821 7128. CLARENDON GALLERY In association with FISCHER FINE ART, 16th and 19th Century British and Continental Architectural Drawings. Until 13 July. 8 Vigo St. W1 439 4667 Mon-Fri 9.30-6-30. RANE KALMAN GALLERY 178 Bromston Road, SW3 01-584 7866 Mon-Fri 10-6, Sai 10-4. ALAN LOWNDES (1921-1978) FRAL WEEK RETROSPECTIVE.

VICTORIAN MASTER UNTIL 28th JUNG
sportant works by Alma-Tadems
stre-Jones, Leighton, Tissot etc.
OWEN EDGAR GALLERY 9 West Halkin St. Belgravia. SW1. Tel: 255 8989. Mon-Fri. 10am-5.30pm. Catalogues £10. CIO.

VICTORIA & ALBERT MUSCUM, S
Kensington. ROCOCC: Art & Design
in Homerin's England. Adm (2)
PROME EAST. OVEST: Textiles of
GIV. NASSET VEST: AL until 1
GOLDON AGE OF ENFIRSH PARTS
TOGRAPHY. WILLIAM
KORLANDER AGE OF TOGRAPHY. WILLIAM
COLDON AGE OF STREET OF TOGRAPHY. WILLIAM
COLDON AGE OF STREET OF TOGRAPHY. WILLIAM
COLDON AGE OF STREET OF TOGRAPHY. WILLIAM
COLDON AGE OF TOGRAPHY. AGE OF TOGRAPHY. AGE OF TOGRAPHY. WILLIAM
COLDON AGE OF TOGRAPHY. AGE OF TOGRAPHY.

Unions to join talks on

By Edward Townsend, Industrial Correspondent

Mr Len Murray, the general secretary of the TUC, and a group of senior union leaders will take part in a formal round of talks at the Confederation of British Industry in London next Monday to discuss the future of the threatened National Economic Development Council,

The meeting, set up after recent informal discussions, follows the TUC's withdrawal from the NEDC in March as a protest against the trade union ban at the Govenment Communications Headquarters at Cheltenham.
The NEDC is not due to meet

again until late September. Sir James Cleminson, the CBI's president, said yestrerday the TUC has indicated it was "clearly intersted" in talking about NEDC and the unions' position. "We believe it is in their interests as much as ours that they rejoin the council" he

Terence Beckett, the director general of the CBI, reiterated the CBI's agreement with the TUC that the NEDC He believed the CBI and TUC should be making a greater impact on the national discussion oin where the new jobs would be created in the post-recession period. But Sir Terence put the chances of the TUC returning to the NEDC as "no higher than 50 per cent".

MPs'uneasiness at possible EEC budget deal

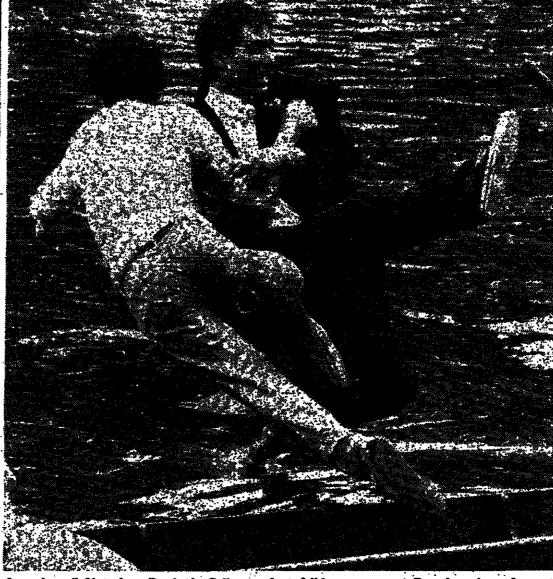
Continued from page 1 not make more substantial concessions on potentially more important budgetary matters."
Recalling that Sir Geoffrey
had said "the United Kingdom

is willing to be, and remain, a significant net contributor" to the community, the committee said it would help a settlement if other community countries, to whom the concept of a juste retour was anathema, recog-nized the Government's flexible

The committee judged that the differences to be resolved by the heads of government at next week's summit at Fontainebleau were not insurmountable. But they expressed doubts about the use of summits as "routine court of appeal".

Oxford revives dongola racing for Nile centenary





River frolicks: A New College man sports fancy-dress (left); and two Pembroke College students fall in.



Paddle power: Undergraduates put some effort into steering the Trinity College dongola

Dongola racing – for punts propelled with paddles instead of poles – returned to the Isis yesterday for the first time since 1922, when it was banned reactionary

The competition, over a 300-yard course from the college coathouse to Folly Bridge, marked the 100th anniversary of Lord Wolseley's Nile ex-pedition to relieve General Gordon at Khartonm, described by this newspaper at the time as "the longest boat race in history". Wolseley offered a £100 prize to the first battalion to complete the 370-mile river journey to Dongola, and dongola racing in imitation of the exploit made its debut at a Maidenhead regatta in 1886.

As untrained Oxford college

crews of four men and two day, dongola racing, though essentially frivolous, is a test of watermanship, party because the punts set up a wide bow wave, and, of course, because the raft lack both rudders and

Letter from Beirut

Hard homecoming in ship of tragedy

The Alisur Blanco did not tians sail in on ships that ride the night-time swell. She was controlled by it, tipping to port and star-board like a top that has run out of spin, wallowing in the dark troughs of waves then twisting the stars round her masts as the waters shrugged her off.

She was built 20 years ago, a lazy, white-painted passenger yacht for the trippers from Naples to Sicily and her hot lounges had the Lebanese lying on the decks for air through the long night, pitching from Larnaca to West Beirut with a dry bar in case Islam controlled the sea-lanes as well as the minds of those on board. A hard coming we had of it.

Five men sang a patriotic song about how they loved Beirut. Others cowered round a transistor radio where the "Voice of Leba-non" crackled across the Mediterranean with tales of shelling and another fraudulent ceasefire. Every few minutes, a spray of sparks would drift out of the funnel on to the passengers lying on the wooden deck-benches.

Open your eyes in the middle of the night and you could watch the moon swooping crazily across the sky, touching the riding lights.

A ship of tragedy or a ship of fools, the Alisur Blanco was not much of a substitute for the airliners which flew into Beirut before the airport closed four months ago. The unshaven Greek Cypriot master handed out some grubby blankets and I crouched under mine till dawn when I woke to find the material rimed like wet fur with a kind of sea-frost, the damp clinging to my trousers and shirt. A woman in white with a child over her shoulder like a sack, was vomiting onto the deck.

The peninsula of Ras-Beirut crept only slowly out of the morning haze, the sea choppy with a lone black bird staring at us all resentfully from the rigging. Up at Jounieh, the Chrishave casinos and telephones but Muslim Beirut does not even boast a harbour. The seas were so high off the pensinsula that the Alisur Blanco was left to pitch for half an hour before three little boats came alongside near the promenade.

You had to jump across the yawing decks to the boatman who clawed at the passengers to prevent them toppling into the waves. Lebanese "Twenty-five pounds - I want 25 Lebanese pounds", the man screamed at me through the spray. His face was tired and angry and he would not cast off until he had collected his money, his boat all the while ramming

and bucking against the flank of the Alisur Blanco. The woman in white was sick again, all across the passengers' bags and cases. The boat banged into a

concrete ledge below the promenade where a man in Lebanese police uniform grabbed the bow-rope. We jumped ashore on all fours. the waves slopping over the ledge, and climbed the broken steps to the road

There was the little Ein Mreisse mosque bathed in sunlight on the other side of the promenade and the pine trees of the American University and that bright, light sky that can make even Beirut quite beautiful in the mornings. A couple of gunmen watched us all with disinterest.

But the world we came home to did not last for long. Within 24 hours, the place was exploding with shellfire again, the boats were cancelled and the bodies so many in the cemeteries that the Beirutis had to queue to bury their

There was something dreadfully ironic about it all, for most of the journalists have left now, like the foreign armies who once controlled Lebanon's dirty capital and the rich who get visas for free. The passage to Beirut is only for fools.

Robert Fisk

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Today's events

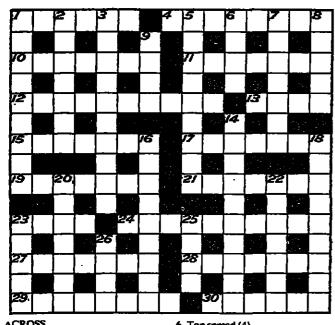
The Prince of Wales, Chancellor the University of Wales, opens the Library extension at St David's University College, Lampeter, 10.05; and later attends the centenary of the grant of the modern charter to Lampeter Council, Town

Princess Anne, Patron of the Riding for the Disabled Association, visits Cumbria Groups at Mire-house, Keswick, 10.55; and later visits the North Manchester Group **Exhibitions in progress** Wood engraving City Museum, road Street, Hereford; Tues to Fri

Exhibition and sale of flower painting in watercolours by Sheila M. Anderson: Border County Life Museum, Thirlestane Castle, Lauder; Mon to Fri 10 to 5, Sat and Sun 2

to 5: (ends July 1).
Welsh Chapels: National Museum of Wales. Cathays Park, Cardiff; Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun-2.30 to 5: (ends August 28).
The Last of the Bedouin: Gawthorpe Hall, Padiham, Burnley;

(ends June 30).



ACROSS

4 An end to double parking the 8 Late turn many speak well of (5). wise man accepts (8). 9 Where to find some really husky 10 To search a bag is in order (7). Europeans (4).

11 Withdraw both note and 14 "Be not too tame neither, but let 12 She'd displace an American eccentric, a well-known scientist 16 Titled people subjected to the underworld make allowances

13 A trainec after gold, it's said (4). 15 The country in which one 18 Twisted and turned when quite hundred have a quarter of the unnecessary (9).

17 The person attempting to get way (7).
outside decoration smarter (7).
22 High-ranking officer eausing a 19 Not stopping to put thoughts into words (7).

23 Shy egg-head group (5).

21 The name of the cleaner taken in 25 Cotton on to this for a dance!

23 The chest for instance (4).

24 Travel, being an artisan (10). place (7). 28 Bore returning with soldiers to a

North African area (7). 29 2 down for example absorbing 30 Is seen hanging around a low

made-up food (9). 2 One in the eye for Bertic

3 Dug up by the roots, and did 5 Hill the counsellor, a most

I Fish stuffing used at sea - a

CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 8

Solution of Puzzle No 16,461

7 A couple of beasts in need of

your own — be your tutor."
(Hamlet) (10).

unnecessary (9). 20 Step over a plant - that's the

new lad to edge back inside (7).

26 He'll give an account of himself

Wed. Sat and Sun 2 to 6; open Fues 2 to 6 during July and August; (ends | New books - paperback August 29).

Ironbridge Gorge Museum, Elton Gallery, Ironbridge, Telford; Mon to Sun 10 to 6: (ends Oct 7). I ast chance to see Pots by Owen Thorpe: Oriel 31. 31 High Street. Welshpool, Powys; 11 to 5.

Paintings by Marion McIntosh and ceramics by Kathleen McLei-lan: Open Eye Gallery, 75 Cumber-land Street, Edinburgh, 10 to 6. Down to Earth: a touring exhibition on soil: Museum and Art Gallery, 96 New Walk, Leiceste to 5.30. The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,462

Concert by the Bournemouth Symphony Orchestra; Winchester Cathedral, 7.30. Concert by the Young Presby-

terian Singers of Carlisle, Pennysilvania; Canterbury Cathedral, 12.
Sacred and secular music from England and Norway; Law Courts, Winchester, 7.30. Classical guitar recital by Angel Romero: St David's Hall, Cardiff,

7.30.
Organ recital by David Saint; St Chad's Cathedral, Birmingham, Informal Concert, Coventry Cathedral, 12. Concert at Liverpool Parish Church, Pier Head, 1.05.

Talks, lectures The Opening of the mouth, magic and ritual; by K Hazell Royal Scottish Museum, Chambers Street, Edinburgh, 11.

General Aldershot Army Display, Rush-moor Arena. Fleet Rd, Aldershot, 9.30 to 7; Arena displays 2.30 to Three Spires Festival: Truro Cathedral, High Cross, Truro, 8pm (ends June 30).

Free travel

Tourists can sail free to the Greek island of Kastellorizo this summer. Tickets are available on the island of Rhodes during June, July and

Race issues

A one day conference on tackling race issues in voluntary and statutor agencies, in northern regions is being held by the Inner Cities Unit of the National Council for Voluntary Organisations on July 19. Further information from Maria Lacey, 26 Bedford Square, WC1, tel: 01-636 4066,

Parliament today

Commons (2.30): Debate on Opposition motion on new techology. Lords (3): Health and Social Security Bill, committee, third day.

Anniversaries

Jean-Paul Sartre was born in Deaths: Edward III. reigned 1327-77, London, 1377; Iniga Jones, London, 1652; Edonard Vaillard, painter, La Baule, France, 1940. The German Grand Fleet was scuttled at Scapa Flow, 1919.

A Moving Target, by William Golding (Faber, 22.95)
Churchill, The Rise to Faiture 1874-1915, by Ted Morgan (Triad Granade, 24.95)
Letters of William Wordsworth, a selection edited by Alan G. Hill (Oxford, 23.95)
Moscow, a traveller's companian, selected and introduced by Laurence K

Moscow, a traveler's companien, selected and mutations by Lagrance many (Constable, 25.95)
The Friendly Young Ladies, by Mary Renault (Virago, £3.50)
The Hot Gates, by William Golding (Faber, £2.95)
The Last Lion, Winston Spencer Churchill, 1874-1832, Visions of Glory, by William

Sunday trains

Sunday trains are to run again on the line between Marlow and Maidenhead from this Sunday, June 24. until the end of August. The trains will run every hour from 9.35am to 7.35pm.

Pollen forecast

Sells 1.54 26.25 76.77 1.77 13.69 27.85 80.81 1.84 14.39 8.36 11.98 Austria Sch Belgium Fr Canada S 7.91 11.48 3.73 148.00 Finland Mkk 3.92 Greece Dr 157.00 Hongkong S Treland Pt I.28 1.22 2405.00 2305.00 Italy Lira 335.00 319.00 4.43 4.21 Japan Yen Netherlands Gld Norway Kr Portugal Esc South Africa Rd 199.00 191.00 2.17 2.03 217.00 206.00 Spain Pta Sweden Kr 11.56 3.27 I 1.06 Switzerland Fr

187.00 177.00 usiness. = Index: 351.0,

© TIMES NEWSPAPERS LIMITED, 1984. Prunted and published by Times Newspapers Limited, P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Ion Road, London, WCIX \$EZ, England, Telephone: 01-837 1234, Telex: 25-971. Thursday June 21 1984 Registered as a newspaper at the Post Office.

Manchester (Sphere, 25.95)
The Saltmarsh Murders, by Gladys Mitchell (Hogarth, 23.95)
W. H. Hudson, a biography, by Ruth Tonalin (Oxford, 23.95)
The Life of John Mitton, by A. N. Wilson (Oxford, 23.50)

Roads

London and South-east: M4: For three miles E of Reading, junction London-bound carriageway closed for repairs until July. All traffic sharing the westbound traffic sharing the westbound carriageway.

Midlands: M5: Contraflow between junction 3 (Birmingham West and central Kidderminster) and junction 4 Birmingham S.W. and Bromsgrove). M1: Contraflow between junction 24 (Loughborough) and junction 5 (Nottingham). A46: Roadworks at Farndon cross roads S of Newark.

The North: A1: Contraflow between Testos roundabout and the

high nackur high low high high

The pound

3.10 1.37 USA S

London: The FT Index closed down 17.3 at 814.9.

torecast A trough of low pressure

London, SE, central S, SW England, E Anglis, E Midtands, Channel Islands: thundery rain in piaces at first, surmy periods developing, wind W or NW moderate, max temp 21C (70F).

E, NW, central N, NE England, W Midlands, Lake District: surmy periods, wind W moderate, max temp 20C (68F).

S, N Welea, Isle of Man, SW, NW Scotland, Glasgow, Central Highlands, Argyl, Northern Ireland: surmy intervals, cloudy later with rain, wind W moderate or fresh, max temp 19C (68F). Bordene, Edinburgh, Dusdee, Aberdeen, Moray Firth, NE Scotland: surmy intervals, perhaps rain later, wind W moderate or fresh, max temp 18C (64F). Orloney, Shetland: sunny intervals, scattered showers, wind W strong decreasing moderate or fresh, max temp 14C (57F). Outlook for tonsornow and Seturday: cloudy weather with occasional rain spreading from the W tomorrow, brighter drier weather edening to most perts on Saturday, near normal temperatures.

wales and West: A38: Lane closures at Plympton Hill under bridge, Marsh Mills, Lee Mill and Halden Hill between Plymouth and Exeter. M4: Contraflow between junction 16 (Swindon) and 17 (Chippenham). A338: Delays on northbound carriageway on Spur Rd (Bourneraouth). Scotland: A77: Single lane traffic on Ayr bypass at bridge over River Ayr. M8: Outside lane closed on both carriageways between 9.30 am and 4.30 pm. near junction 13 (Fruit Market). Glasgow. Information supplied by the AA.

The Papers

Exeter. M4: Contraflow between

The Daily Mirror, commenting on tougher sentences for drunken or reckless driving, says: "Most people will think two years is still too light." The paper also says that the courts should impose the toughestpossible sentences on drug pushers'. It adds' "They and drunken drivers are plagues in our modern society. They should be treated as ruthlessly

as we would treat tables."

The Daily Star says that the public will welcome the announcement by Sir Kenneth Newman, Commissioner of the Metropolitan Police, of a drastic shake-up in gun training for metropolitan officers. The paper adds: "But when the firearms are issued, and used, they get worried. All the more reason to make sure that when officers are entrusted with weapons as they sadly must be from time to time, they are in the hands of men showing the highest qualities of training and discipline."

The Daily Express says: "The livelihood of the steel workers is being put at risk by the miners' ultimatum to halt steel output. This is Mr Scargill's idea of collective action. Let's all commit suicide together." It adds "Mr Sirs and his union have shown a sound sense of realism before. They should tell Mr Scargil they will not in any circumstances, surrender their right to work at the behest of a politicallyWeather

over central districts of England will move SE clearing SE England during the morning.

6am to midnight

samperatures.

SEA PASSAGES: S. North Sea, Straits of Dover: wind N light or moderate backing W later, showers than fair, visibility moderate with log patches becoming good, sea slight. English Chamnel E: NW light or moderate backing W later, makiny fair, visibility backing W later, makiny fair, visibility makiny good but moderate with fog patches at first, sea slight. St George's Channel, links Sea: moderate becoming SW fresh locally strong later, rain later, visibility good becoming moderate, sea slight becoming moderate, locally rough later.

Sun sete: 9.22 pm Last quarter: 12.10 pm.

> Lighting-up time London 9.52 pm to 4.13 em Bristel 10.01 pm to 4.23 em Edinburgh 10.23 pm to 3.57 em Manchester 10.12 pm to 4.10 em Panzance 10.06 pm to 4.42 em

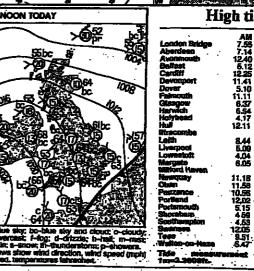
> > Yesterday



Vesterday: Tempt max 6 am to 6 pm, 19C (66F); min 6 pm to 5 am, 27C (61F); Humidity: 6 pm, 49 per cent. Rain: 24hr to 5 pm, 0.0h. Sun: 24hr to 5 pm, 6.6hr. Bar, mean see level. 6 pm, 1013.7 milliours believe.

Highest and lowest

NOON TODAY High tides **>®**₽ HT PM 8.0 757 8.4 8.19 10.3 1.557 8.6 12.456 5.3 1.536 5.3 1.536 5.3 1.536 5.3 1.256 5.3 1.256 5.3 1.250 5.7 12.01 5.7 12.01 5.7 12.01 5.3 12.50 5.3 1.10 5.



Around Britain

Sun Rain Max
hr in C F
9.8 .04 22 72 sunny
5.7 - 21 70 cloudy
6.8 .25 24 75 thunder
11.4 - 21 70 sunny
14.0 - 23 73 sunny
14.3 - 23 73 sunny
14.5 - 22 72 sunny
12.4 - 21 70 sunny 27 81 bright
.02 25 77 thunder
- 25 77 sunny
- 25 77 sunny
- 21 70 tog sen
- 20 65 bright
.11 26 77 sunner
- 20 68 bright
.02 17 63 bright
.02 18 64 rain are
.01 20 68 rain are
.01 20 68 rain are
.01 25 shower
.03 14 57 rain
- 13 55 tog am - 22 72 sunniy - 24 75 susniy - 22 72 susniy - 22 72 susniy - 24 75 susniy - 24 75 susniy - 25 77 susniy - 21 79 susniy - 21 79 susniy - 22 73 susniy - 22 73 susniy - 22 75 susniy - 22 75 susniy - 22 75 susniy - 23 75 susniy Abroad

MIDDAY: c, cloud; d, drizzle; f, fair; fg, fog; r, rain; e, sun; sn, snow.

Sansago"
Saosi
Saosi
Sansagore
Stockhoku
Strasbourg
Sydney
Tangler
Tet Aviv
Tenerife
Tokyo
Tokyo
Tokyo
Tokyo

-30m -37m

. .

17.

2.6

Start

alancol /

վերի լու

No. 2. 91.

dr

n Reirug

Man at the heart of the matter

The sweet smell of computers

A cooperative in the Cotswolds

What type of money? Some answers

mall businesses

A look at the sources of help and advice for new enterprises and employment

f fashionable thinking and enthusiasm were all that were needed Britain would soon be at the top of the international league in boosting the small-business sector with its promise of laying the foundation for future national

To the widespread notion that small is beautiful has been added the keen efforts of a plethora of organizations, many of them localized, intent on encouraging and more important, guiding new businesses while providing workshop, office and shop space.

The drive to help small businesses reached a new high this month with Britain's first Small Firms Enterprise Week, which ends tomorrow after a combined effort involving well over 300 organizations such as local enterprise agencies, local authorities and chambers of com-

It was launched by David Trippier, small businesses minister at the Department of Trade and Industry, as a means of raising the profile of the organizations around the country that help small businesses. It is now expected to become an annual event.

It is easy to be doubtful about the value of this sort of thing. Cynics have suggested what is now in itself a big business in promoting, and. offering help to, small firms is almost absurdly healthy compared with the struggles of the small companies into which it is supposed to be breathing new life.

But the plain fact is that Britain has been underpopulated with small businesses compared with its competitors among the other industrialized countries. It is high time the pendulum was firmly pushed the other way. The advice, promotion and aid machine may be unwieldy, with overlaps of effort, at this stage but at least there is now something there which can be fine-tuned.

The coming merger of the Confederation of British Industry's Special Programmes Unit (SPU) and Business in the Community (BIC) is the sort of rationalization that has proved desirable. SPU coordinates community action programmes and BIC is the force behind the enterprise agencies.

There are those in the City who would not be surprised at an eventual shake-out among the business expansion funds. What



The spirit of small business, typified by these brewers, some of the craftspeople who helped to rejuvenate a building in the Cotswolds -see Page VII

are producing results to boost the role small businesses are playing in the nation's economic life. One of the problems is that concrete results are not produced overnight but some are now clearly there.

The 1970s presented a picture of contracting numbers of small businesses and the growth of big companies as well as the public sector. But in the four years covering 1980 to 1983 there was a net surplus of nearly 120,000 as between deaths and births among companies. This growth has been speeding up in 1982 the surplus was 23,000 but last year it had more than doubled to 47,000.

matters is how far all these efforts. ... This sort of healthy growth seems

likely to improve further as more skilled advice is brought to bear on small companies. Overall their failure rates are around one in three in early years but when they are clients of enterprise agenices this failure rate is now being at least

The number of small businesses is now put at 1.4 million. They account for 96 per cent of all businesses and about a quarter of the nation's workforce. The workshops and other premises whose numbers have been increasing as local community efforts have got things on the move have resulted in small companies accounting for a fifth of national production

Small businesses are increasingly turning their attention to exporting, always a difficult step for the infant enterprise. British Overseas Trade Board has reported that 80 per cent of its inquiries for help on exports are now coming from small com-

All these statistics probably understate small-business activity because not all the self-employed will necessarily show up in value added tax registrations that are mainly used as the base for assessing the small business population. There are now 2m people classified as selfemployed and many must be running probably one-person busi-

About half of small businesses are involved in the service sector with retailing outlets the largest single segment. Small retailers have been under increasing pressure with the growth of the big multiple stores in sectors like grocery, electrical goods and DIY. But particularly in the grocery sector small shopkeepers have been fighting back. The "symbol" chains like Spar, Mace-Wavy Line and VG, have been reorganizing their operations. An advisory service particularly aimed at helping the village shop has been set up by the Council for Small Industries in Rural Areas (CoSIRA). It looks likely that much of the growth in small businesses will now

be in the services sector. But manufacturing and construction are

still substantial sectors. Analysis on the lifespan businesses at the Department of Trade and Industry has shown that sole proprietorships and partnerships have a better survival record in production, construction, transport, wholesaling, the motor trade and some services. Companies have fared better in agriculture, retailing, professional and financial services and catering.

The first 30 months of a business's life is the most vulnerable, the analysis showed. But after ten years 40 to 45 per cent of small businesses can still be expected to be

THE WAY TO EXPAND YOUR BUSINESS

IS TO SELL A SMALL PART OF IT.

THE SECTORS FOR SMALL BUSINESSES

Construction

Transport Wholesaling

Retalling

Catering

Motor trades

Page II

Page Ⅲ

Page VI

Page VII

NO. IN 1983 182,000 138,000 212,000 58,000 109,000 91,000 121,000

trading. Around 9 per cent of the businesses in being are likely to die each year.

The growth of franchising could be a strong factor in service sector growth. The British Franchise Association is predicting that by the end of next year its members will have sales of some £1 billion and will be employing around 50,000

workers. The growth of worker cooperatives in Britain has been as fast as anywhere in Europe and the majority offer services rather than being involved in manufacturing. The number of such cooperatives is now not far short of 1,000 after a big surge in numbers formed in the past year. They account for well over 9,000 jobs.

Among small businesses themselves there is far more optimism about their future this year compared with last. This emerged from the recent second annual survey* of the sector by Thomson Directories. Early last year the businesses surveyed – some 1,150 in eleven regions – were looking to price cutting, staff reductions and minimal investment

This year businesses are looking to higher investment, less reliance on price cutting and only 7 per cent of the companies expected staff reductions compared with nearly a third last year. Instead 31 per cent planned to take on more staff.

Two-thirds of the businesses this year felt the UK economy had finally turned the corner and \$2 per cent were now confident their own businesses would succeed.

Larger order books were reported by 58 per cent. Some 32 per cent cited as grounds for optimism the discovery of new markets or new products, with 38 per cent of the businesses involved in exporting.

But when canvassed for the first time on take-up for Government aid schemes it emerged that 73 per cent ignored these. So Mr Trippier could be on the right track in banging the drum to let small businesses know what there is on offer not only from Government sources but from so many others

* Thomson Directories Small Business Survey: Thomson Local Directory, Thomson House, 196 Farnbo-Road, Farnborough, Hants GU14 7NU; phone (0252) 516111.

Derek Harris

man who abandons the small comfort of unemployment enefit to risk all in starting up

is own business. But the Government believes hat there is a wealth of talent among the unemployed that could be tapped to benefit not only themselves but also others

> ommission now operates an Enterprise Allowance Scheme which compensates the onemployed for the loss of their senefit when they start up a business by paying £40 a week for up to a year to supplement the business's takings,

LONDON

Abingworth 26 St James Street

Tel: 01-839 6745

Tel: 01-493 3633

Pinners Hali,

London SW1A 1HA

24 Upper Brook Street London W1Y 1PD

Alan Patricof Associates Ltd

Allied Irish Investment Bank

by the creation of new jobs.

To put philosophy into action the Manpower Services

Since the scheme

Mr Private Eye, on a a dredger and ferry service to take crew on and off their ships.

staggering - Alan Phelps of Chippenham, Wiltshire has set himself up as a private detective while Nicholas Nourse who lives in the same town is making and repairing stringed instruments including violins, harps and cellos. Paul Coombes

Tel:01-920 9155

25 Berkley Square London W1X 5HB

Tel: 01-499 4901

Barclays Developm

Chatsworth House

London EC3 Tel: 01-623 4321

66/70 St. Mary Axe,

Baclays Bank

Alta-Berkeley

church stained glass windows.

new, but one which has ceased trading may be eligible. The venture has to be independent, and not just people operating as agents or working under labour-only subcontracting terms.

And only companies with small beginnings will be con-sidered for the allowance. Anyone intending to employ more than 20 people in the first three months of operation would be thinking too big for the sort of enterprise the MSC hopes to foster.

his time in work to buy a 50ft harbour tug Bispham and with

the help of the EAS he set up as

The scheme provides free

business counselling and is

designed not to be merely a

subsidy. But acceptance onto

the scheme does not imply that the Manpower Services Commission judge the ventures to be commercially viable.

The business has to be brand

Although applicants have to have £1,000 to invest in their business over the first year, it does not have to be cash in

Vivian Goldsmith

government scheme

panded in August last year from who has had a leg amputated its experimental beginnings over now runs a taxi service in

34,500 people have joined the Burnham-on-Sea Somerset and the kitty to allow 60,000 to join the scheme by 1984/5. The range of new ventures is staggering Alan The range of new ventures is staggering the range of new ventures in the range of new ventures is staggering the range of new ventures in the range of new ventures is staggering the range of new ventures in the range of new ventures is staggering the range of new ventures in the range of new ventures in the range of new ventures is staggering the range of new ventures in the range of new ventures is staggering the range of new ventures in the range of new ventures

Kevin Murgatroyd of Fleet-wood, Lancashire, found a job ferrying pilots out to their ships in Fleetwood harbour when he left school, but he was made redundant and found himself

floundering on the dole. But he

Starting up? Venture capital sources

59 London Wall London EC2P 2JT Tel: 01-638 6826 **British Rail Pension Fund** 50 Liverpool Street Tel:01-247 7600

Continued on page II

CIN Industrial Investments Limited is the subsidiary company of the National Coal Board Pension Funds responsible for direct investment in industry.

FINANCE FOR:

Development Capital Management Buyouts Syndicated Projects Individually structured deals to suit particular needs arranged promptly for amounts of £250,000 upwards.



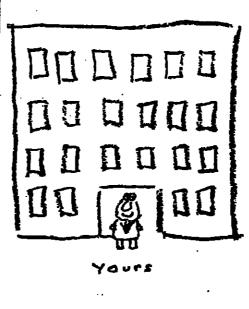
33 Cavendish Square. London W1M 0AL

is a need for finance. For fifty years, Charterhouse has been providing capital to help companies expand. In that time, we've become one of the largest and most successful having worked in partnership organisations in the field.

And, as your company grows. it will be helpful in more ways than one to be supported by one of Britain's largest merchant face and the ways to resolve them. banking and development capital

to expand, fill in the coupon to see

Charterhouse Development Limited, 25 Milk Street, London EC2V 8 JE Please send me details of your development capital services. **CHARTERHOUSE**



One thing that all companies

Not just because we have the

finance, but also because we have

so much experience of how com-

panies grow, the problems they

One result is that we are

flexible. We develop an individual

pany that comes to us, including

financial package to surt each com-

wanting to grow have in common

BEFORE

finance from our very successful Business Expansion Fund.

We also provide a nonexecutive director from our own staff, not to interfere, but to keep in touch and to offer the advice that comes from the experience of

with many companies.

So, if you are looking for ways how we can help.

Didododod Durs Yours

AFTER

Venture capital for people with all the right answers.

1. Are you looking for venture capital from £10,000 to around £100,000?	YES	NO			
2. Is the idea you have in mind a real step forward?	YES	NO			
3. Have you worked out the feasibility of your project with a financial adviser such as an accountant or bank manager?	YES	NO			
4. Are you totally convinced that you have the drive and commitment to see your enterprise through?	YES	NO			
5. Would you like to set up in business in Wales?	YES	No			
NOTHING VENTURED, NOTHING GAINED.					
I have answered 'yes' to all these questions. Now tell me more about how Hafren can help me set up in business.					
Name					
PositionCompany					
Business address	·-·-·				
		T/25/84			
RAFREN INVESTMENT FINANCE LTD., P.O. BOX 100, GREYFRIARS ROAD, CARDIFF CF1 1WF, WALES. TEL: CARDIFF (022 A subsidiary of the Welsh Development Agency.	2) 32955. TEL				

A company doctor for the eighties

Guarantee Scheme, put through grouped as export schemes by the Government a month ago, has inevitably raised questions over the Tory commitment to expanding the small business sector.

David Trippier, the small business minister at the Depart- service. ment of Trade and Industry, is adamant it signals no such thing. He emphasizes an enthusiasm for the cause by his Secretary of State, Norman Tebbit, as well as that of the Prime Minister, which goes back to Mrs Thatcher's family beginnings when her father ran his own grocery shop.

When the Treasury started worrying that the LGS scheme was not self-financing no doubt those allies helped keep the scheme in being and could see it prolonged beyond the year end when a decision will be needed to extend its life.

Mr Trippier said: "This government has not jettisoned its commitment to small businesses and nor will it." To underline the point he listed a series of moves now being planned, all part of a rolling programme he is setting out to secure action particularly over the next year while also taking a

Mr Trippier has been working for some time on a "repackaging" of the multifarious schemes for aiding small businesses. Many of the 108 Tory initiatives to help small firms, much-trumpeted at the last general election, are tax mea-sures but there are 64 specific schemes from the Small Engin-Firms Investment Scheme (SEFIS) to various high technology, research and design

It is these 64 which are to be transmuted and it looks as if it will come down to four umbrella schemes, a much less confusing arrangement than has trative burdens is how far small

regional schemes, grant-aid schemes and then advisory schemes including the Depart-ment of Trade and Industry's counselling service that is part of its small firms advisory

A big advantage is that the many and varied exclusions in some schemes will go. One design advisory scheme, for instance, does not at present apply for companies with fewerthan 60 employees. There are other bigger anomalies. It will mean a more flexible approach that should benefit many companies but it also looks likely to cost more money. One answer being considered by Mr Trippier is to ask for some

panies using a particular Mr Trippier has also been-making a study of the administrative burdens on small business. Some other government departments unwittingly cause problems for small companies

contribution from small com-

by laws or red tape. The Government has already cut back on statistical form filling a million of them were axed by last June - but Mr Trippier wants to see more go.

In many areas there has been manufacturing but with the service sector now producing so many jobs Mr Trippier wants to see a balance restored in favour

Mr Trippier said: "As in the United States I think it is inevitable that most of the new jobs created by small businesses will come from the services sector. In the LGS scheme where there is an equal chance for services half the loans are taken up by service industry."

One thing that could emerge

from the study in admini businesses could benefit from

Most of the new jobs created by small businesses will come from the services sector

hearing if an inefficient worker is sacked is still a difficulty for a small business whose principals have precious little time to spare. Whether some formula to ease the problem for small firms could be found remains to be

in Whitehall When Mr Trippier after the last general election took on the small businesses brief he particularly put his weight behind accelerating the spread of local

further easing of employment involved with one in Rossen-legislation. The prospect of dale which has produced some facing an industrial tribunal striking results in whittling down local unemployment.

The area was some 45 per cent dependent on the footwear and textiles industries, both being hit by cheaper imports and other problems. The Ros-management training and sendale agency encouraged a seen and is anyway a matter for move away from reliance on big happening and bridges the gap companies to many more smaller ones. The unemploy-ment rate has since been cut by the Department of Employment. This is now under review more than a third from 19.1 per cent to 12.4 per cent. .

Trippier quotes is that for new enterprise agencies. In his failure rate is one in three or native Lancashire he has been even one in two, that for those

Chempion of the little man: David Trippier, the minister for small businesses, aims to filling that plagues many companies, and to establish a network of 300 localenterprise agencies throughout Britain

helped by enterprise agencies is

probably only one in seven.
When Mr Trippier took office he looked to 300 enterprise agencies being set up within three years. With well over 200 now in being and probably a further 50 in the pipeline the 300 mark could be breached

soon enough.

He said: "These agencies provide a hand-holding service in what is an exercise in selfhelp, a community pulling itself up by its bootstraps. It is possible to do only so much for small businesses from the centre here in London: at the local level you can do an awful lot".

He sees a more defined relationship being established between the growing number of agencies and his department's small firms advisory service. A crucial tole is played by the service's counsellors whose numbers in England have risen sharply this year to 262 from 173 in 1983.

The agencies, jacks of most trades, will play a role like that of the general practitioner in medicine. The small firms service counsellors will be the specialists or consultants. Counsellors will be encouraged to see clients at the enterprise agency so that increasingly the agency can become the one-stop shop for any small company seeking

help.
The demand for counsellors will inevitably grow further as small company needs increase Mr Trippier accepts that this will mean further expansion of the small firms service.

Another linkage Mr Trippier would like to see grow is between colleges of further education and the enterprise agencies especially in the marketing fields. This is already between educationists and industrialists.

One idea to help with staffing of enterprise agencies would to encourage universities to have The other telling statistic Mr students that were on appropriate courses to go into the small businesses in general the agencies for six to nine months.



to good effect

Flags were always flying from the Nottingham home of engin-eer Clifford Newton, marking the national days of countries east and west and celebrating royal birthdays. He had an impressive collection. So when he was made redundant in 1975 he decided to have a go at making a living from hiring them out, and also hit on the idea of making flags for sale.

He was to discontinuous to the property of the sale. He moved his family to the

east coast and set up in a small workshop in Chapel St Leo-

Now, with the help of a. Development Commission grant, Mr Newton, aged 51, and his wife, Mrs Georgina Newton, aged 49, run the Newton Newton Flag Workshop and Gallery in a 117-year-old chapel of ease in Lincolnshire. In September, Mr Newton is ation, British Gas and other

off to the United States to study flag making there, having won a £2,500 Winston Churchill Memorial Trust Travelling Fellowship Award.

Fellowship Award.

Mr Newton and his family live in the Bishop Tozer Chapel between Skegness and Burgh-le-Marsh two and a half miles from the village. The listed building, standing in open countryside, has had several changes of use since it was last used as a church in 1936, and in recent years had been standing recent years had been standing empty. There was no water, electricity or drainage and the Newtons lived in a caravan while conversion work was being done.

Mrs Newton, who turned her hand to sewing to play a part in the business, said: "When my husband was made redundant no one wanted to employ someone of his age. We had a family to keep so he thought of cashing in on his hobby. Happily it materialized. Things are now slotting into place and we hope that we are not going to

They make flags for the Government, Boots of Notting-ham, the British Sugar Corpor-

Sources of venture capital

From previous page

British Technology Group 101 Newington Causeway London SE1 6BU Tel: 01-403 6666

Brown Shipley Developments Founders Court Lothbury London EC2R 7HE Tel: 01-606 9833

Buckmaster Development Fund Buckmaster & Moore

The Stock Exchange London EC2P 2JT Tel: 01-588 2868 Candover Investments Ltd. 4/7 Red Lion Court London EC4 Tel: 01-583 5090

Charterhouse Business Expansion Fund 65 Holborn Viaduct

Citicorp Development Capital Melbourne House Melbourne Place Aldwych London WC2B 4ND Tel: 438 1280

Commonwealth Develop Finance Co Ltd Colechurch Hous 1 London Bridge Walk London SE1 2SS Tel: 01-407 9711

Reaching for the skies: Robert and Georgina Newton outside at their flag-making premises in an old church near Skegness.

giants of industry. Two seam

stresses are employed as full time out-workers, and a com-

mercial artist handles the

Prondly displayed in the Chapel Gallery are Newton Newton royal standards exhibited with permission from the royal household. They have not

yet had a royal commission -IF.

design side.

● If it's success you're seeking, join those who have already found it. With Kall-Kwik Printing,

a recognised leader in franchised quick printing. • Providing a service needed by virtually all maineace

 Giving you access to a growth market as a true professional

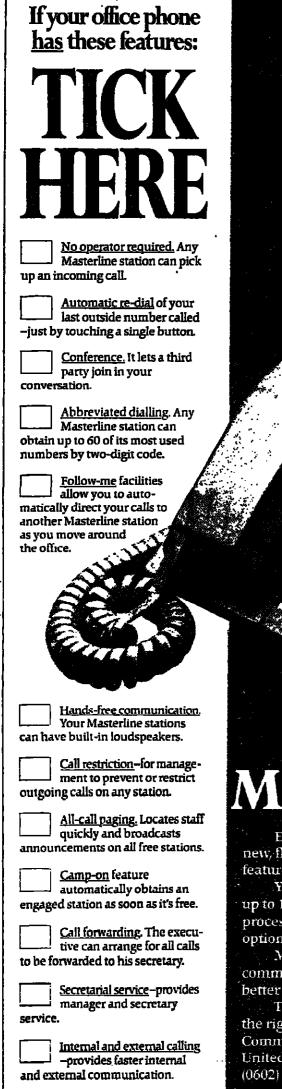
 Backed by our proven support system.

 Coupled with your energy, drive and ambition.

If you really want to be in business for yourself, but not by yourself, and have the necessary capital of \$20,000 available, speak to us. About succeeding.

PRINTING

Anne Wright -Franchise Sales Manager
Franchise Sales Manager
Eatl-Kwitz Frieding (UM) 144
Victoria Read, South Robbin
Middleser HM 0.17 Tel: 01-841 8151



PLESSEY and the Plessey symbol are Registered Trade Marks

If your office phone hasn't these features: APPROVED for use with telecommunication systems run by British elecommunications in accordance with the conditions in the instructions 9 Dailington Street, London EC1V 0JQ. Tel: London (01) 251 1254. Plessey Communication Systems Limited Broad Quay House, Broad Quay
Bristol BS1 4DN Tel: Bristol (0272) 279185. munication Systems Ltd Faulkner House Faulkner Street, Manchester MI 4DY Tel: Manchester (061) 228 2834. Anglia Telecoms (Peterborough) Limited 8 Market Place, Market Deeping, Peterborough PE6 SED. Tel: Market Deeping (0778) 346633. Office and Business Equipment (Chester) Ltd, Executive House, Pierce Street, Queens Ferry Deeside, Clwyd CH5 1SY Tel: Deeside (0244) 816803. Tele-Systems Limited, 3 Mount Havlock Douglas, Isle of Man. Tel: Isle of Man (0624) 25668. Ritel Limited, Mariborough House, 26 High Street, Old Town, Swindon, Wiltshire SN1 3EP: Tel: Swindon (0793) 37871. Advanced Communication Services International Limited, 175 London Road Camberley, Surrey GU15 3JS. Tel: Camberley (0276) 24434. Wellcomm Business Communications Limited, Brook House, Oakfield Road Bourne End, Bucks SL8 5QN Tel: Bourne End (06285) 29461. Cintel Communication Systems Limited 1 Javelin Way, Norwich. Tel: Norwich

(0603) 403388.

(0247) 810214.

Tel: Oxford (0865) 249898.

Place, Southampton SO1 2DG.

Tel: Southampton (0703) 27013.

Atlas Communications (UK) Limited

Ireland BT23 4EN Tel: Newtownards

71 West Street, Newtownards, Northern

Rocon Limited, 7/18 Park End Street, Oxford.

Southern Telephones Limited, 44 Bedford

Business and Electronics Machines Limited

Lexicom Holdings Limited, 11 Mundell Court, Welwyn Garden City, Herts AL7 1EN Tel: (07073) 71131.

Lexicom Holdings Limited, One Centech

North Moons Estate, Redditch, Words

Contec Systems Limited, 14 Seax Court

SS15 6SL Tel: Basildon (0268) 419311.

Southfields Industrial Park, Basildon, Essex

B98 9HE Tel: Redditch (0527)

63000/61061.

Millburn Tower, Gogar, Edinburgh Scotland. Tel: Edinburgh (031) 339 3777.

MASTER

Even the smallest office can afford Masterline-the new, flexible telephone system with the big office

You can have from 2 to 36 Masterline stations, and up to 12 outside lines. Each station has its own microprocessor control-to program exactly the standard and optional features the user requires.

Masterline means your office gains modern communications, faster management decisions, and better business results.

To find out more, pick up your phone right now, for the right phone-now. Ring David Gamson, Plessey. Communication Systems Limited, Beeston, Nottingham, United Kingdom NG9 1LA. Telephone: Nottingham (0602) 254822. Telex: 37201.

Vivien Goldsmith looks at types of borrowing

Loan or overdraft: the difficult decisions

The high street banks have always played the role of namy to British industry – nursing purchase of capital assets such between three and seven years. emerging businesses in their vital and formative years. But only in the last decade have small businesses been offered the sort of tailor-made packages that big business has come to

The Bolton committee's report in 1971 on small firms joited bankers into thinking that perhaps there was more they could do to help small busines men (and, of course, themselves in the long run). The recession served to highlight flaws in management, marketing and financial controls that may have remained undetected in small, thriving companies in the good

The bulk of lending to small firms by banks is through overdrafts but more and more companies are being persuaded to separate their short-term cash needs from longer term capital investment and to finance the latter through term loans with cither a fixed rate of interest or one pegged to bank base rate.

Mr Peter Jackson, the manager of Barclays' small business unit, says small businessmen to think first of an overdraft because they think on a domestic scale. "I would like to see a switch to loans because they allow the businessman to improve the equity position in his own business. An overdraft tends to roll forward and not get paid. Term loans are best for fixed assets, but it is often working capital that people are short of. An overdraft has to be short-term - a solid overdraft shows that there is something

Barclays has tailored two loan schemes for small business one for new businesses and one for expanding business The Business Start Loan covers loans of £5.000 to £100,000 for up to five years, and instead of charging a percentage of the loan, the bank charges a royalty based on sales. So in the first ear or so when sales are low, the charges will be low: as the business picks up, so do the

The capital is not repaid until the term of the loan expires. The scheme aims to recoup about 17 per cent of the loan from the royalty payments but actually manages a return nearer 15 per cent.

repaid over anything between two and 20 years depending on the life of the asset and sometimes a "holiday" of up to two years during which only interest is repaid can be arranged. The interest can either be fixed at the outset or

tied to bank base rate. We try to do a follow-up visit after about six months to see if our suggestions have been taken up. If they know that we are coming back then they are more likely to follow our suggestions. Mr. Jackson said.

Lloyds has a similar business advisory service with a team of 20 managers, which has been going eight years. And the Midland began its regional advisory service in December and has already seen 56 companies. Of the big four, only the National Westminster has held back. But it does have an advisory service available to small businessmen through its industrial unit, which does

company investigations specifi-cally for the benefit of the bank. "We don't see the business advisory service as getting to enough people", said Nat West's Les Wood, "The size of the sector is such that it can only be served by the branch

The Co-op bank also looks to branch managers to offer small businessmen a comprehensive service, but it has in addition a team of six business managers "on the road" who act as a flying squad with back-up expertise for the bank managers, and a special small business unit based in Man-

All except the Nat West offer choice of fixed or variable (pegged to bank base rate) interest rates. Earlier this year Lloyds repackaged its two loan schemes for small business to create one flexible plan with a unique option to switch from fixed rate to a rate linked to base rate or visa versa every five years. Customers will know exactly how much a loan is going to cost over a specific period without being locked in to that rate for the whole term. of the loan when interest rates

might be falling. Like Barclays, the Midland has two schemes. The Medium

The Business Expansion Term Loans provide £5,000 and Loan is designed for the above to cover repayment as property or machinery and and are charged on a rate can be as low as £5,000 or up to pegged to have rate. The Long £500,000. The loan can be Term Loans are for advances of between £20,000 and £500,000

> 6 We try to do a follow-up visit after about six months . . . to see if our suggestions have been taken 9

to be repaid over 10 to 20 years at a rate which can either be fixed or variable.

But at Nat West, Business Development Loans for sums between £2,000 and £250,000 are repayable over one to twenty years at a fixed rate only. Nat West has £1 billion lent through this scheme in 97,000 loans averaging £10,000 to

in addition to operating their own schemes the banks run government-backed schemes such as the Loan Guarantee Scheme, under which the Government guarantees 70 per cent of the loan up 10 £75,000 which is charged at 5 per cent over bank base rate.

There is also a loan scheme under the wing of the Council for Small Industries in Rural Areas (CoSIRA) which is open to sole traders, partnerships or companies employing not more than 20 skilled people and located in the countryside or towns with fewer than 10,000 inbabitants.

But some business proposals put to bank managers or small business managers fly so high into the realms of high technology that they need to call in experts to assess the underlying technology before they can pronounce on the purely financial aspects of the

Barclays has its own in-house technology unit, which it claims is swifter and more responsive than going to outside agencies for help. But the Midland and Lloyds look to established scientific institutions - The Midland to the Production Engineering Research Associa-tion, and Lloyds to Cranfield Institute of Technology.





Bradbury Street's north row, below: every shop a cooperative. Left: a tropical touch with cane designer Aidan Halpin, and Raul Saavedra, seller of South American musical

Bradbury Street in north-east ondon used to be the kind of back alley that wouldn't attract a tomcat, let alone shoppers.
Now, a year after the official
launching of a development
scheme, one whole side of it is taken up with small businesses. 16 of them, employing a total of 64 people. What makes the row of shops and workshops unusual is that each is a cooperative.

The scheme started when Hackney Cooperative Develop-ments decided to encourage the growing number of coops in its area to move into adjacent retail outlets so they could share trade and provide a business stimulus in a rundown environment. Bradbury Street looked ideal because though its Victorian buildings were in bad order,

instruments and whole foods said that in the beginning the The street

where you cooperate

they were well-placed to benefit from the large number of people who used the nearby supermarkets and Dalston's thriving Ridley Road street market.

HCD leased the buildings on north side of the street from Hackney council and refurbished them with a total of £270,000 in grants from the inner-city partnership at the Department of the Environment and the council itself. Marshal Colman of CHD

development agency had been cautious about predicting how the coops would progress, but, 12 months after the first 10 moved in to the street, none of the businesses had failed. Rents from the coops are going back to HCD and next year will result in a modest surplus.

Hackney being what it is - an east-end borough increasingly colonized by young trendies -the businesses in Bradbury Street are run by people mostly in their thirties or under and have a distinctly Hackney feel to them. They include a bicyclerepair shop, mural painters, antique-restorers, cane and pine (stripped, naturally) retailers.

David Altheer

From page II

County Bank (part of National London EC2 Tel: 01-638 6000 Development Capital Group

London W1M 1DL Tel: 486 5021 English & Caledonia Cayzer House 2-4 St. Mary Axe London EC3A 8BP Tel:01-283 3531 **Equity Capital for Industry** Leith House 47/57 Gresham Street London EC2V 7EH

F & C Managment Ltd 1 Laurence Pountney Hill London EC4R 0BA Tel: 01-623 4680 Gresham Trust Barrington House Gresham Stréet London EC2 Tel: 01-606 6474

Growth Options Ltd PO Box 297 12 Throgmorton Avenue London EC2 P2S1 Tel: 01-628 9888

Guinness Mahon Ltd 32 St Mary at Hill London EČ3P 3AJ Tel: 01-623 9333

Sources of venture capital

Granville & Co 27-28 Lovat Lane London EC3R 8EB Tel: 01-621 1212 Hambros Bank Ltd Hambros Advanced Technology 41 Bishopsgate London EC2P 2AA Tel: 01-588 2851

Hill Samuel & Co Ltd Fountain Development Capital 100 Wood Street London EC2P 2AJ Tel: 01-628 8011 Industrial and Commercial Finance Corporation 91 Waterloo Road London SE1 8XP

Tel: 01-928 7822 (request appropriate regional Innotech Investments 39 Buckingham Gate London SW1E 6BS Tel: 01-834 2492 J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co 120 Cheapside London EC2V 6DS Tel: 01-382 6000

Larpent Newton & Co Ltd 7th Floor 18 Breams Buildings London EC4 1HN Tel: 01-831 9991 London & Yorkshire Trust Granville House 2A Pond Place

London SW3 Tel: 01-581 4455 London Venture Capital Mar-21 Upper Brook Street Tel: 01-629 5983 **Mathercourt Securities** 1 Lincoln's Inn Fields Tel: 01-831 9001 Mercury Business Expansion S. G. Warburg 30 Gresham Street London EC2P 2EB Tel: 01-600 8070

Continued on page V

FINANCIAL SERVICES FOR BUSINESS

Overdrafts are by far the best way of handling the day-to-day cash flow variations that always accompany healthy expansion.

Because it's so useful, it's important you don't tie up this valuable facility on matters better dealt with by other forms of finance.

That's why it makes sense to talk to your Midland Manager.

A discussion can help you pinpoint the type of finance that really suits your individual needs.

This not only makes your business genuinely more efficient —it helps you feel more confident.

Here are some of the types of alternative finance available:

TERM LOANS

Here we match your repayments to your cash flow over periods up to twenty years. You have a choice of fixed or variable interest rates.

EQUIPMENT FINANCE

An excellent way to acquire assets without draining your cash flow. Both instalment credit and leasing available.

FACTORING

A method of converting trade credit into cash. Also handles problems of sales ledger administration and credit control, thus releasing valuable people for more productive work.

EQUITY INVESTMENT

Suitable for establishing a strong foundation for companies, including management buy-outs. Our Equity Group provides capital for expansion by subscribing for new shares. In all cases you stay in charge of your business.

EXPORT FINANCE

Our Smaller Exports Scheme can provide cheap finance and full credit assurance if you export less than £500,000 a year. Minimum documentation required.

These are some of the services open to you through your Midland Bank Manager.

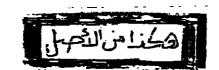
Talk to your Midland Manager now. Or, if you prefer, write for further information to Business Development Division, Midland Bank plc, Poultry, London EC2 2BX. Please quote reference BSMU-1.



When you're building up your own business, the last thing you need is a nervous investor.



ICFC, 9! WATERLOO ROAD, LONDON SEI 8XP TEL. 01-928 7822. ABERDEEN 0224 638666, BIRMINGHAM 021-236 9531, BRIGHTON 0273 23164, BRISTOL 0272 277412, CAMBRIDGE 0223 316568, CARDIFF 0222 340ZI, EDINBURGH 031-226 7092, GLASGOW 041-248 4456, LEEDS 0532 430511, LEICESTER 0533 25223, LIVERPOOL 051-236 2944, MANCHESTER 061-833 9511, NEWCASTLE 0632 815221, NOTTINGHAM 0602 412766, READING 0734 861943, SHEFFELD 0742 680571, SOLITHAMPTON 0703 32044.



How Aunt Agatha came to part with her nest egg

They are the Jekyll and Hyde year, the accountants Robson of its small business world; the Rhodes found that the banks Business Expansion Scheme and its big brother, the Loan chy", and that initial investiGuarantee Scheme. Both are gations carried out by accountdesigned to help small busians were "often inadequate". nesses – never a straightforward matter af the best of times – and both have developed in ways quite unforeseen by their Whitehall architects.

have been able to persuade the charge that the banks have been banks that they had a sufficiently good chance of surviving lending taxpayers' money than

long enough to repay the debt.

The Business Expansion The Business Expansion standably, reject the claim, Scheme is a development of the now definict Business Start-up Scheme, which enabled arm's when even the most profession-

and relaunched in last year's Budget to enable money to be that the Loan Guarantee put into any company so long as Scheme is now on a tenure of put into any company so long as it was not quoted on the Stock Exchange or its Unlisted Securities Market. In this new guide more than £40m has been guide more than £40m has been inevitably makes it harder both in the state of invested through the BES.

appears to have taken to heart the strictures against the Loan of a headache for the mangers of minor amendment to the these schemes than for investors Business Expansion Scheme in or businesses receiving the his Budget three months ago, money. Once the rules have the Department of Trade and been laid down by the Finance Industry weighed in last month Act, they are good for the with a considerable tightening duration of each scheme.

£75,000, though that in itself activity. That includes stud makes no concession to farms, to the annoyance of the inflation since the scheme horse breeding fraternity.
began in 1981. However, the began in 1981 to the BES since its inception was more of the state's cover has fallen from 80 per cent to 70 per practice than principle. The cent, and the premium charged original pipedream of the has risen from three per cent of Whitehall draughtsmen was the outstanding amount guaran- that the scheme should enable

This effectively adds 3 1/2 per be encouraged to put a small cent of the cost of servicing the nestegg into her nephew's loan, on top of the interest enterprise. Tax relief would charged by the bank, compared remove much of the risk, but with an effective surcharge of fast-buck operators would not $2^{\frac{1}{2}}$ per cent before. As if that be able to make a large-scale were not bad enough from the killing.
borrowers' point of view, the banks are generally expected to benefit of the BES. Equity react to their greater exposure finance takes time to flower. by charging more interest than But there have already been

restrictions was that claims -much for themsleves in the way under the scheme had exceeded of fees, interest and options premium income by £40m. This whilst minimising the risks loo much for the state to bear. However, that is these small business schemes, is another way of expressing the how much new money they widely held view that in too generate for genuine many cases the banks have been ventures. Only time will tel leaning on the scheme need-

ln a report published last

appraisal techniques were "pat-chy", and that initial investi-

An analysis by the Department of Trade and Industry of 100 failures under the scheme wantehall architects.

The Loan Guarantee Scheme was launched three years ago. Under its aegis nearly £500m has been lent to businesses which in many cases might not have been able to a support took on further debt through the LoS, and only a few had what were regarded as adequate financial controls.

lending taxpayers' money than their own. The banks, under-Scheme, which enabled arm's length investors to claim full tax ally run businesses have found relief on the purchase of shares in new businesses which otherwise might never have got off the ground.

The scheme was renamed and relaunched in lest veer's the manufacturer archives in the scheme.

The unsatisfactory upshoot is for borrowers and lenders to Both schemes have their plan. That has been a partial but critics, but the Government much lesser problem with the Business Expansion Scheme, as

In fact, the only change to the The Government will still BES rules this year has been to guarantee loans of up to exclude farming as a qualifying

the proverbial Aunt Agatha to

grumbles that the BES fund The overt reason for the new managers are extracting too

> The real question, for both ventures. Only time will tell.

William Kay City Editor

Born out of the recession – now £5m up



Proving there is life after redundancy: Barrie Buckley, centre, and colleagues

Irene Farnsworth reports on the firm that went against a trend and won

A company born out of the recession, which it counts as its best next three or four years.

Set up in 1980 with bank backing and the cash that three ex-General Motors design engineers and a friend saved out of high earnings abroad, JVB Design Ltd. now has a permanent staff of 47.

It aims to build the workforce to 300 and has moved into 47,000 sq ft premises in Luton with the courage of the directors' convictions that the town has a skill to sell that is needed by the automative industry world-

The trend in the automotive industry has been for design engineering to be centralized, notably in Germany and France. This led to companies in the UK carriers down their design terms. cutting down their design teams. Many design engineers are working abroad, leaving their families behind, and JVB is luring them back

In a car town

"I worked in Germany, where salaries are 2 1/2 times what they are here, rather than wait to be made redundant. I met two other design engineers who had also worked at GM in Luton, Barrie Buckley and John Bridger, and we saw the potential for an engineering design business in the UK", said JVB's managing director 43-year-old Brian

"With Vivienne Barnett, our

company secretary, we set up an agency in Luton which is very much friend, is geared to increase its film a car town, and although the annual turnover to £5-£6m in the automotive industry here has been run down the people with the skills are still here or have their homes here. Many of our employees were redundant design engineers. We were finding they were going abroad to work and in a bid to halt that initially paid salaries out of our own

Maximum security

"We didn't have any work to speak of for the first six months but determination – and Barclays Bank – kept us going. We are now selling the skill of Luton to the rest of Britain and the world."

The company has taken a 25-yearlease on new warehouse units near Luton airport and the M1 which it has turned into spacious drawing offices with allied print and presentation rooms to provide all the facilities needed for a total design package. The business has been developed to build prototypes of new vehicles and manufacturing areas with maximum security are being equipped.

"We came along in the recession", said Mr Penwright, maybe picking up crumbs nobody else wanted. But the recession has been our best friend because everybody started level again. Other design companies didn't have any work either. Now work is becoming available we are picking up new business and getting repeat business from satisfied

Experience shows that the little man should never be overlooked. form of Business Development Loans from And there's our free business maga-It isn't the size of your business that

Proventure and Protec (part of Prucential) 142 Holborn Bars

Tel: 01 404 5611

Sources of venture capital

Midland Bank Finance Ltd 22 Watling Street London EC2 Tel: 01-638 8861 P. A. Developments **Bowater House East** 68 Knightsbridge London SW1X 7LJ Tel: 01-584 2863

Pegasus Holdings (part Lloyds Bank) 11-15 Monument Street London EC3R 8JU Tel: 01 626 1500

Join the health boom.

Become a franchisee with Holland & Barrett, Europe's largest chain of health food stores. You can expect to make healthy profits from this rapid ly growing market.

What's more you'll get advertising and promotional support all the year round. What investment is required? Between £50,000 and £80,000 but 70% can be financed by a loan.

For more details ring or write to Ken Mullarkey, Holland & Barrett, Healthways House, 45 Station Approach, West Bylleet, Surrey, KT146NE Tel: 09323 41133.

HOLLAND & BARRETT

NM Rothschild and Sons Ltd (Rothschild Venture Ltd) P.O. Box 185 New Court St. Swithins Lane London EC4P 4DU Tel: 01 280 5000 of Sabrelance Ltd 21 Princes Street Hanover Square Tel: 01 493 3599 mithdown Investment Ltd 15 South Moulton Street Tel: 01-488 1502 Thompson Clive & Partners Ltd 24 Old Bond Street London W1 Tel: 01 491 4809 Venture Link 1 Laurence Pountney Hill London EC4 Tel: 01 621 1353 PROVINCIAL Business Mortgages Trust PLC 1 Marlborough Road Sherwell Plymouth PL4 8LP ГѐI: 0752 669286 Centreway Business Expansion Midland & Northern Ltd i Waterloo Street Tel: 021 643 3941 East Anglian Securities 3 Colegate Norwich Tel: 0603 60931 Grosvenor Development Capital 2-6 Bath Road Slough Berks

Tel: 0753 32623

Pontypridd Mid Glamorga

I.D.B. House

Tel: 0232 233233

Richmond House

1 Rumford Place

Tel: 051-227 1366

Belfast

Liverpool

Tel: 044385 32955

<u>Hafren Investment Finance Ltd</u>

Industrial Development Board For Northern Ireland

Merseyside Enterprise Fund

Sapling Enterprise (Mersey-side) Ltd

Continued on page VI

Treforest Industrial Estate

matters to NatWest, it's your business sense. The one-man band can sound appealing to us.

That's why we're ready to talk seriously to anyone with their own concern, no matter

Andwe're ready to back our words with money. We're already lending £4,000 million to more than 250,000 small businesses in Britain.

And there's more where that came from. A good part of the money comes in the £2,000 up. But we're also involved in special Government and Common Market schemes which mean lower interest for certain kinds

On top of the money, we can offer sensible practical advice.

(To make sure that we know what we're talking about we've got dozens of NatWest. staff on secondment to business and industry.)

zine, the NatWest 'Small Business Digest,' which has a circulation of over half a million.

If you run a small business of your own, NatWest would like to hear from you. The size of your outfit is immaterial.



Sources of venture capital

From previous page Mercia Venture Capital 126 Colmore Row

Birmingham Tel: 021-233 3404 Singer & Friedlander National Westminster House 8 Park Row Leeds Tel: 0532 438073 SUMIT (Sharp Unquoted Midland Investment Trust) Edmund House 12 Newhall Street Birmingham Tel: 021-236 5801 Triventure (Capital) 37 London Road

Cheltenham Gloucester Tel: 0242 584380 Tel: 0295 65881 SCOTLAND Adam and Co

22 Charlotte Street Edinburgh Tel: 031-225 8484 Advent Management Ltd 48 Manor Place Edinburgh Tel: 031-225 5784 British Linen Bank Ltd 4 Melville Street Edinburgh Tel: 031-226 4071 Edinburgh Financial and 1 Glenfintas Street Fdinburgh Tel: 031-225 6661 Hodgson Martin Ventures Ltd

4a St Andrews Square Edinburgh Tel: 031-557 3560 James Finlay Corporation Ltd Finley House 10-14 West Nile Street Glasgow Tel: 041-204 1321 McNeil Pearson

Investments Ltd 36 Melville Street Edinburgh EH3 7HA Tel. 031 220 6952 Melville Street Investments (Edinburgh) Ltd 4 Melville Street Edinburgh Tel. 031 226 4071 **Murray Johnstone Ltd** 163 Kope Street

Glasgow Tel. 041 221 5521 National Research Development 87 St Vincent Street

Glaseov Tel. 041 221 1820 Noble Grossart Ltd 48 Queen Street Edinburgh Tel. 031 226 7011 Scottish Development Agency 120 Bothwell Street Tel. 041 248 2700 Stewart Fund Manager Ltd 45 Charlotte Square Edinburgh Tel. 031 226 3271

Four who took the plunge . . . and how they learnt to swim

The sweet smell of food – and computers

"Being in business is the utlimate in competitive sports." said 35-year-old David Watson who, having build up a £9m computer company from scratch in five years, is flexing his muscles from a new

He is about to apply his slow starter. commercial brain to reopening a famous restaurant closed 18 known names in haute cuisine. Hintlesham Hall, near

Inswich, was put on the market Robert Carrier decided to pull out. Buying it then seemed an impossible dream to Mr Watson and his wife Ruth, both food and wine buffs. When the 28-room mansion, in 13 acres of parkland, came on the market again recently after being bought by a property company, the Watsons made an offer. Contracts were exchanged and a completion date later in the

founded Midwich Computers. East Anglia's leading microcomputer company, in 1979.

"With this company we have made a lot of money and become very successful and of person who likes putting himself on the line. Hintlesham Hall is going to be a big enough challenge for three to five

Midwich Computers, valued at £9m, is run from their Georgian home, Rickinghall House, Rickinghall, near Diss, Suffolk, but in August will move to a £156,000 factory in Diss. The company, now employing 26 people, was a

"I expected we would be more successful initially than months ago by one of the best- we were", said Mr Watson, managing director. "We went through a traumatic period. We needed more money to keep last year for £750,000 after going and we did get a little disillusioned after two years.

"But I think you have really got to stick at it. Lots of people in business say 'I have lost so much money', lose their nerve and won't carry on to reap the

"I could see that without further investment our business wasn't going to grow very quickly. The fact that we had year agreed.

"I haven't seen David as excited in a year," said Mrs Watson who, with her husband.

The guts to put everything we had got into the business persuaded the bank to increase our overdraft to £50,000." the guts to put everything we Last month, the Watsons met

the Prince of Wales, selected by Investors in Industry (3i) as the best example in East Anglia of a company started from scratch. Their small start-up capital for basically it has become a bit the computer business was boring for David, like a funded by £60,000 from Indusmanagement job. He is the king trial and Commercial Finance Corporation (ICFC) part of 3i plus £20,000 they raised privately. Predicted turn-over for

The Watsons expect to move

Andrew Walters, founder of IML air services



into Hintlesham Hall in September and to open the restaurant, another joint ven-ture, in December. The youn-

gratuity in stocks his money would double. He did, it didn't.

he bought a company title and

But he reckons that he still

own – and that is what keeps

Couriers, IML Air Cargo and IMNL (a Nigeria subsidiary) – of which he is founder and

managing director, has been

ploughed back into the business.

£100,000.

him going.

ambition of making

years, is joining them. Mr Mabey from Norwich, was only 22 when he won the "Cher's Oscar" last January. gest-ever winner of the prestioious Chef of the Year California for the Roux brothcompetition. Robert Mabey, crs.", said Mr Watson, who will who has held the title for two be applying the same basic

Somebody told Andrew Walters that if he invested his army disciplines of running a busi- Ruth and David Watson ness to the new venture. "Ruth and I are both very interested in food and wine and

we find that running a business from home enables us to achieve the life-style we want."

and chef Robert Mabey outside Hintlesham Hall: after a high-tech success, a restaurant reopening

Flying high and fast

The next day with only £300 left am crazy not to put anything aside. But that is the way the business has grown," said 39-year-old Mr Walters.

That was 11 years ago. On taper, he is now a millionaire. But he reckons that he is now a millionaire. and, I thought, the limit of my capacity. What has happened in hasn't got £100,000 to call his IML is really fantastic.

His first idea was to run an express courier sevice, a concept Money made by IMIL Air new in the UK in 1973. An ex-Services Group – IML Air army helicopter pilot, he had seen how the Queen's Messenger service operated and thought: why not a commercial service? He started trading from a corner of a triend's office in "My wife and friends say I London living rent-free in a bed-

sit above. Having no car, he walked, used buses or borrowed friends' cars and had retired people lined up in case he had more "errands" than he could cope with.

Reeling off from memory the turnover figures of his early months - £63 in January, 1973, £242 February, £649 March, £1,219 April – he added: "You could sense it was going to be successful."

The freight side of the siness, his second idea, took off after a chance meeting between one of his couriers and a Canadian Pacific executive who hired IML's services. Then

Nigeria was tackled with the philosophy that if a hard market could be mastered IML could

Mr Walters started to expand the courier company's international network on a franchise basis in 1979. It is now the leading British air courier company and the third biggest

The IML group, which employs around 600 people including licensees, has a projected turnover for 1984 of

£100,000. The courier side is what had made it a success", he says. "We have gone into a complete service of getting packages and documents anywhere in the world - and I have no headaches. But it has meant putting in a lot of leg work. The opportunity is there but you

£100,000 pa: three

years on

A lifetime ambition to own a Rolls-Royce pushed John Petric into redundancy. Two years

ago, the company where he had

been employed for 14 years announced that the workforce

had to be cut by 20 per cent and

asked for volunteers.

After week of heartearching.

in which the prospect of owning a Rolls loomed large. Mr Petrie.

then 38, decided to give up his £7,500 job in distribution at

Electrolux, Dunstable, He drove

to work on his last day in the

white Rolls-Royce he bought on

the strength of his redundancy

Mr Petrie's expectations of

life after a steady job were not high. All he hoped was that he could maintain his family's

comfortable lifestyle in the

deasant detached house where

he lives with his wife, a

secretary, and his two teenage

There were

times when

I had to

deliver parts in the Rolls

children. He put the Rolls to

work in a one-man car hire

business. But he soon ran out of vicars and weddings. Derek

Upcott, director of the Bedfordshire and Chiltern Enterprise

Agency (Becenta), came to the rescue. With his help, Mr Petrie made contact with companies

needing spare pasts and equip-ment collected or delivered in

had to deliver parts in the Rolls

but I couldn't charge RR prices

and it became obvious that I was not going to make a living out of one car," said Mr Petric.

Now he had two Rolls-

Royces in the fleet of vehicles

he operates to run Ultimate Car Hire and Action Express, his

courier service. He says his

turnover in his third year of

business will be more than

ave got to go and find it. It

There were times when I

all parts of the country.

really doesn't come to you.

Channel Four isn't the only one with special programs for minority groups.







100,001 a: three

i had to

carson

i ilere nete times when

de liver page

trict Council to lease it to the charitable trust thy set up to reopen the derelict landmark as town-centre workshops. Since its new lease of life five years

ago, many new small businesses have been launched there. Jacqueline Ross, The direc-tor, said: "People have started up in a very small way, many of them young and straight out of college. The majority are working with their hands. They start with very little capital. They tend to stay here for a couple of years and then move on as they become more successful. Nobody has left because they have gone bust."

Economic rents are charged but start as low as £12 a week for a small space sharing one of









Inside the Cirencester Workshops, Pamela Richmond (left), bookbinder; Steven Hobbs, stained-glass maker; Jeannie Sedgwick, textile designer-maker, and Athene English, saddler, are some of the craftspeople

6 Such an alive place . . . and such a success 9

Community action saved a four other businesses. A large Victorian building from demoworkshop costs around £400 a month. To comply with the lition - and provided workshops for craftspeople wanting trust's educational and charito start their own small table status, businesses have to open to the public for eight hours a week to demonstrate businesses. Cirencester Workshops are based in a brewery not used as such since the 1930s their craft skills. The Cirenbut now with a real-ale comcester Workshops complex, pany among the 20 independent which has a shop, restaurant ventures operating there. and gallery, is open every day The building was saved at the eleventh hour by townspeople who persuaded Cotswold Disease who persuaded Cotswold Disease exceeded 100,000 - 40 per cent

more than in the previous year. The trust is selective in its allocation of workshop space, assessing the work of applicants and avoiding duplication of crafts. Even though there is a waiting list, one workshop was empty for almost a year until an interesting prospective user came along. A blacksmith, Richard Overs, who had been employed by a firm making railings and industrial products.

has moved in.

The saddler, Athene English, has been at the workshops for three years, aware that she must move on, but not at the gallop. She said: "This area has all the ingredients for my trade. I was a professional rider and I realized that there was a great need for a the 12 units with as many as saddler who understood horses



Once scheduled for demolition, the Victorian brewery has been revived by the craft workers

from a rider's point of view. I put £500 into the business out of compensation I had from a motorcycle accident. I am earning my living completely from the business.

cellar would be used but when a ties, gave up well-paid jobs in up with a bank loan and private couple arrived in 1982 looking the computer industry for the savings, they sell three different

It was not envisaged that the Harris, both in their mid-thir- Cellar Brewery, which they set

for somewhere to brew real ales, it came into its own. Partners Martin Bland and Shirley Cirencester Brewing Company, five barrels (36 gallons a barrel)

and they are thinking of getting additional equipment which would enable them to treble their output. They supply 16 pubs within a radius of 30

The decision to pull down the old brewery was nine-tenths of the way to being confirmed when a district councillor, active in the town's givid society, appealed through a local newspaper for ideas for using the building.

A trustee, Robin Dunipace,

farmer who trained as an architect, said: The council bit on our proposal to turn it into workshops. We found ourselves having to put our money where our mouths are. We formed a charitable trust to become entitled to various grants and also got help with our running costs from the Manpower Services Commission job creation programme. Our borrowing from the bank peaked at just over £32,000. That is now down to £5,000 and our income and

expenditure are balancing out. "It succeeds because it is such an alive place. And there are 40 to 50 people earning their living one way or another." To advertise in

The Times

The Sunday Times

please telephone 01-837 3311 or 3333

Monday - Friday 9 a.m. to 5.30 p.m.

Alternatively you may write to: **Times Newspapers** Limited, Classified Dept, FREEPOST,

You may now use your Access or Visa Card when placing your advertising

London, WC1 8BR

LITTLE TRAMP CHARACTER LICENSED BY BUBBLES INC., S.A. HMS/GGK



















































telk to it.































At last, there's a Personal Computer that's made for people who are specialists in their own business, not computer specialists.

Because the IBM Personal Computer has enough software to cater for even the most idiosyncratic user.

With specific programs for subjects as diverse as gem-cutting and plant-breeding.

In fact, on average, the IBM Personal Computer has a new software package being written for it every day.*

But then, if we didn't have all those hundreds of programs, we couldn't be sure there'd be one

If you're interested in a computer that talks your language, why not drop into your nearest IBM

Authorised Dealer or Retail Centre.

He's had to put his name to a 14-page contract so you can be sure he's one of the best. And he's also fairly used to catering for a

minority of one. You. For further information phone 01-200 0200 or clip the coupon. *Based on National Computer Centre data for January/February 1984.

Roger Kojecky, IBM United Kingdom Product Sales Limited, FREEPOST, Greenford, Middx. UB6 9BR. (Tel: 01-578 4399.) Position



The big boys who coughed up for the little ones

Small Business Research Trust companies in decline which had was created with funds from giants - The Bank of England, ing by profitably renting out Bass. National Westminster some of their premises but he Bass, National Westminster Bank, Sainsbury, Shell and Trusthouses Forte.

But as long as small businesses make up the bulk of the the needs of small businessmen private business for their companies are going to have to look to small business for their supplies and their customers.

So it was not entirely out of pure altruism that these giants g together to set up an independent research trust which has been operating for nearly a year.

The research into small business cannot take a narrow view of small businesses in isolation - it has to look at how they mesh with large companies and fit into the wider economic

life of Britain.

The SBRT has stepped into an almost empty field and so one of the first tasks it is undertaking is research into the

> A research project into the MoD's buying policies

size and structure of the sector. By the autumn the trust hopes to have begin an ecomomic trends survey for small business to rival the Confederation of British Industry data on the economic climate for big business. This work will be done inhouse, but much of the research it fosters is commissioned from academics or other research

A good example of the sort of research carried out for the trust is a six month project by Howard Green of Leeds Polytechnic to look at how large companies can rent under-used floorspace to small ones.

Getting his name up in lights was always the ambition of Christopher Wray, an actor little known despite his television appearances in Doctor Who and Emmerdale Farm. But what he did between roles rocketed him to fante.

As a sideline, taken on the advice of his agent, Christopher Wray had a stall in the newly opened Cheisea Antiques Market in the mid-1960s. He spotted a demand for old lamps

managed to stay in manufacturfound many directors who had not even considered it. There were genuine hurdles and often could not be met by using tucked away corners.

Another research project on the effects of the Ministry of Defence's policy on buying hi-tech goods is looking at whether

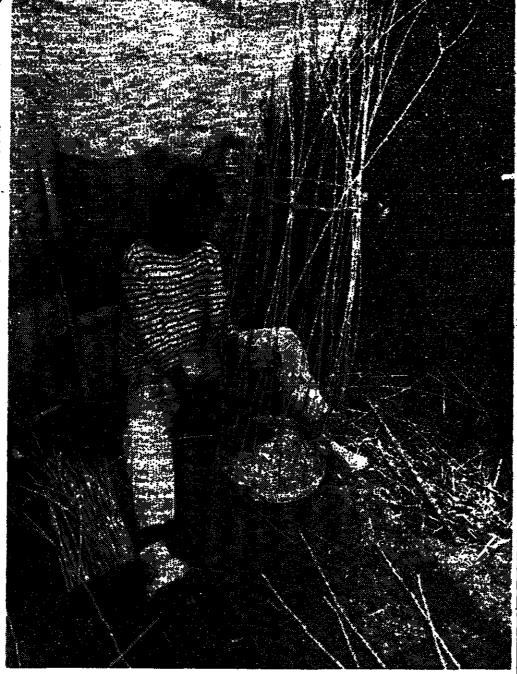
> 'We stand back from the day to day problems'

the MOD's use of large firms has meant that small potential suppliers get less leading edge development work even when they are getting MOD work by acting as sub-contractors to the large primary suppliers.

The research asks whether the concentration of suppliers will diminsh the technological capacity of the country as a

whole Other research is looking at enterprise training and whether it is being sold to small businessmen because there is surplus capacity rather than because it meets a real need; the economic impact of the Government's Business Startup and Business Expansion schemes: and Paisley College of Technology is undertaking a saturation survey of West Central Scotland to try to get an accurate picture of small business by knocking on every door in selected streets.

Small Business Research. Trust, 3. Dean Trench Street, Westminster, London SWI



Small on capital, big on skill: One of the craftsmen who have made a success of the Cirencester Workshops, now a charitable trust. Mike Smith, basketmaker, provides both an interest for visitors and a variety of traditional products

Shining from a 'sideline'

It sparked off a still expanding enterprise. Christopher Wray's Lighting Emporium has spread its beam world-wide from an old post office in Chelsea's King's Road, where a multi-million pounds redevelopment scheme is planned. A recognized authority on Victorian lighting, Mr Wray is managing director of the closed company and still a six-day-a-

is manufactured. After specializing in reproductions of Victorian lamps, the company is "moving with the times" to general lighting, Mr Wray said. It has show rooms in Bristol.

ny. Ireland. The redevelopment

scheme in King's Road includes The company has factories in a new distribution centre and London and Birmingham where workshops. The scheme will 90 per cent of the lighting it sells take take two and a half years to complete.

Christopher Wray's Britishmanufactured lighting is internationally known and sold extensively in Australia, Japan, and the United States. The Leeds, Birmingham and Kilkencompany employs more than

"I think it would still be possible for someone to do what I have done. There are many

opportunities for starting a siness if you look for them", Mr Wray said. Debbie Moore, of the Pineapple Dance Studios, which was

roaring trade with pubs, res-

taurants and wine bars.

floated on the Unlisted Securities Market in 1982, Paul Morgan, whose Morgan Communications free newspaper group started trading on the USM earlier this year. Anita Roddick, whose The Body Shop did the same, and others, would no doubt agree with him.

However, Mr Wray, aged 44, is still a member of Equity. You've got to be cautious". he

Rate-free for the firms 1ust beginning

Three years after the Govern-ment created the UK's first Enterprise Zone, in Swansea, controversy still rages about the effectiveness of the zones in creating new jobs in inner-city

Today 25 zones have been designated throughout the UK for an experimental 10-year period. Each zone offers an attractive package which in-cludes free rates, 100 per cent allowances for capital spending on buildings, simplified plan-ning control and exemption from industrial training levies and development land tax. In addition the enterprise zone sites, which vary from about 120 acres to over 1.100 acres, continue to attract any existing development area aid which is Eleven sites were given

Enterprise Zone status between June 1981 and April 1982 and a further 14 zones have been established since then. Zones include Swansea, the Isle of Dogs (in London's Docklands), yneside, Telford, Corby, Clydebank and Belfast.

"The aim," says the Governnent, "is to restore vigorous private-sector activity to the zones by removing certain tax burdens and by relaxing or speeding up the application of certain statutory or adminis-

trative controls."

But three years into the experiment there is disturbing evidence about the success of the zones in attracting new jobs and firms. Critics of the experiment and other regional policies have long argued that few new jobs are ever created by such schemes. Jobs are merely switched from one area to another by offering the carrot of financial incentives, they main-

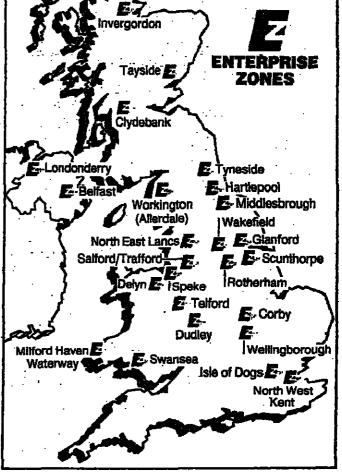
In an attempt to produce some conclusive evidence on

Manufacturing the zones experiment the

Department of the Environment, which is responsible for the zones, hired Roger Tym and Partners, a London-based consultancy firm, to monitor their

A 240-page report by Tym. published in January, con-cluded that since June 1982 the zones have attracted 725 firms and 8,065 jobs. Clydebank, Swansea, Isle of Dogs, Dudley and Corby have all attracted more than 60 firms in the two years and Clydebank, Swansea and Corby have each attracted

more than 1,000 johs. The type of economic activity



created by the zones has been fairly consistent, the report said. Just under half the firms and iobs are in manufacturing while transport and distribution accounts for nearly a third of all incoming firms and employ-

ment.
The rate of new development in the zones has increased from 128,000 square metres completed in 1981/1982 to 236,000 square metres completed in 1982/1983. Private sector developers have increased their share of total development activity to 69 per cent of the total floorspace, with the balance taken by public development agencies, according to the Tym report.

Closer scrutiny of the zones paints a more disturbing pre-ture. In 1982/1983 only 14 of the new firms attracted to the zones moved between regions. Of these Corby attracted nine firms, Swansea two and Wake-field. Dudley and the Isle of Dogs one each. Those firms relocating into the zones made mainly short distance moves, with 86 per cent coming from the same county and 92 per cent from the same economic planning region. Probably threequarters of the incoming firms would be operating in the same county and at least 85 per cent in the same region if there were

no zones, the report added. Of those firms already within the designated area about 10 per cent have achieved higher levels of output and employment than they would have done without the benefits, mainly because of the rate relief.

Fears that the creation of the

zones would distort local property markets and also put firms on the edge of the zone at a competitive disadvantage have been difficult to prove The Tym report argues that where the supply of property is already adequate the zones may indeed produce negative effects by disturbing the pattern of market values and thereby deterring potential investors who look for stable conditions."

Marketing

There is also concern about the cost of creating new jobs within zones. The total public cost of the zones amounts to £132.9m in the period 1981 to 1983, comprising £16.8m for rates relief, £38m for the Industrial Building Allowances, £39.8m for public sector devel-opment and £38.3m for other public investment. There have also been additional costs in promoting and marketing the zones in some instances, although in others the local authorities believe they have won valuable free publicity from the Government.

The Tym report conclude that the zones are powerful marketing tools and that the rates and tax reliefs are without doubt the most powerful incenoves for would-be investors.

Chris Hammer, who is responsible for the Tyneside zone, says that the creation of the zone has helped create interest in the area from companies which previously never considered the area.

Andrew Cornelius

At United Biscuits we meet many challenges.

Sir Hector Lamg, Chairman of

A business cannot isolate itself from the communities in which it operates. We serve the best interests of our employees, our customers and our shareholders by

playing an active part in initiatives designed to stimulate growth and create greater prosperity.

United Biscuits is helping with advisory services for small businesses, the seedbeds of future jobs, and we are participating in projects to alleviate the problems of inner-city decay and to overcome long-term youth unemployment.

In addition to financial support, we encourage our staff throughout the UK to get involved with local projects which benefit the areas in

which our employees live and work. It is the United Biscuits policy to second one manager to community projects for every 2,000 employees. We now have twelve managers on full-time secondments to such initiatives as Scottish Business in the Community and the CBI Special Programmes Unit, including three who are directors of local Enterprise Trusts at Brent, Leicester and Liverpool. We have seconded a manager to work as an instructor for the New Work Ventures course of Project Fullemploy to help young disadvantaged people learn how to run their own businesses.

Sixteen Enterprise Agencies receive support from us by financial contributions to their operating costs and many of these benefit by the active participation of local

senior company managers on their boards and by free specialist consultancy and other facilities for small firms where they can be provided.

Sir Hector Laing, Chairman of United Biscuits, said recently: "I believe the business sector has a responsibility to give to society more than it has in the past. Companies should be encouraged to evaluate their current commitment, set increasing targets, and publicise their community

United Biscuits (Holdings) plc and Chairman of Scottish Business in the Community activities. The more companies which are prepared to stand up and be counted on their interest and involvement, the better for our communities and for society as a. whole. We cannot confine ourselves to our offices or factories: the challenge to us all is to play a fuller more creative part in the life of the nation."

> That is a challenge we at UNITED BISCUITS accept.



A strategy for co-operation

"Drop-outs sheltered from the market-place." "An alternative to conflict in the workplace." "Unfair competition undercutting wage rates and prices." "Workers' control — the radical alternative to capitalism." "True combination, linking skills, commitment and social need."

There are many conflicting arguments about what worker co-ops represent. The Greater London Enterprise Board sees them as part of the tradition of the labour movement, and a valuable means of democratising the economy Recent growth in the number of co-ops and their spread throughout the manufacturing and service sectors marks a trend among workers for greater control of their working environment

We are especially keen to encourage co-ops because of their democratic structure, but their flexibility also opens up employment opportunities for those whose chances of finding work are most severely affected by the current recession, particularly women with children, members of the ethnic minority communities and people with disabilities. For the unemployed, co-ops offer the chance to create jobs which suit their skills and interests.

The Greater London Enterprise Board has already invested over £1,000,000 in 36 London-based co-ops which will provide jobs for at least 400 people. We recently sponsored the first-ever Co-op Trade Fair and Conference at which 130 co-ops from Britain, Ireland and the continent exhibited, attracting buyers from all over the world.

Our commitment to the encouragement of worker co-ops is spelled out in "A strategy for co-operation". This handbook sets out our analysis of the problems facing co-ops, the approaches developed in Europe and our investment policies, which are designed to promote the attractions of democratic control in the workplace, give confidence to co-ops wishing to expand and initiate schemes which will strengthen the worker co-op movement.

Copies are available (£1 each, or 75p each plus p&p for bulk orders of 10 or more) from:

'Co-operation' Ref:TM, Greater London Enterprise Board, 63-67 Newington Causeway, London SE1 6BD.

approach to industrial relations and worker participation Technology Networks Introducing the GLEB's exemplary schemes to ensure that new technologies are used to create socially useful jobs and products Both & 75p (50p each plus p&p for bulk orders) Next in the senes

Also available in this senes-"Saving jobs . . . shaping the future" An explanation of the GLEB's innovative

es Limited, P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's ten Road, London, WC1X SEZ, England. Teleph

